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**THE
CAMBRIDGE
MODERN HISTORY**

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THE
CAMBRIDGE
MODERN HISTORY

PLANNED BY
THE LATE LORD ACTON LL.D.
REGIUS PROFESSOR OF MODERN HISTORY

EDITED BY
A. W. WARD Litt.D.
G. W. PROTHERO Litt.D.
STANLEY LEATHES M.A.

VOLUME XIII
GENEALOGICAL TABLES AND LISTS
AND
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PREFACE.

THIS Volume contains a series of *Genealogical Tables and Lists*, the purpose and character of which are described in some preliminary remarks prefixed to this section, and a *General Index* to the twelve preceding Volumes, arranged on principles stated in a brief explanatory note.

The *Genealogical Tables and Lists* have been mainly prepared by Miss Alice D. Greenwood, Somerville College, Oxford; valuable help has also been given by Mr H. G. Aldis, M.A., Peterhouse, Secretary of the University Library. The *General Index* has been compiled by Miss Alice M. Cooke, M.A., formerly of the Acton Department of the University Library, Cambridge, now Lecturer in History at the University of Leeds, with the assistance of Miss Greenwood and Mrs Quiggin. We desire to acknowledge with cordial thanks the aid thus received in bringing our work to its completion.

It has been thought desirable to insert in this Volume four pages of which the proper place is at the close of the second paragraph on page 342 of Vol. vi of this work, where they will be inserted in future editions. We have to thank Mr E. A. Benians, M.A., of St John's College, for supplying at our request a gap inadvertently left in the Volume in question.

A. W. W.
G. W. P.
S. L.

July, 1911.

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NAVAL OPERATIONS IN THE PERIOD OF THE SEVEN YEARS' WAR.

The failure of Washington (1754) and of Braddock (1755) to check the advance of the French on the Ohio obliged the British Government to despatch reinforcements to America. With the counter-preparations of the French for the defence of Canada the naval war really began. Boscawen was sent to intercept the French reinforcements off Louisbourg (April, 1755); and, sighting the enemy in the mouth of the St Lawrence (June 10), he captured two vessels. The remainder eluded him in a fog and reached Quebec. In July, Hawke was ordered to cruise in the Bay of Biscay to prevent the union of the French Atlantic and Mediterranean fleets and the return of the American squadron to Brest. His instructions were extended to include the seizure of French merchantmen, and, in the course of three months, 300 vessels with 6000 sailors were brought into British ports. All this preceded the formal declaration of war. The French had good reason for delaying it: they were making secret preparations, which were not complete, for delivering a blow in the Mediterranean. The British Government failed to divine their object, and suspected that a descent on England or an expedition to America was intended. At last, Sir John Byng was despatched with ten sail of the line to prevent the Toulon squadron passing the Straits and to defend Minorca (April 6, 1756). At Gibraltar he learned that Port Mahon had already been surprised and invested. Arriving off Minorca, he found a French fleet equal to his own in numbers, and superior in weight and men. After an indecisive engagement, in which several of his vessels suffered considerable damage, he decided to leave Minorca to its fate and to withdraw for the protection of Gibraltar. There he was superseded by Hawke, and on his return home was court-martialled and sentenced to death for neglect of duty (January, 1757). In the existing temper of the country, discouraged by reports of disasters from America, the Government dared not pardon his excessive caution; although, had it shown more foresight and energy, he would never have been placed in difficulties which he had not the qualities of character to overcome. The surrender of Port Mahon, which followed (June 28), did not much change the situation. It was not for Minorca, but for America and India, that the War was being waged; and, while Great Britain possessed Gibraltar, the loss of Minorca did little to weaken her at the seats of war.

The ministerial changes in England, which gave Pitt a controlling voice in British policy, led to a concentration on a vigorous offensive against the French colonies, combined with the support of Frederick in the continental war by means of money subsidies, military operations, and naval diversions on the French coast. In America the British object was the conquest of Canada. The gateway to Canada was Louisbourg,

a powerful fortress on Cape Breton Isle, at once the first line of Canada's defence and a perpetual menace to New England. From Louisburg, the French carried on the cod-fishery, reinforced themselves in America, and harboured the privateers which, in time of war, preyed on British trade. In 1757, Quebec was to be assailed both by way of Lake Champlain and of the St Lawrence—from the latter direction by a force under the command of the Earl of Loudoun, whose first work was to be the capture of Louisburg. Vice-Admiral Holburne, with seventeen sail of the line, escorted the expedition from Halifax (July). But the French concentrated their squadrons for the defence of the island and had a superiority of one ship. In the circumstances, Holburne hesitated to attack, and the attempt was abandoned. The autumn of the same year saw another discouraging failure. In order to distract the French from their operations in America and Germany, an expedition against Rochefort was planned. Sir John Mordaunt commanded the troops, Hawke the accompanying fleet. But, ignorant of the locality, the generals failed to form a plan which promised success, and the force returned without having struck a blow.

In 1758, the attack on Louisburg was renewed. To ensure success, it was necessary to prevent the French from again concentrating a fleet for its defence. La Clue was waiting in Cartagena for reinforcements from Toulon, with which he hoped to pass the Straits and make for America. Osborne skilfully intercepted and dispersed the Toulon squadron (February), while Hawke attacked the French off the Île d'Aix (March) and prevented the formation of a fleet in the Biscay ports. At the same time, Boscawen with a large squadron covered the operations of Amherst and Wolfe; and in July the great fortress surrendered. Meanwhile, Frederick was urging the British Government to create a diversion in his favour by a descent on the enemy's coast. The temporary dispersal of the French fleets rendered this possible, and in May a force was collected in the Isle of Wight. Pitt's intention was to take and hold St Malo, and thus compel the French to withdraw troops from the Rhine to their northern coast. But, though St Malo was pillaged and Cherbourg attacked, no substantial result was achieved. On a second attempt in August, Cherbourg, "that most galling thorn in the side of British commerce," was taken, and the forts destroyed; but a third attempt on St Malo in September was repulsed with heavy loss. The incapacity or unwisdom of the commanders and the preparations of the French prevented these operations from succeeding, though as a diversion they contributed to the victories in America, where not only Louisburg, but also Forts Frontenac and Duquesne, fell to the British.

To the French it was now evident that, in the struggle for the mastery of the sea, Great Britain was gaining the upper hand, and that the loss of Louisburg—the first great blow dealt to them during the War—had exposed Canada to imminent danger. Only a vigorous

counter-stroke at the heart of the enemy, which would affect his financial stability and prestige and distract him from distant enterprises, could change the aspect of affairs. In the latter part of 1758, they boldly designed the invasion of England. A force of 50,000 was to be landed in Essex, another of 12,000 in Scotland, and a raid was to be made on the Irish coast. Transports were prepared in the Biscay and Channel ports, while at Toulon and Brest fleets were equipped, which were to unite and clear the way for the expedition. Pitt, while preparing to resist the attack at home, did not stay his hand in the colonies; and his plans for the year included an attack on the French West Indies as well as the operations in Canada and India. Thus, in 1759, both sides assumed the offensive.

The first act in the great disaster which overwhelmed the grand design of the French was begun in the Mediterranean. Boscawen, who was watching Toulon, was compelled to withdraw to Gibraltar for repairs. La Clue, seizing his opportunity, came out with twelve sail of the line. On August 17 he was detected in the Straits by a British frigate. Boscawen immediately gave chase. During the night, La Clue's fleet divided, and five vessels took refuge in Cadiz. In the afternoon of the following day, the rear vessel of the remaining seven was overtaken and, after a desperate struggle, captured. Of the others, two escaped to the west, and four ran ashore between Lagos and Cape St Vincent, where the British, disregarding the neutrality of Portugal, destroyed two and captured two. This defeat deprived the French of any prospect of invading England, though they did not abandon the remainder of their plan. The second act was more prolonged, but in its issue more dramatic and decisive. In blockading the large fleet which was waiting in Brest, Hawke had a task which only his pertinacity could have carried through. His chief difficulties were to maintain his crews and ships in fighting condition and to hold his ground under all conditions of weather. He met the former by sending his ships, two or three at a time, to be cleaned and revictualled at Plymouth. But, with a westerly wind blowing, the blockading fleet was in danger of being driven on shore and was compelled to withdraw. Fortunately, the same conditions of weather made it impossible for the French to get out of port. Early in November, a tremendous gale drove the British fleet into Torbay, where it was detained for several days. Meanwhile, Bompard, returning from the West Indies, got into Brest, bringing battered ships but experienced sailors who were drafted into the waiting fleet. From him Conflans learnt of Hawke's absence, and accordingly determined to sail at once for Quiberon Bay, to overpower the frigates under Duff, which were cruising along the coast of southern Brittany, and to take up the troops at Morbihan. On the day of his departure from Brest (November 14), Hawke returned with twenty-three sail of the line and promptly started in pursuit. On the morning of the 20th, the French ships were sighted

near Belle Isle. Conflans, surprised to find himself overtaken by a larger force, endeavoured to retreat into the Bay, trusting that the British would not venture on a stormy November afternoon to follow him into its treacherous waters. But Hawke bore down in pursuit, following the course of the French, and, within the contracted area of the Bay, among shoals and reefs, in the midst of a great storm, the Trafalgar of this War was fought. Seven of the French ships escaped into the Vilaine, nine to the Loire or to Rochefort, five were taken or destroyed. During the night two British ships struck on the rocks. It was the price of a crushing victory, which dispersed all fear of invasion and gave the command of the sea to Great Britain for the remainder of the War. Various fates befell the remnants of the great armament which had been prepared. Thurot, who escaped from Dunkirk with three ships, after visiting Sweden descended on the Irish coast early in 1760. He gained a small success at Carrickfergus, but was overtaken by Captain Eliot off the Isle of Man, and defeated and killed. Rodney destroyed the flat-bottomed boats at Havre; but the ships blockaded in the Vilaine slipped out one dark night and got safely into Brest; and, with similar good fortune, the division of La Clue's fleet in Cadiz escaped to Toulon (January, 1761).

During the remainder of the War, the British fleets maintained a grand blockade of the French coast from Dunkirk to Marseilles. They prevented the reunion of the scattered remnants of the French navy, covered the operations in Canada, paralysed French trade, and kept the coast towns in a constant state of alarm. At the same time, Great Britain achieved unparalleled success in the main undertakings which the containing naval operations covered. In 1759, Quebec fell to the brilliant genius of Wolfe; in the West Indies Guadeloupe was taken, in Africa Goree; in the East Indies much indecisive fighting ended in the withdrawal of the French fleet from Indian waters (October). In the following year the conquest of Canada was completed. Their command of the sea gave the colony into the hands of the British. The slender British garrison at Quebec, outnumbered, defeated, and besieged, depended on reinforcements. These arrived (May 18), while those of the French were intercepted off the coast of New Brunswick (June 14). Thus, Quebec was held and Montreal taken. Further successes followed. In June, 1761, Belle Isle was captured; in February, 1762, Rodney reduced the French sugar islands, first Martinique and afterwards St Lucia, Grenada, Tobago and St Vincent. When Spain joined in the War, her colonies became objects of attack; and she lost Havana (August) and Manila (October) with the whole Philippine group. Supreme on the sea, Great Britain concentrated on colonial conquest; and, though in the last years of the war she lost many merchant vessels to the French privateers, she gained her great object—empire in east and west, resulting from and resting upon maritime power.

I
GENEALOGICAL TABLES AND LISTS

PRELIMINARY REMARKS.

THE series of *Tables and Lists* here supplied consists, in the first instance, of *Genealogical Tables* of the sovereign families of European and certain other countries, together with *Lists* of elected potentates, within the period treated in *The Cambridge Modern History*. To these are added *Genealogical Tables* of certain noble houses, with *Lists* of chief ministers of great States, and of governors of important dependencies and colonies, within the same period. Finally, *Lists* are given of English (and British) Parliaments and of Imperial Diets, together with one or two lists of a special kind adverted to below.

These *Tables and Lists* are primarily intended as aids in the use of *The Cambridge Modern History*; and no pretence is made that every one of them is complete in itself. It is, however, hoped that they will be found to supply the information likely to be required by a large proportion of students of modern history, and that no personage of any historical importance has been passed by in the table or list where his or her name ought to find a place. The *Tables and Lists* should throughout be used in conjunction with the *General Index*.

Among the *Genealogical Tables* are included those of various families which were prominent in European Succession questions, or took a leading part in the civil and religious wars of the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries. Room has been found for *Tables* of certain other families of which various members are not easily identifiable in the usual books of reference. Thus, several notable Irish clans are given. On the other hand, it has not been thought necessary to include *Tables* of wellknown houses in the English and the Scottish nobility, which may be traced without difficulty in peerages or other handbooks. The Howard, Douglas, and Campbell families have, however, been exceptionally introduced, in order to draw attention to their political alliances; and, on much the same grounds, certain of the great ministerial families of the sixteenth and eighteenth centuries have been included. The Reding *Table*, which has been placed by the side of that of the De Retz family for the sake of convenience only, is intended to show a connexion not usually noticed.

As to order of sequence, the *Tables* and *Lists* have, so far as possible, been arranged under the heads of the countries to which they severally relate, beginning in each division with the British Empire. Here, the governors of the more important colonies only are given, the lists beginning ordinarily from the date when representative or responsible ministerial government was first set on foot in the several colonies.

In the case of the German *Genealogical Tables* selection has not been easy, owing to the large number of sovereign families; so far as possible, preference has been given to those of which prominent members are mentioned in the *History*. The Spanish *Tables* likewise required much compression, owing to exigencies of space. The identification of individuals is peculiarly difficult here, occasionally in consequence of a form of Spanish pride, which showed itself in the systematic suppression, in family genealogies, of members of the family who had "disgraced" it. Spanish titles usually descended to daughters as well as to sons; and records often only date from the creation of the *Grandees* of Spain onwards.

An enumeration of the works used in the compilation of the *Genealogical Tables* and for certain of the *Lists* would be in some respects misleading, but it may be of service to the student to direct his attention, among more recent publications, to A. Cohn's revised edition of T. G. Voigtel's *Stammtafeln der Geschichte der europäischen Staaten*, of which unfortunately only Vol. 1 (*Germany and the Netherlands*) has appeared (Brunswick, 1871); to Fernández de Bethencourt's *Historia genealogica y heraldica de la Monarquía Española* (Vols. I-VIII, Madrid, 1897-1910, in progress); to Burgos' *Blason de España* (Madrid, 1858-60); and to P. Litta's *Famiglie Celebri Italiane* (Milan, 1819 sqq., in progress). J. Hübner's venerable *Genealogische Tabellen*, 4 vols. (1733-66) with Supplements (Copenhagen, 1822-4), have been put largely under contribution, together with Koch's *Tables Généalogiques des Maisons souveraines de l'Europe* (Strassburg, 1780), especially useful for Italy and France, and L. Moréri's *Grand Dictionnaire historique*, particularly in the Spanish edition, 8 vols., Paris, 1753.

The list of *English Parliaments* has been compiled from the data in the *Journals* of the two Houses (which often supplement each other), the *Statutes of the Realm*, and the *Calendars of State Papers*, compared with C. H. Parry's *The Parliaments and Councils of England* (1839) and other authorities.

The *List of Congresses and Conferences* has been confined mainly to formal gatherings of plenipotentiaries of the chief European States, or of particular States negotiating with one another as to terms of peace and other objects of common interest; but a few meetings between sovereigns

mentioned in the earlier portions of this *History*, and a few meetings of representatives of particular opinions or interests in recent times, have been exceptionally included.

The *List of Leagues and Alliances* is essentially a selected list. It might, of course, have been extended almost indefinitely in many periods of Modern History between the fifteenth and the twentieth century; the guiding consideration has in each case been the relative historical importance of the league or alliance mentioned, and its consequent mention in this work. Confederations of States formed on the basis of a written constitution have been consistently omitted.

No List of General Councils has been inserted, the number of Councils acknowledged as such by the Western Church at large from the fifteenth century onwards being so small that an enumeration of them seemed unnecessary. On the other hand, a *List of Secularised Bishopsrics* seemed desirable, in view of the difficulty in following the main territorial changes involved. It has not however proved possible to include the large list of Abbots and Abbesses of princely rank; the dates of the secularisation of their dominions may easily be ascertained from C. Wolff's *Die unmittelbaren Theile des ehemaligen römisch-deutschen Kaiserreiches*, etc. (Berlin, 1878), or from other sources.

The *Lists of Congresses and Conferences* and of *Leagues and Alliances* are expressly intended to be selections only; from the former, Religious Colloquies have been excluded.

Finally, the *List of Universities* has been restricted to Universities proper; single Faculties as well as University Colleges, Academies, and similar institutions providing higher instruction being, for want of space, excluded. The list does not include Universities founded before 1450. Among the Universities of the United States of America, those are enumerated which report to the United States Bureau of Education and are included in its lists. Some of the more important Academies and Societies founded for the advance of learning and research are mentioned in Chapter xxiii of Vol. v of this *History*.

Titles borne and offices held by persons mentioned in the *Tables* or *Lists* have been inserted only in so far as they seemed necessary for the purpose of identification. Fuller descriptions will often be found in the *General Index*, or in the *Indexes* of particular volumes.

The spelling of names conforms so far as possible to the rules adopted in the compilation of the *General Index*, in view of the precedents set by the *History* itself. Christian names are Anglicised or left in their foreign form as in the *Index* and the *History*, and foreign surnames are spelt as they are spelt there. Titles are given in English where English

equivalents exist; in the case of French titles, they are given in French (*Duc*, etc.) from the French Revolution onwards, when they ceased to be territorial and became honorific only.

In the *Genealogical Tables*,

Black type is used for crowned heads, Emperors and Kings—but not for those incidentally mentioned (*e.g.* as married) in *Tables* of other Houses.

SMALL CAPITALS are used for succession of minor territorial potentates, as Electors, Archdukes, etc., and for titles of a branch line in the table, in brackets, *e.g.* [WEIMAR].

Explanatory indications (of various kinds) are given in *italics*.

Dates of accession are given only when necessary to avoid confusion—date of death alone is given when succession went from father to son, or from brother to brother, or is obvious without a date of accession.

A reference to another table (*see e.g. Table 100*) signifies that a line not shown in the *Table* containing the reference continues in the *Table* referred to; or that there is some other special reason for the reference.

In the *Tables* and *Lists* use has been made of the following

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS.

abd.	for abdicated	s.	for son
Abp.	„ Archbishop	Sec.	„ Secretary
Adm.	„ Administrator	s.p.	„ <i>sine prole</i> (<i>i.e. legitima</i>), only inserted when some importance attaches to the fact
Archd.	„ Archduke	Visct.	„ Viscount
Archdus.	„ Archduchess	wid. wdr.	„ widow, widower
b.	„ born	(1) (2) (3)	if placed next to the name of a person, signifies the ordinal among his or her marriages of that noted in the table (e.g. Henry VIII (6) = (3) Cath. Parr). If placed above a name, (1) (2) indicates child of first or second marriage
Bp.	„ Bishop	1, 2 (ital.)	above name indicates order of birth (used where this is altered in the order of printing, for the sake of convenience)
C. Cts.	„ Count, Countess	=	for married
Capt.	„ Captain	†	„ died
Card.	„ Cardinal	≡	„ 4 generations (and so with other numbers)
Col.	„ Colonel	⋮	„ lapse of several genera- tions, not specified
Cons.	„ Consort	↓	„ descendants not here shown
cr.	„ created	~~~~~	„ illegitimate
D. Dux.	„ Duke, Duchess	()	enclosing title, signifies, in the <i>Tables</i> , that this was acquired after marriage; enclosing a lower title, it means that this is the title generally used; in the <i>Lists</i> , that the date of its acquisition was after that of appoint- ment to the office in question
dau.	„ daughter		
dep.	„ deposed		
div.	„ divorced		
Dow.	„ Dowager		
E. Cts.	„ Earl, Countess		
El.	„ Elector		
Emp.	„ Emperor		
Empes.	„ Empress		
ex.	„ executed		
G. D.	„ Grand Duke		
Gen.	„ General		
Gov.	„ Governor		
K.	„ King		
Lgr.	„ Landgrave		
Lieut.	„ Lieutenant		
Lt.-Gen.	„ Lieutenant-General		
Lt.-Gov.	„ Lieutenant-Governor		
M.	„ Marquis or Margrave		
morg.	„ morganatic		
Mss.	„ Marchioness		
murd.	„ murdered		
P. Pm.	„ Prince, Princess		
Pal.	„ Palatine		
Pres.	„ President		
Q.	„ Queen		
ren.	„ renounced claim		
rest.	„ restored		

3

GENEALOGICAL TABLES AND LISTS.

PART I. GENEALOGICAL TABLES OF RULING AND NOBLE HOUSES.

A. *The British Empire.*

Table 1	Houses of Tudor in England and of Stewart in Scotland. (The Tudor and the Stewart Succession.)
„ 2	House of Stewart.
„ 3	The English Succession, 1714.
„ 4	Hanover line.
„ 5	Saxe-Coburg and -Gotha line.
„ 6	Grey, Seymour and Dudley.
„ 7	Howard and Dacre.
„ 8	Devereux (Essex) and Sidney.
„ 9	Cecil and Bacon.
„ 10	Cromwell.
„ 11	Churchill, Spencer, Cavendish, Walpole, Townshend, and Pelham.
„ 12	Stanhope, Pitt, and Grenville.
„ 13	Granville and Russell.
„ 14	Fox and Lennox.
„ 15	Douglas and Hamilton. (Principal branches in the sixteenth century.)
„ 16	Campbell (Argyll and Breadalbane). (To the latter part of the eighteenth century.)
„ 17	Earls of Desmond and Kildare (Fitzgerald).
„ 18	Butler (Ormond, Ossory, and Mountgarret).
„ 19	O'Neill (Tyrone).
„ 20	O'Donnell (Tyrconnel).
„ 21	O'Brien (Thomond and Inchiquin).

B. *France.*

Table 22	House of Valois (1) to Charles VIII.
„ 23	„ (2) from Louis XII.
„ 24	House of Bourbon and Bourbon-Orleans.
„ 25	Bourbon and Montpensier.
„ 26	Bourbon (Condé and Vendôme)
„ 27	Montmorency and Coligny.
„ 28	Bouillon.
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„ 30 A	Reding.
„ 31	House of Bonaparte.

C. *The Empire and Austria.*

- Table 32 House of Habsburg to Charles VI.
 „ 33 Habsburg-Lorraine line. (The Austrian Succession.)
 „ 34 Lorraine.
 „ 35 Electors of Brandenburg.
 „ 36 Prussia.
 „ 37 Brandenburg-Baireuth (Culmbach) and Brandenburg-Ansbach.
 „ 38 The Succession to Jülich, Cleves and Berg.
 „ 39 The House of Wittelsbach in the Palatinate and Bavaria.
 „ 40 Bavaria (1). House of Wittelsbach from 1460.
 „ 41 „ (2).
 „ 42 The Palatinate (1) old line.
 „ 43 „ (2) Simmern line.
 „ 44 „ (3) Zweibrücken line.
 „ 45 „ (4) Neuburg line.
 „ 46 „ (5) Sulzbach line.
 „ 47 „ (6) Birkenfeld line and Kings of Bavaria.
 „ 48 Saxony. House of Wettin: earlier Ernestine line in Gotha, Weimar, and Altenburg.
 „ 49 Electors and Kings of Saxony. House of Wettin, Albertine line.
 „ 50 Saxony. Later Ernestine lines in Gotha, Coburg, and Altenburg (Hildburghausen).
 „ 51 Saxony. Later Ernestine lines in Weimar-Eisenach and Meiningen.
 „ 52 Brunswick and Brunswick-Lüneburg (to George II).
 „ 53 Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel.
 „ 54 Kings of Hanover (from George III).
 „ 55 Landgraves, Electors and Grand Dukes of Hesse and Princes of Battenberg.
 „ 56 Margraves and Grand Dukes of Baden. House of Zähringen.
 „ 57 Dukes and Kings of Württemberg and Dukes of Teck.
 „ 58 Anhalt.
 „ 59 The Schleswig-Holstein Succession.
 „ 60 Dukes of Holstein-Gottorp and Grand Dukes of Oldenburg.
 „ 61 Mecklenburg.
 „ 62 Dukes of Pomerania (from 1478).
 „ 62 A Later Counts of Mansfeld (of Eisleben).

D. *The Netherlands.*

- Table 63 Burgundy and Brabant.
 „ 64 Orange-Nassau; Stadholders of Holland and Zeeland etc.
 „ 65 Nassau-Dillenburg, Nassau-Siegen; Kings of Holland; Stadholders of (West) Friesland; Grand Dukes of Luxemburg
 „ 66 Belgium. House of Coburg.

E. *Italy.*

- Table 67 Savoy.
 „ 68 Visconti and Sforza in Milan (showing the French claim to Milan).
 „ 69 Florence and Tuscany: House of Medici.
 „ 70 Dukes of Parma: Farnese line.
 „ 71 Naples: lines of Aragon and Anjou and the French claim.
 „ 72 Naples (two Sicilies) and Parma: Bourbon lines.
 „ 73 Grand Dukes of Tuscany and Modena.
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E. Italy (contd.).

- Table 75 Dukes of Mantua: House of Gonzaga from 1478.
 „ 76 Cibo and Chigi.
 „ 77 Borgia.
 „ 78 Dukes of Urbino: Montefeltro and della Rovere.
 „ 79 Aldobrandini, Borghese, and Pamfili.

F. Spain.

- Table 80 Houses of Castile and Aragon to Philip III.
 „ 81 The family of Charles V.
 „ 82 The Spanish Succession.
 „ 83 House of Bourbon.
 „ 84 Kings of Navarre.
 „ 85 Toledo (Alva), Figueras, and Henriquez.
 „ 86 Zuñiga (Ayamonte, Miranda, Monterey) and Sandoval.
 „ 87 Velasco, Mendoza, and Guzman (Medina Sidonia and Olivares).

G. Portugal and Brazil.

- Table 88 Kings of Portugal from John I to John IV.
 „ 89 House of Braganza

H. Sweden and Norway.

- Table 90 Houses of Vasa and Holstein-Gottorp.
 „ 91 House of Bernadotte.
 „ 92 King of Norway.

I. Denmark.

- Table 93 Kings of Denmark, Norway and Sweden. (House of Oldenburg I.)
 „ 94 Kings of Denmark and Norway. (House of Oldenburg II.)

J. Poland, Hungary and Transylvania.

- Table 95 Houses of Jagello and Zapólya.
 „ 96 Báthory.
 „ 97 Bethlen and Apaffy. (a) Bethlen of Iktár, (b) Apaffy.
 „ 98 Rákóczy and Zrínyi.
 „ 99 Czartoryski.

K. Russia.

- Table 100 Tears in Russia from 1462.
 „ 101 House of Romanoff.

L. Turkey and the Balkan States.

- Table 102 The Ottoman Sultans from 1451.
 „ 103 Greece.
 „ 104 Montenegro.
 „ 105 Servia. (a) House of Karageorgevich, (b) House of Obrenovich.
 „ 106 Roumania.
 „ 107 Bulgaria.

M. The East.

- Table 108 Egypt. (a) Grand Vezirs of the family of Kiuprili, (b) Khedives of the family of Mohammad 'Alí (Mehemet Ali).
 „ 109 Persia. Sháhs of the Kájár Dynasty.
 „ 110 Moghul Emperors of India.
 „ 111 (a) Manchu-Tartar Emperors of China, Ta Ch'ing Dynasty, (b) Recent Emperors of Japan.
 „ 112 Japan. Shōguns of the Tokugawa Dynasty from 1603.

PART II. LISTS OF SPIRITUAL PRINCES, ELECTED SOVEREIGNS, ETC.

Table 113	The Popes from 1447.
" 114	Electors of Cologne from 1463.
" 115	" Mainz from 1434.
" 116	" Trier from 1439.
" 117	Archbishops of Canterbury from 1454.
" 118	Archbishops of York from 1480.
" 119	Bishops and Archbishops of Paris from 1472.
" 120	Generals of the Order of Jesus.
" 121	Elected Kings of Poland.
" 122	Doges of Venice from 1414.
" 123	Presidents of the United States of America.
" 124	" French Republic.
" 125	Presidents of Mexico.
" 126	" Brazil.
" 127	Lords Lieutenant, Lords Deputy, and Lords Justices of Ireland from 1485.
" 128	Governors-General of India and other Indian Governors.
" 129	Governors and Acting Governors (1656-1904) of Jamaica.
" 130	" of North American Colonies before 1776.
" 131	" and Governors-General of the Dominion of Canada.
" 132	" " of Australia and New Zealand.
" 133	" and Commissioners of South Africa.
" 134	Consuls-General, etc., of Egypt and the Sudan.
" 135	Governors of the Spanish Netherlands and Governors of the Austrian Netherlands.
" 136	Palatines of Hungary and Princes of Transylvania.
" 137	Spanish Governors of Milan.
" 138	Viceroy of Naples and Sicily.
" 139	Chief Ministers in Great Britain (England) from 1485.
" 140	" France from Henry IV.
" 141	" the Empire and Austria from Charles V to 1871.
" 142	" Prussia to 1871.
" 143	Chancellors of the German Empire.
" 144	Chief Ministers in the Kingdom of Italy.
" 145	" Spain from Philip III to 1873.

PART III. LISTS OF PARLIAMENTS, GENERAL COUNCILS, ETC.

Table 146	List of Secularised Bishoprics (with dates of secularisation and new sovereigns).
" 147	" English Parliaments (1485 to the Septennial Act).
" 148	" Imperial Diets (selection only).
" 149	" Congresses and Conferences (selection only).
" 150	" Leagues and Alliances (selection only).
" 151	" Universities founded from 1450.

HOUSES OF TUDOR IN ENGLAND AND
OF STEWART IN SCOTLAND
THE TUDOR AND THE STEWART SUCCESSION

TABLE 1
GENEALOGIES
BRITISH EMPIRE

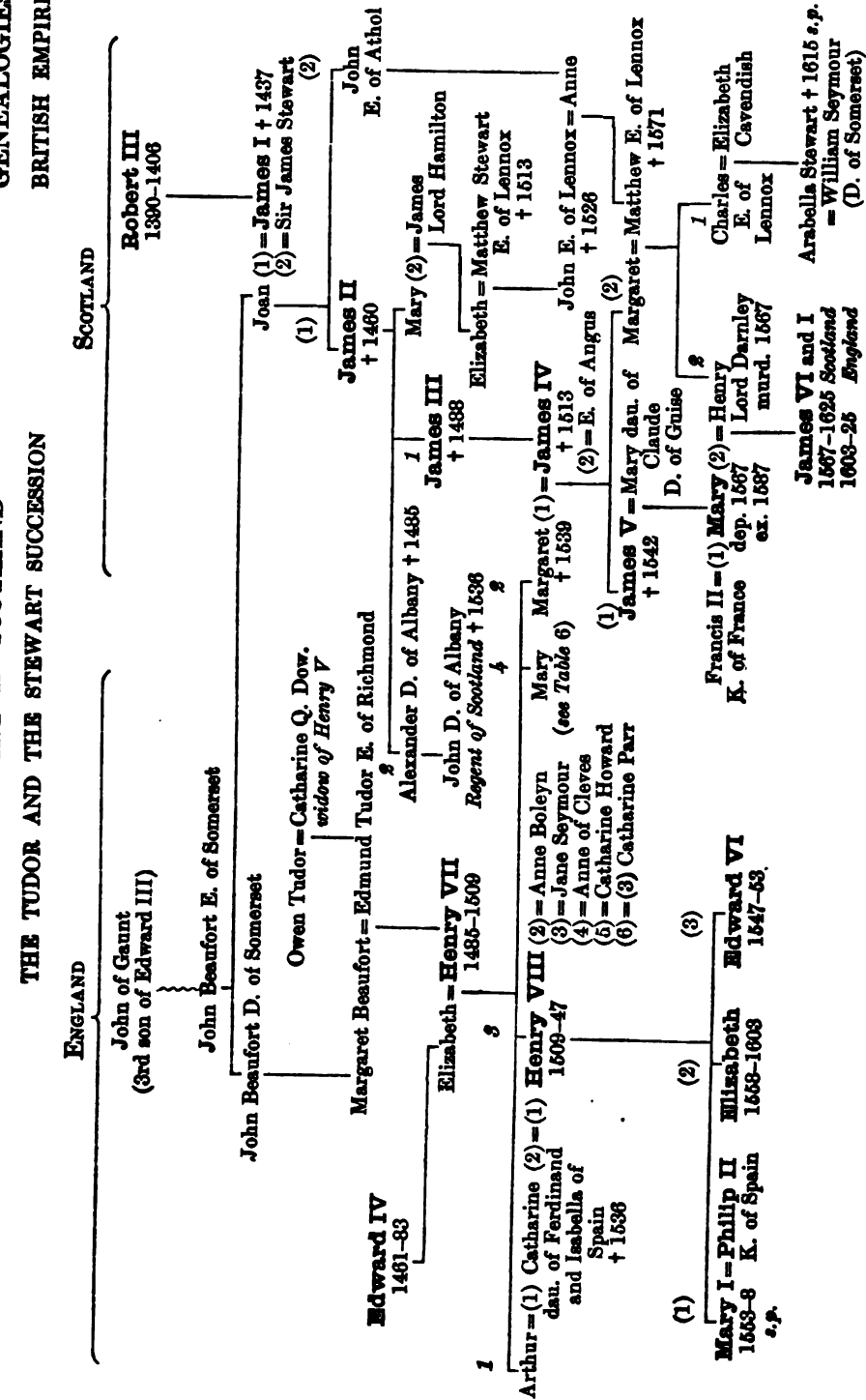


TABLE 2
GENEALOGIES
BRITISH EMPIRE

HOUSE OF STEWART

Anne = James VI and I
 dau. of Frederick II 1567-1625 *Scotland*
 K. of Denmark 1603-25 *England*

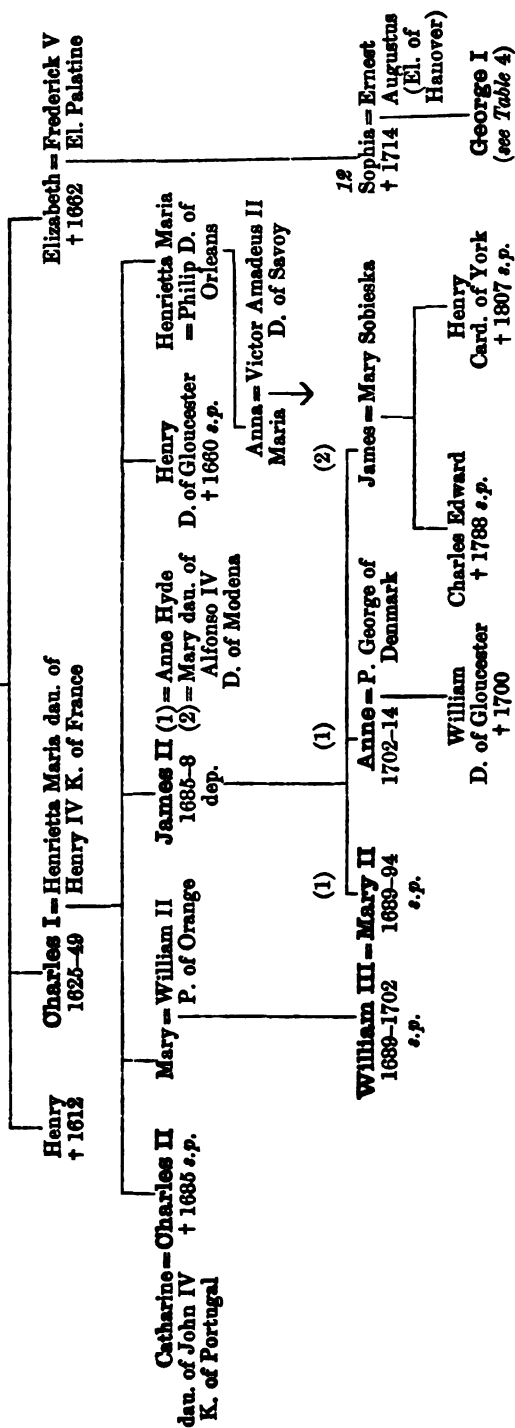


TABLE 4
GENEALOGIES
BRITISH EMPIRE

HANOVER LINE

George I 1714-27 = Sophia Dorothea of Brunswick-Lüneburg (Celle)

George II = Caroline of Brandenburg-Ansbach
+ 1760

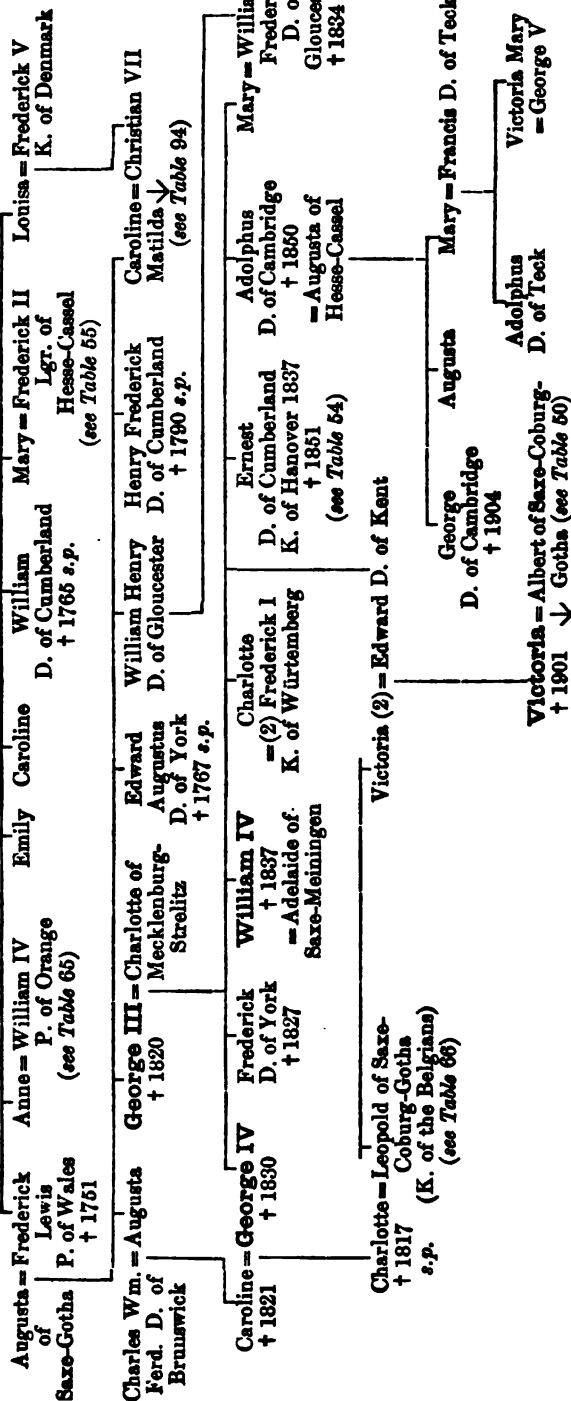


TABLE 6

SAXE-COBURG AND -GOTHA LINE

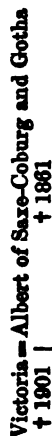


TABLE 7

GENEALOGIES BRITISH EMPIRE

HOWARD AND DACRE

John Howard (son of Sir Robert Howard and Margaret heiress of Mowbray of Norfolk)
D. of Norfolk + 1425 at Bosworth

Thomas E. of Surrey 2nd D. of Norfolk (commander at Flodden)

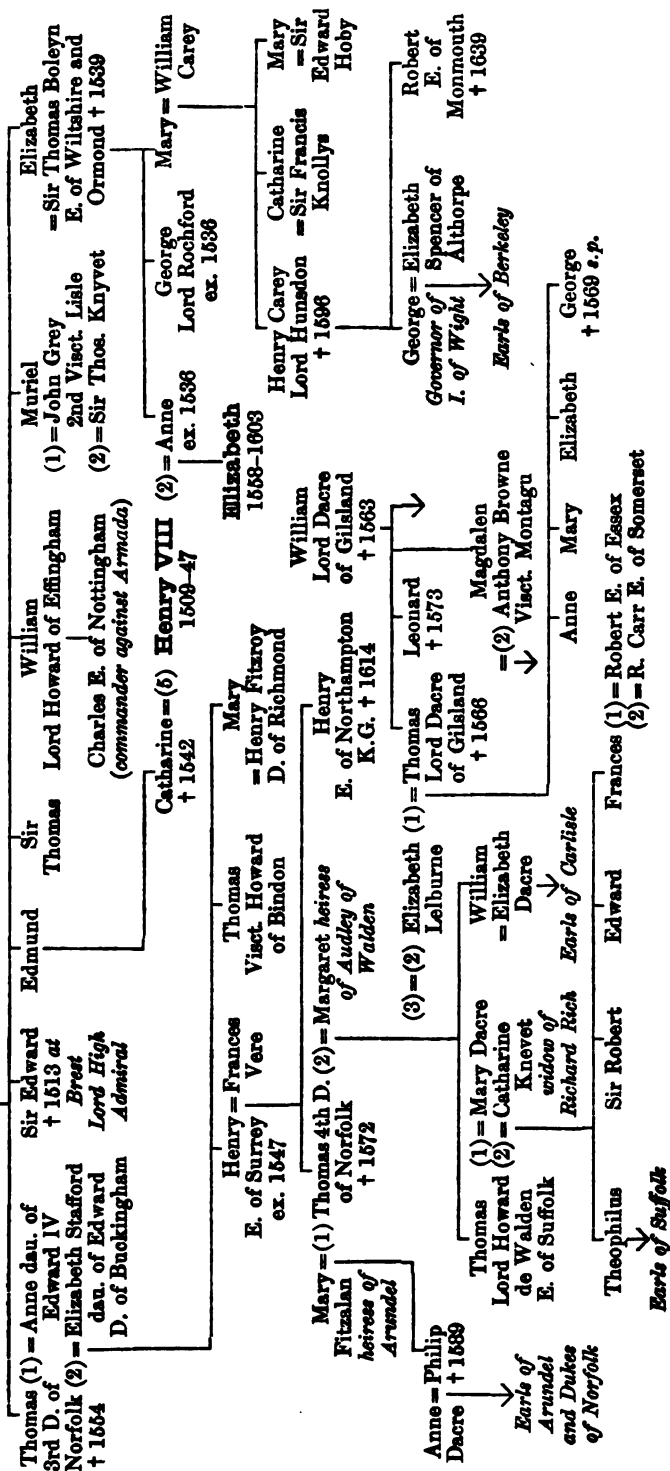
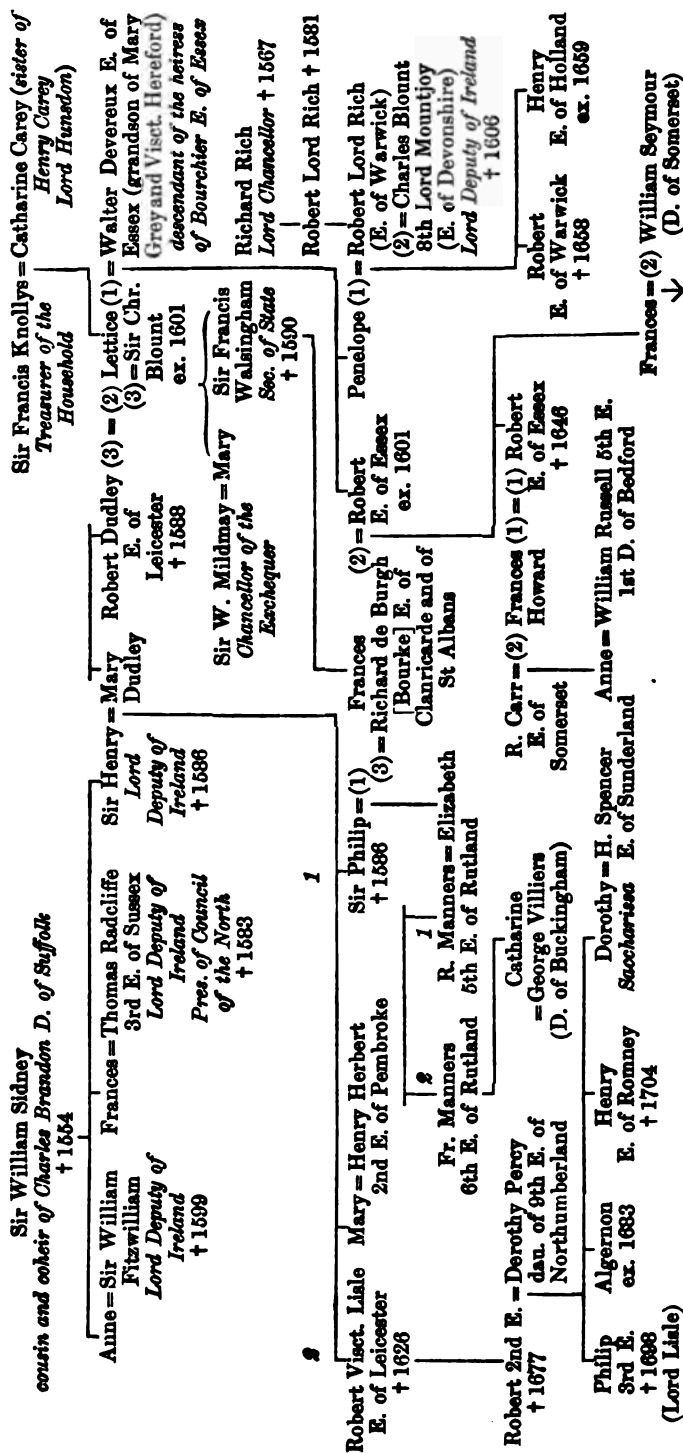


TABLE 8
GENEALOGIES
BRITISH EMPIRE

DEVEREUX (ESEX) AND SIDNEY



CECIL AND BACON

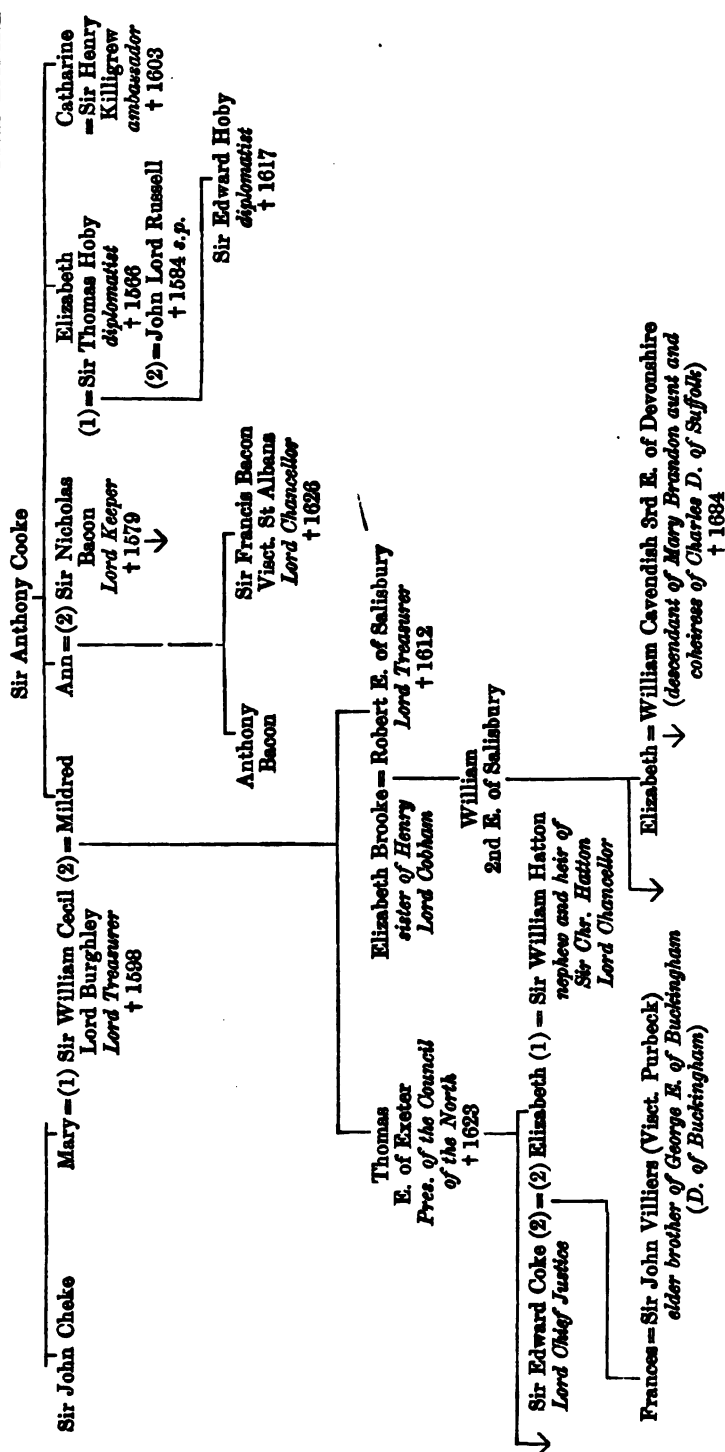
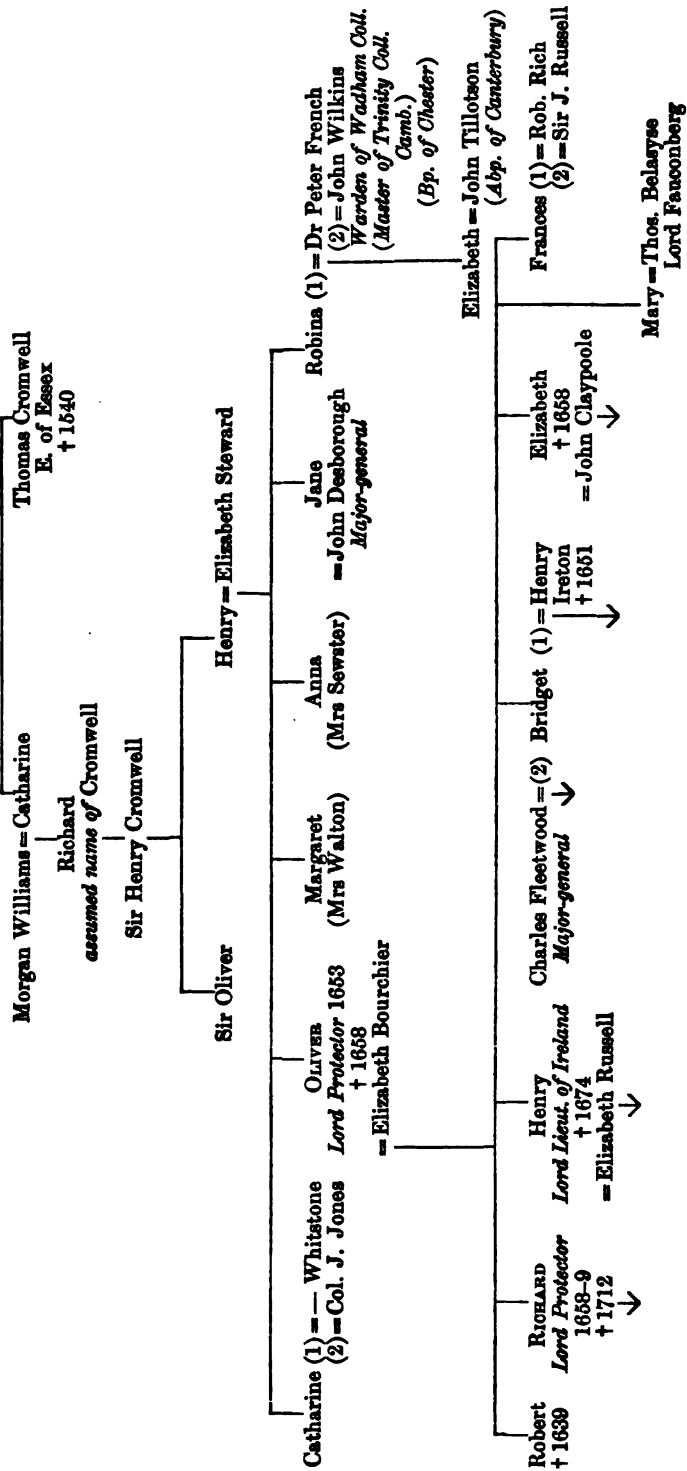


TABLE 10
GENEALOGIES
BRITISH EMPIRE

CROMWELL



**CHURCHILL, SPENCER, CAVENDISH, WALPOLE,
TOWNSEND AND PELHAM**

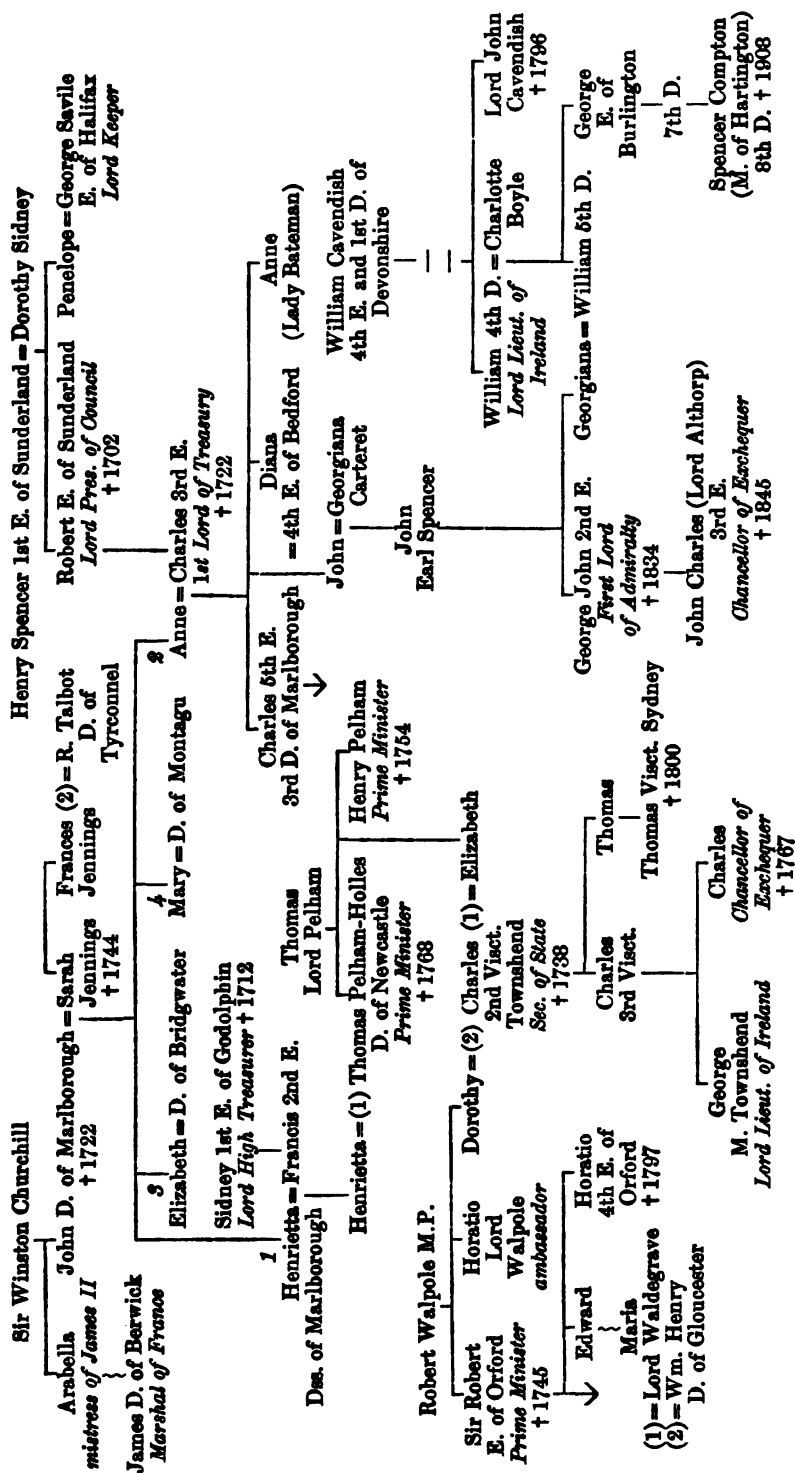
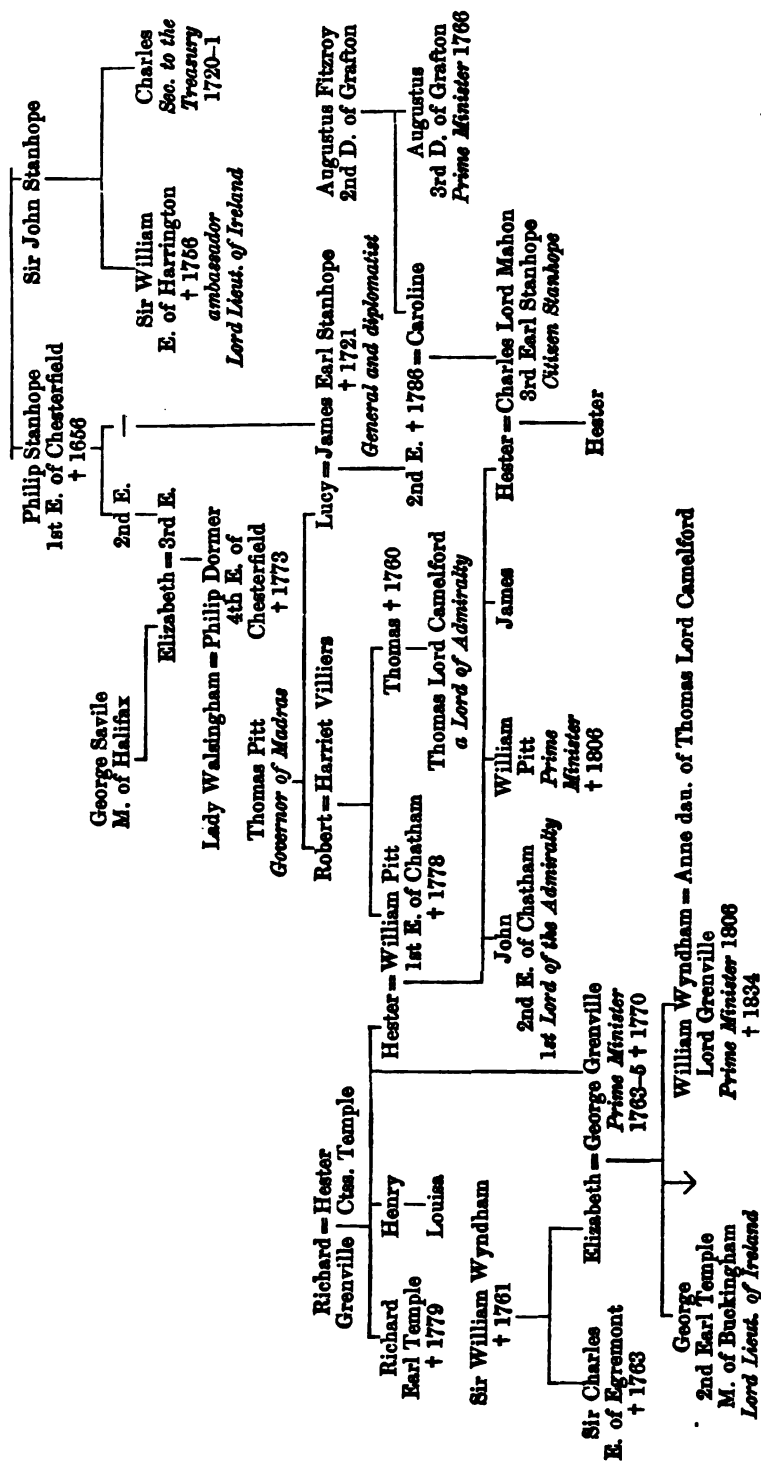
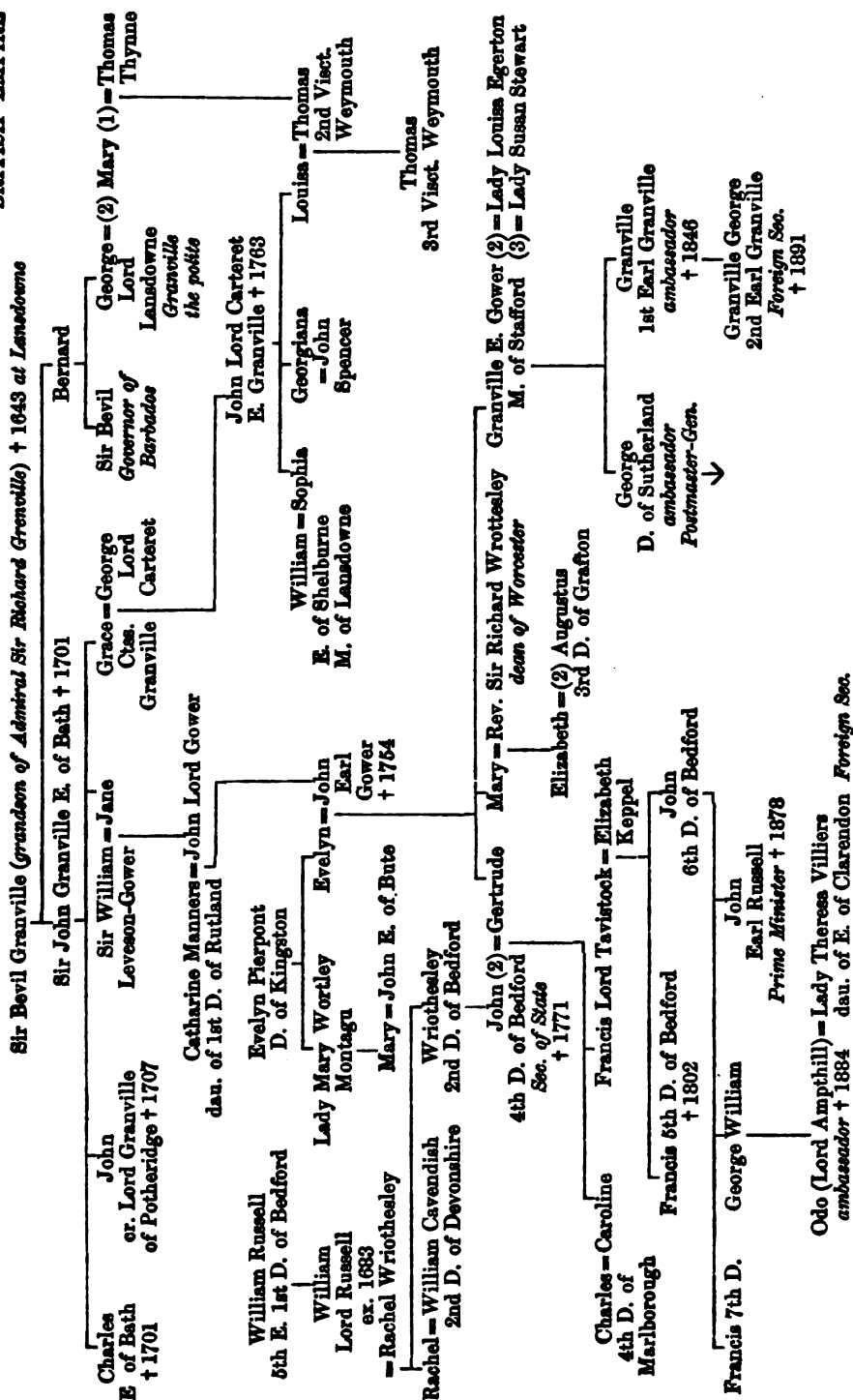


TABLE 12
GENEALOGIES
BRITISH EMPIRE



GRANVILLE AND RUSSELL



FOX AND LENNOX



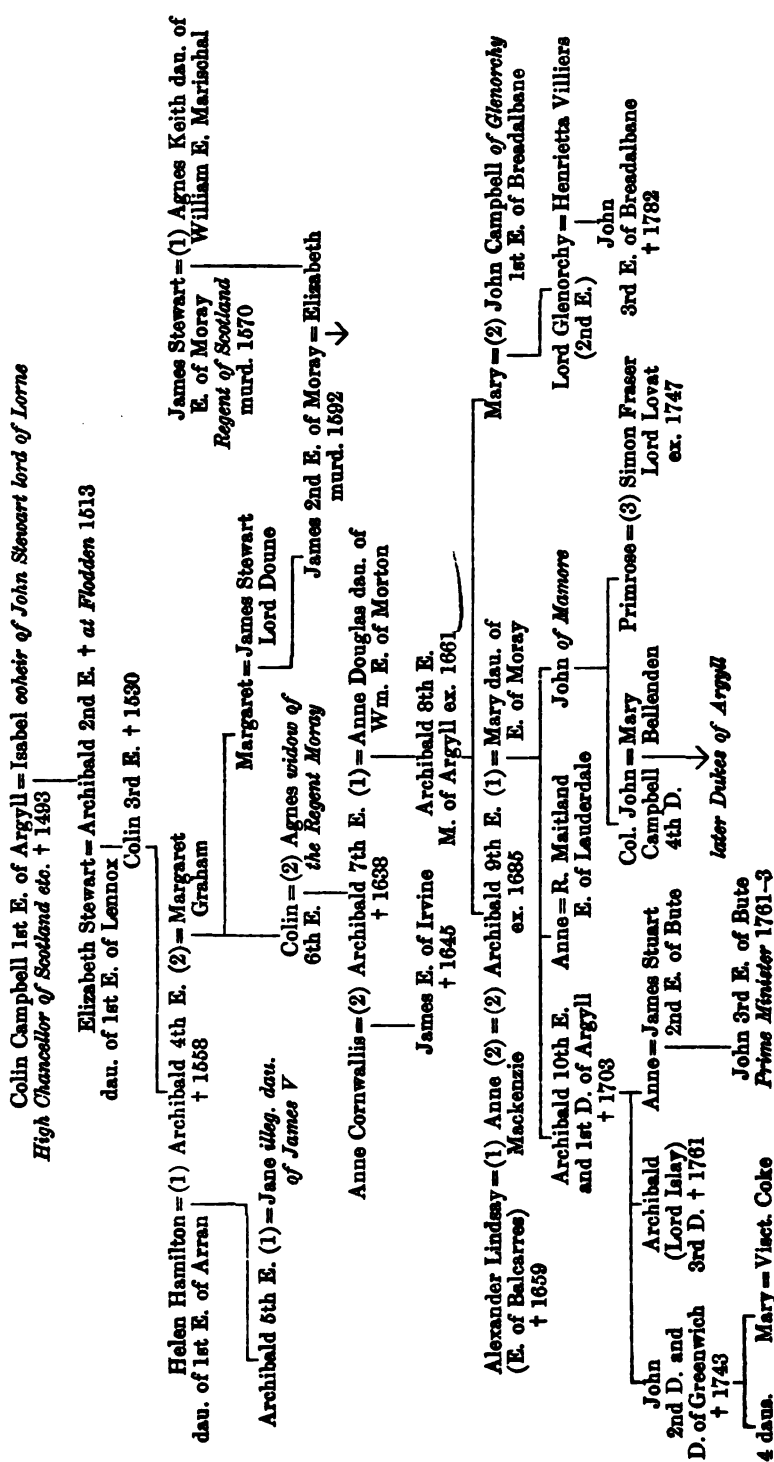
TABLE 16
GENEALOGIES
BRITISH EMPIRE



TABLE 16

GENEALOGIES
BRITISH EMPIRE

CAMPBELL (ARGYLL AND BREADALBANE)
(TO THE LATTER PART OF EIGHTEENTH CENTURY)



EARLS OF DESMOND AND KILDARE (FITZGERALD)

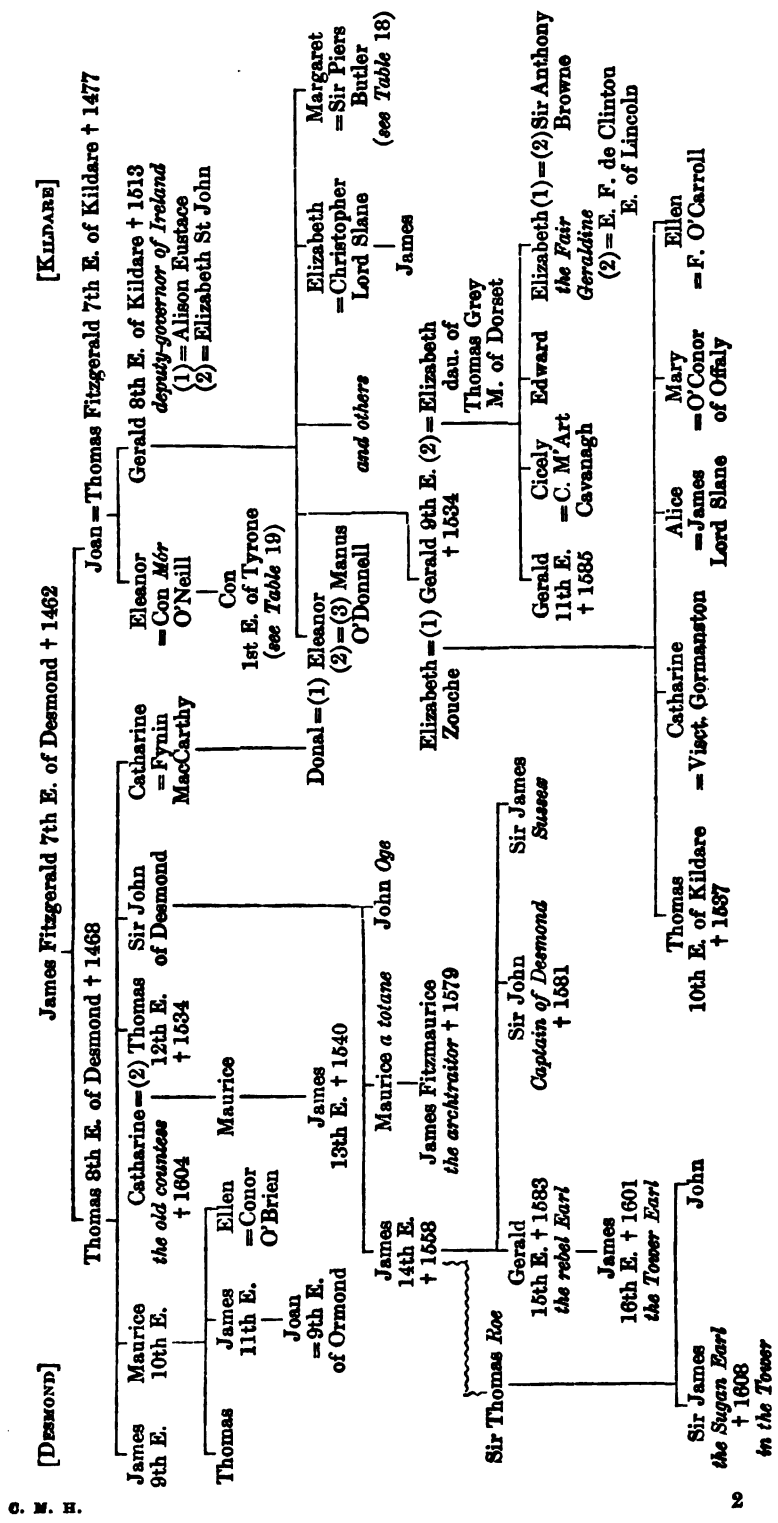


TABLE 18
GENEALOGIES
BRITISH EMPIRE

BUTLER (ORMOND, OSSORY AND MOUNTGARRET)

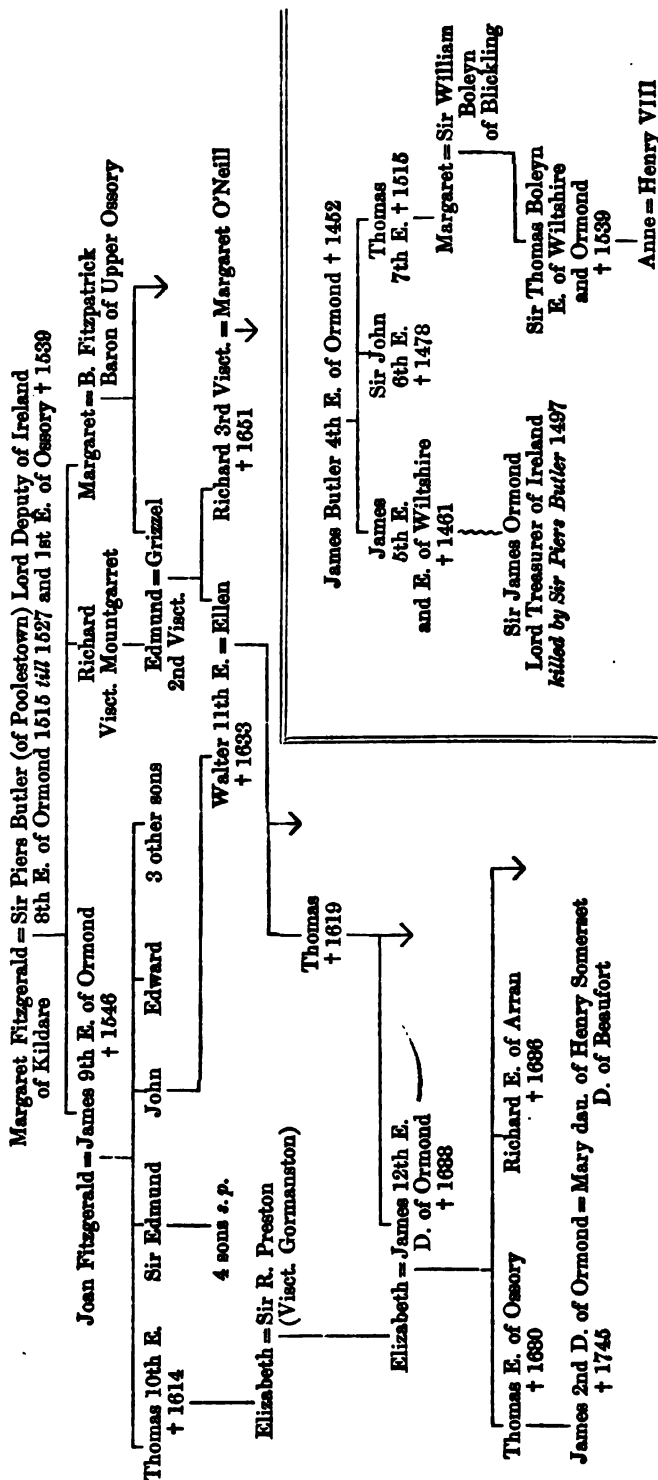


TABLE 19
GENEALOGIES
BRITISH EMPIRE

O'NEILL (TYRONE)

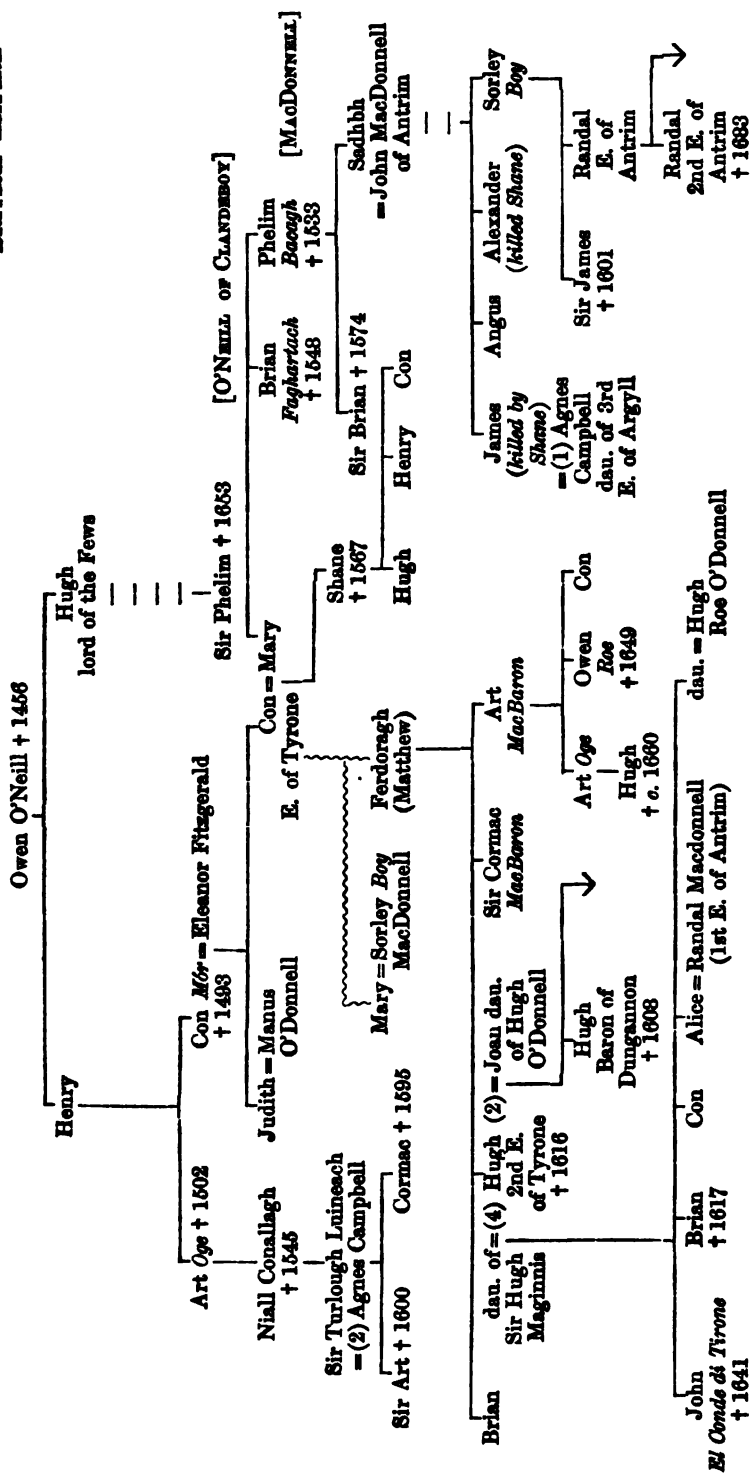


TABLE 20
GENEALOGIES
BRITISH EMPIRE

O'DONNELL (TYRCONNELL)

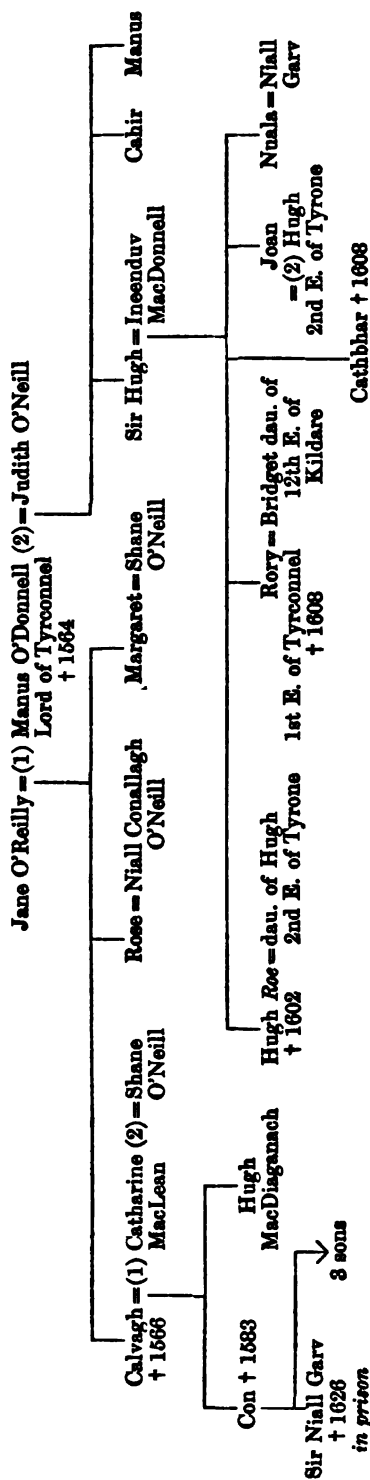


TABLE 21

GENEALOGIES
BRITISH EMPIRE

O'BRIEN (THOMOND AND INCHQUIN)

Turlough O'Brien Lord of Thomond + 1528

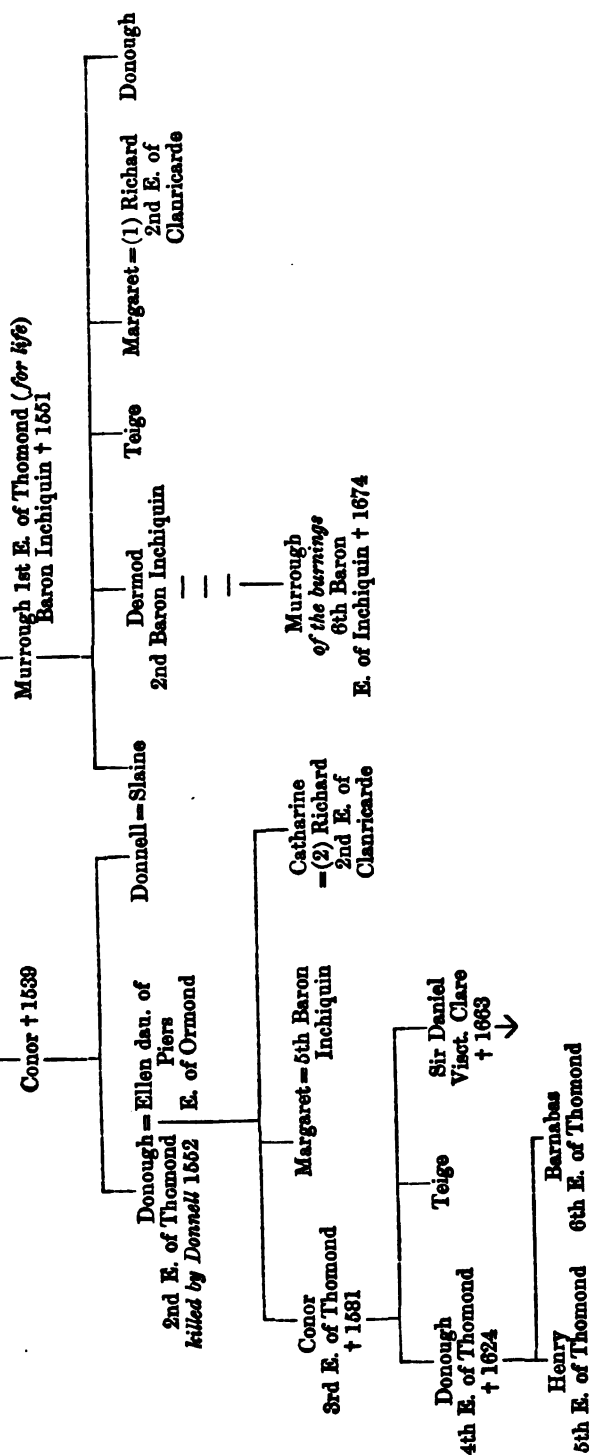


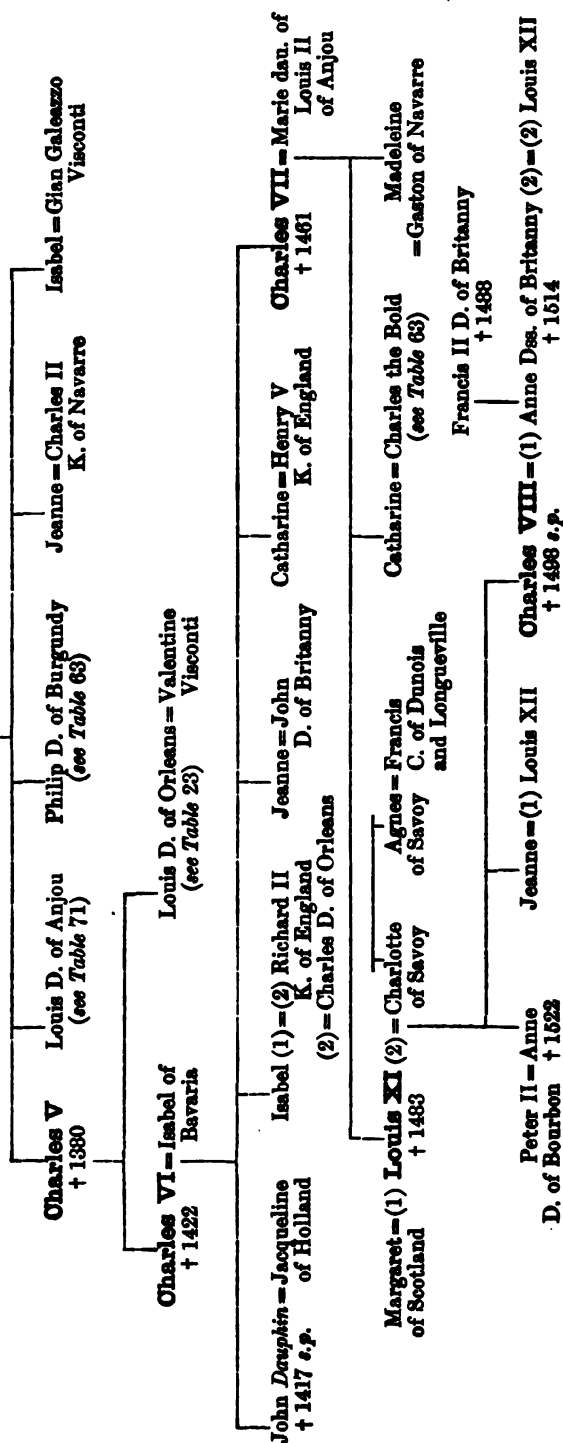
TABLE 22
GENEALOGIES
FRANCE

HOUSE OF VALOIS (1)

Charles of Valois
son of Philip III

Philip VI 1328-50

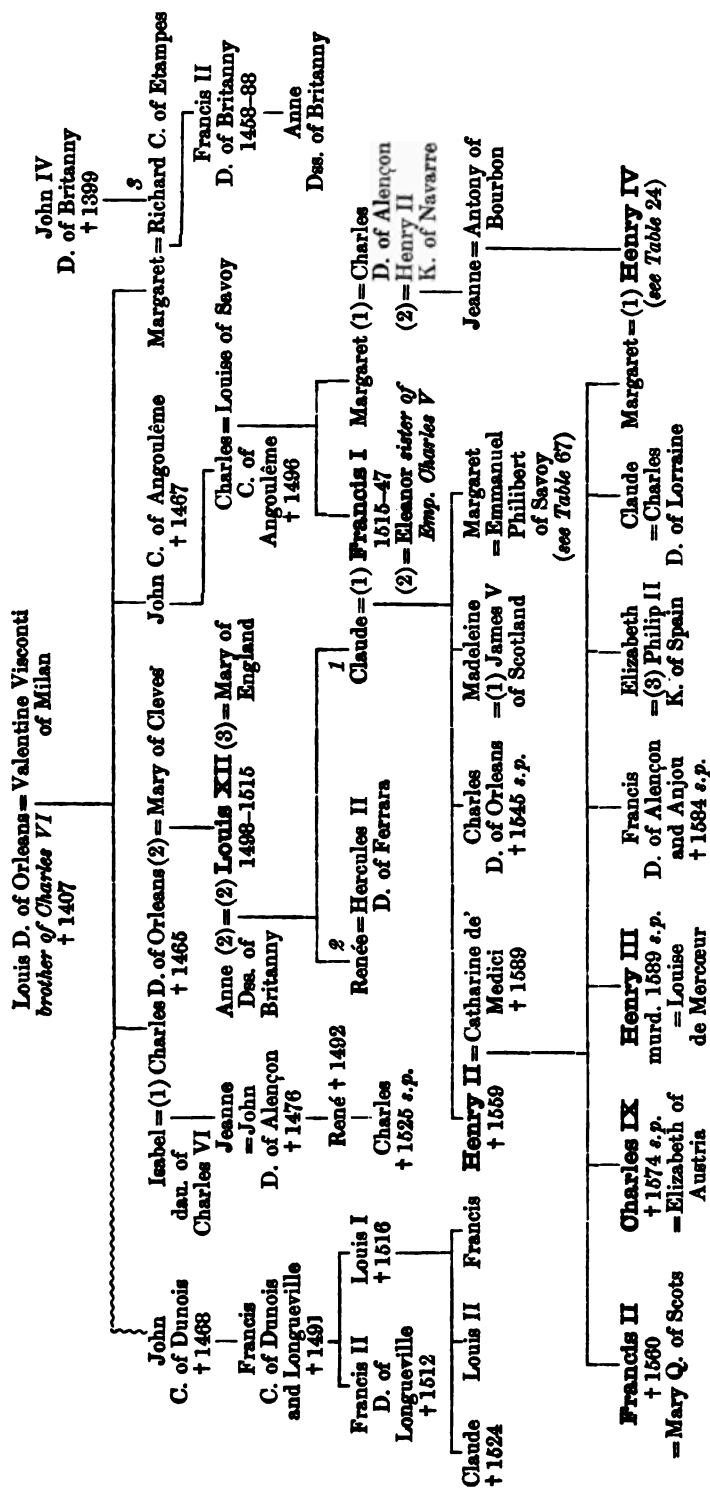
John + 1364



HOUSE OF VALOIS (2)

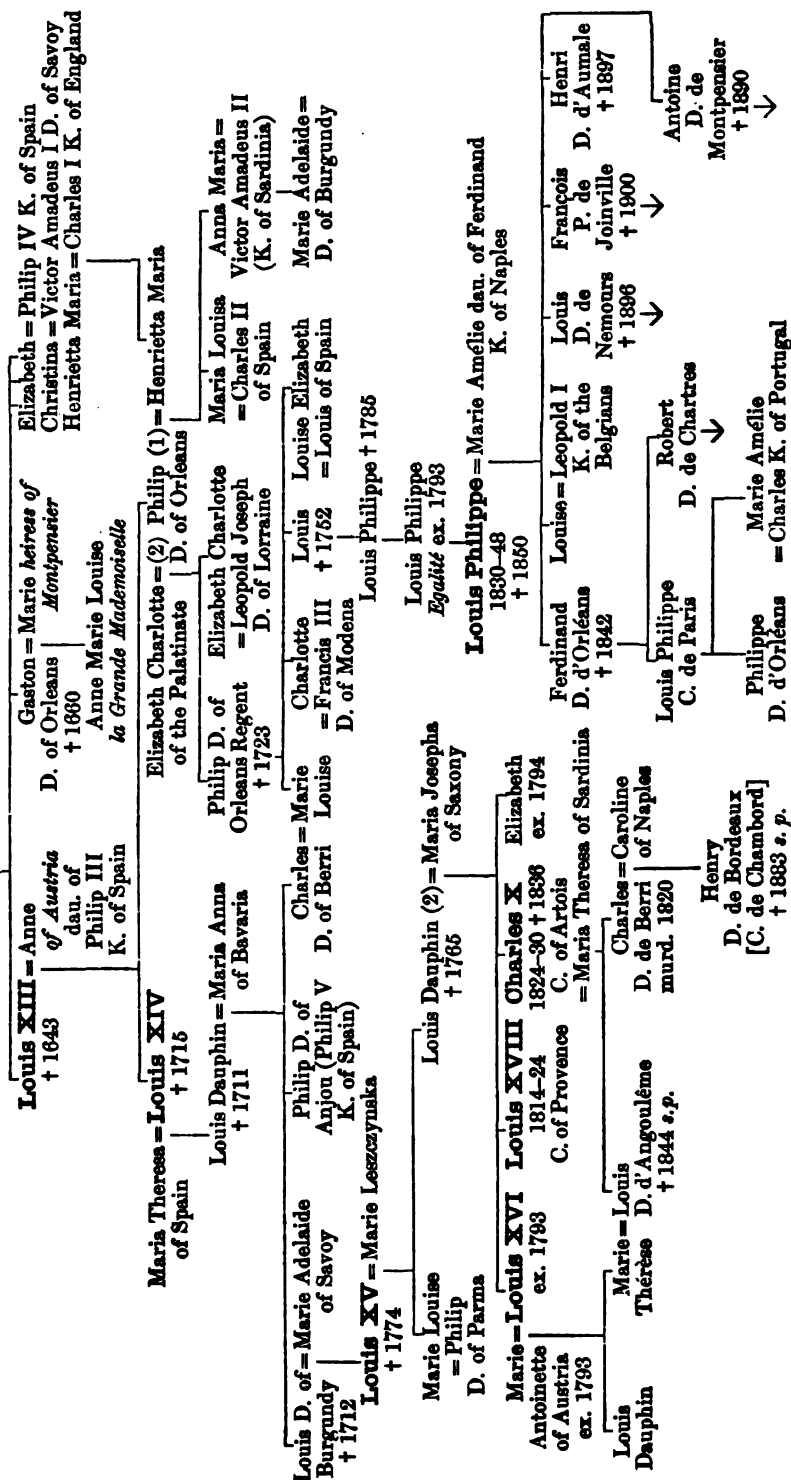
GENEALOGIES

FRANCE



HOUSE OF BOURBON AND BOURBON-ORLEANS

Marie de' Medici=(2) **Henry IV** (1)= **Margaret** dau. of **Henry II**
 | 1589-1610 murd.



BOURBON AND MONTPENSIER

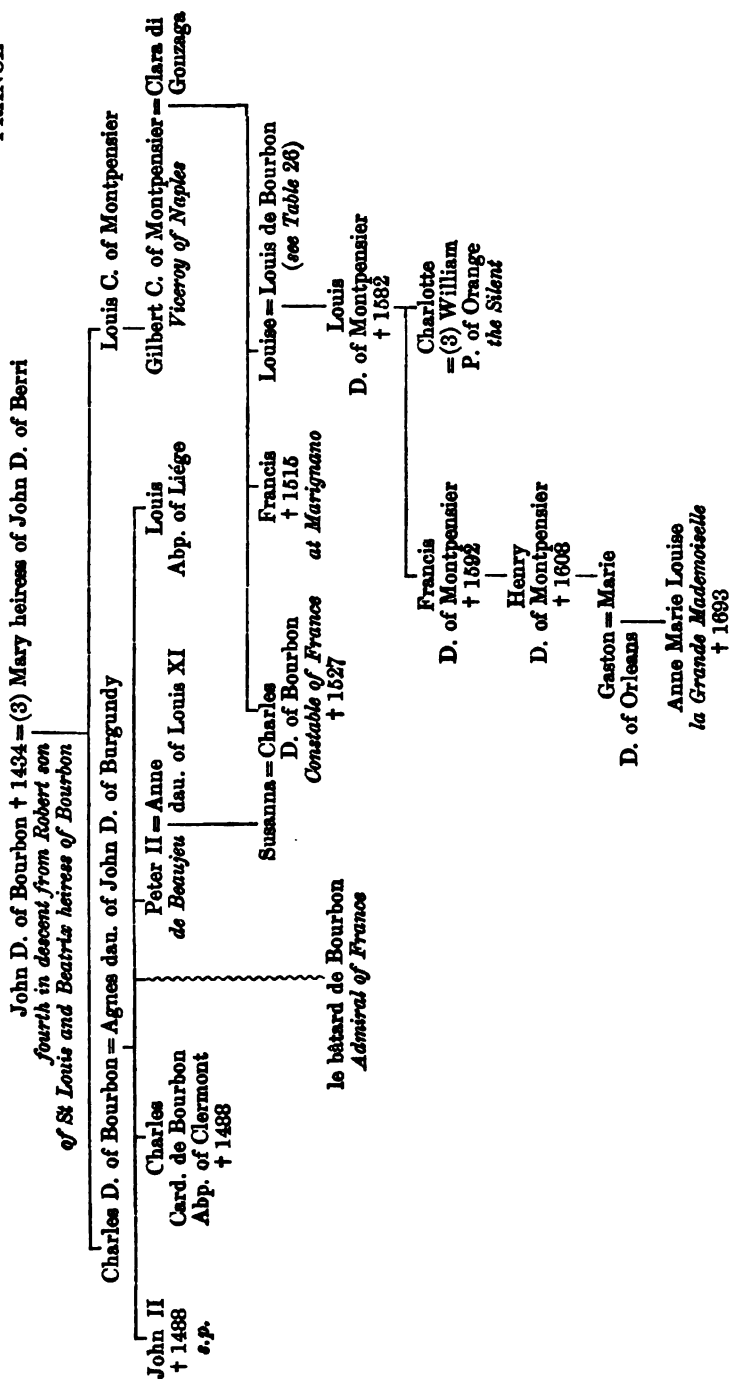
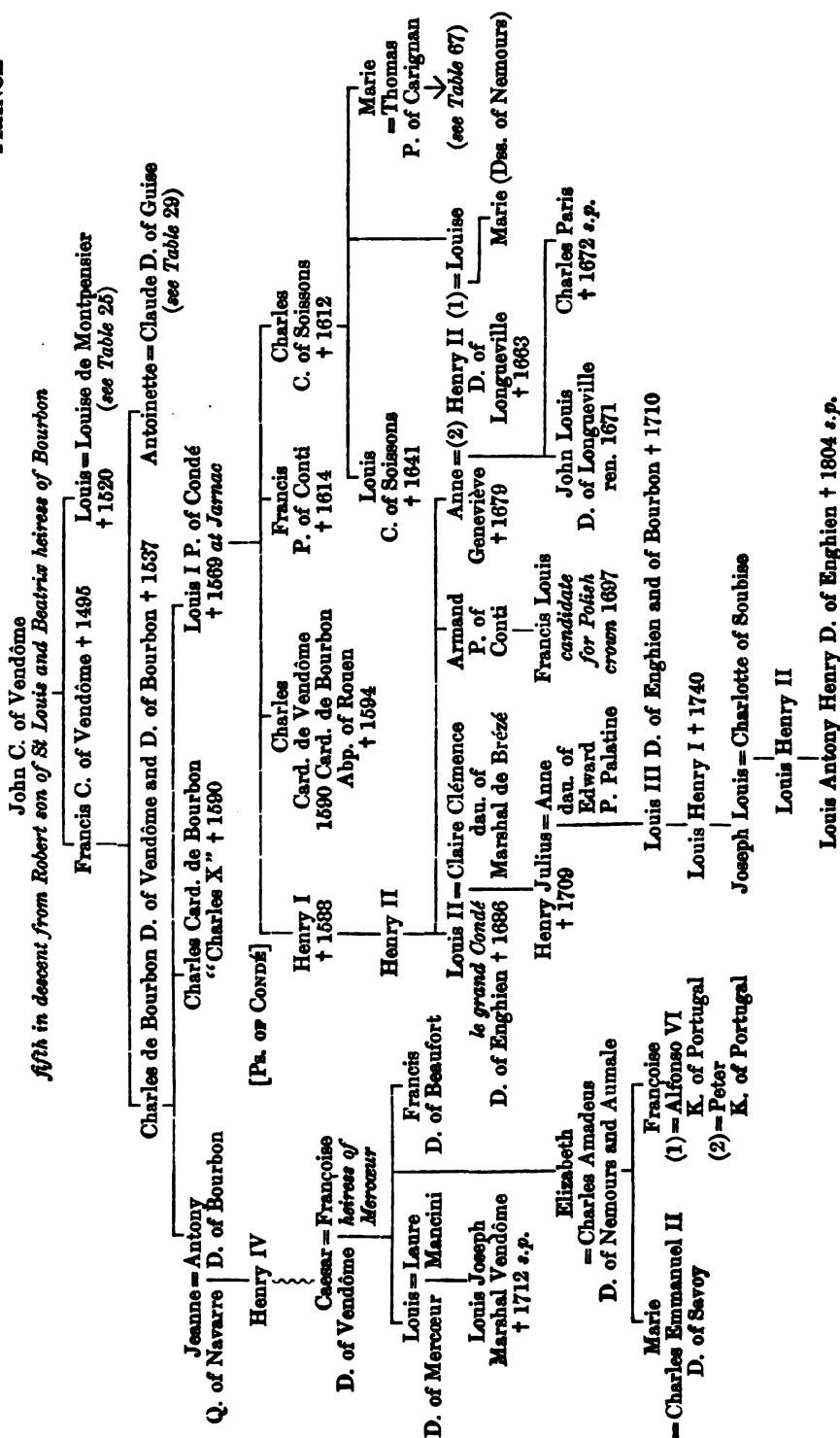


TABLE 26
GENEALOGIES
FRANCE

BOURBON (CONDÉ AND VENDÔME)



MONTMORENCY AND COLIGNY
GENEALOGIES
FRANCE

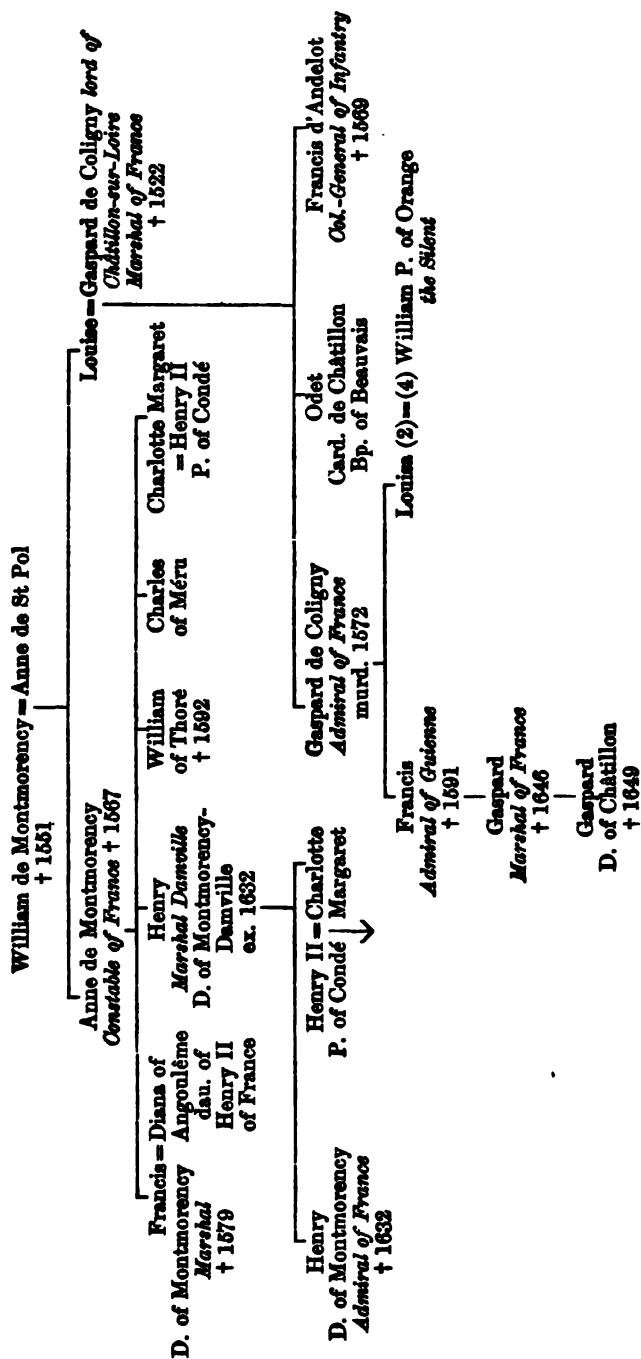


TABLE 28
GENEALOGIES
FRANCE

BOUILLON

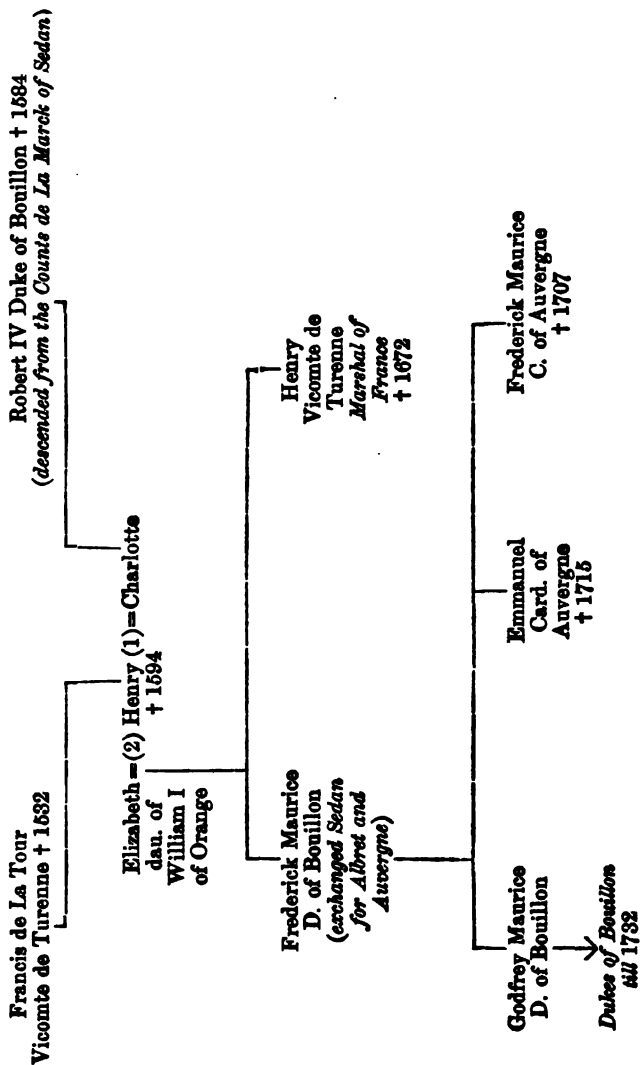


TABLE 29

GENEALOGIES

FRANCE

GUISE AND LONGUEVILLE

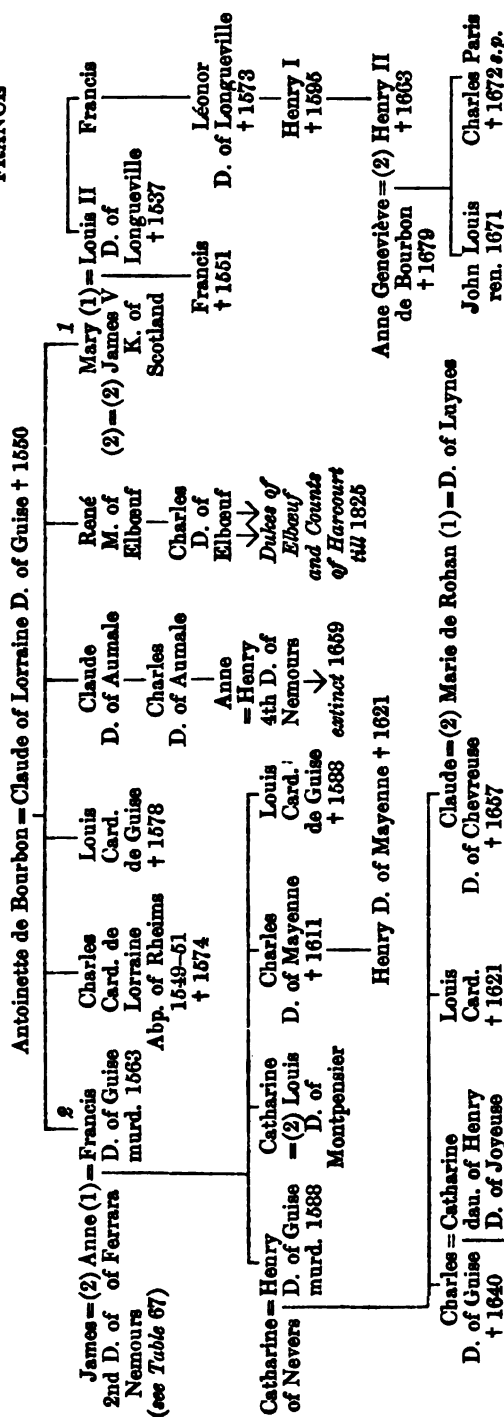


TABLE 30
GENEALOGIES
FRANCE

DE RETZ

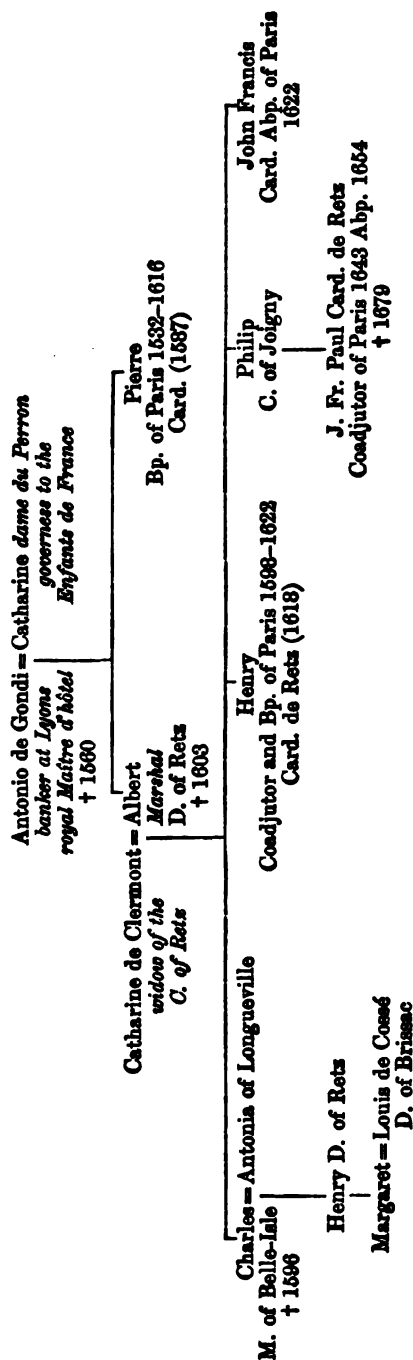
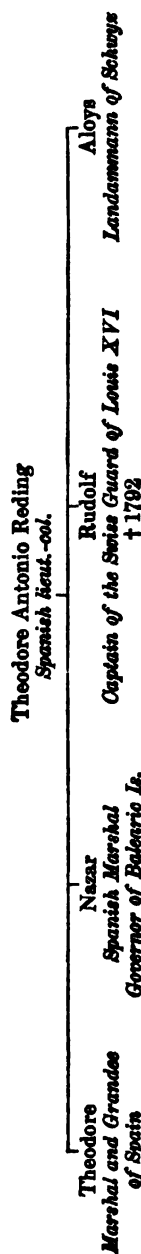


TABLE 30 A

REDING



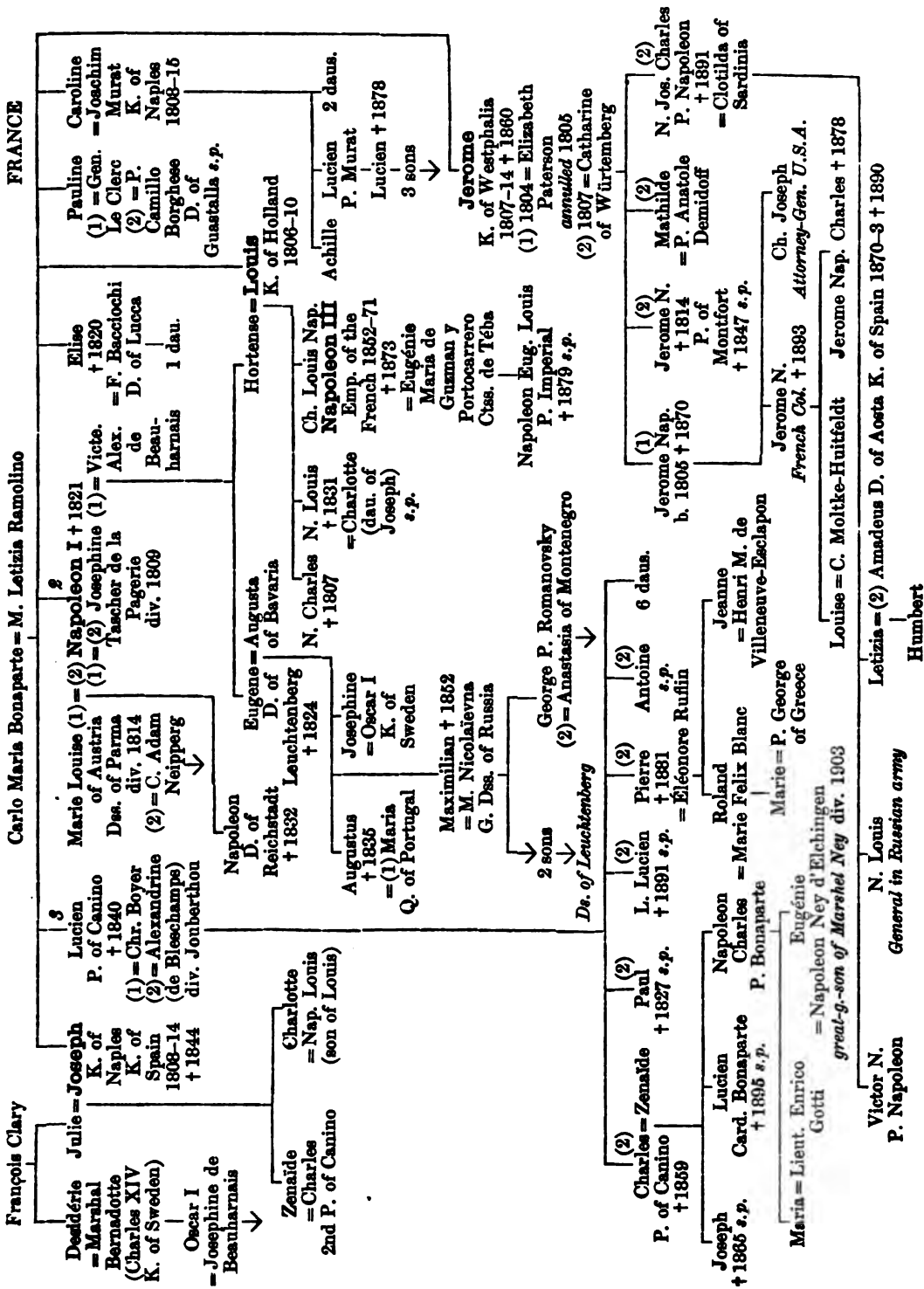


TABLE 32

HOUSE OF HABSBURG

GENEALOGIES
THE EMPIRE

Ernest D. of Styria Carinthia and Carniola + 1424

Frederick III = Eleonora dan. of Edward K. of Portugal
Emp. 1440-93Bianca Maria Sforza = (2) Maximilian (1) = Mary dau. of Charles the Bold
Emp. 1493-1519 D. of BurgundyPhilip = Joanna of Aragon
+ 1506 (see Table 80) Margaret (1) = John P. of Asturias
Governess of the Netherlands (2) = Philibert of SavoyCharles V Emp. 1519 abd. 1556 (see Table 81) Ferdinand I = Anne dan. of Ladislas K. of Bohemia and Hungary
Emp. 1556-64Mary = Maximilian II
K. of Hungary
and Bohemia
Emp. 1564-76Ferdinand
C. of Tyrol + 1595
Matthias = Anne
Andrew
M. of Burgau (see Table 38)Mary = William
D. of Julich
and Cleves
Charles = Sibylla of Julich
(see Table 38)Joanna = Francis
G. D. of
TuscanyAnne = Albert III
of BavariaAnne
Rudolf II Emp. 1619-37
K. of Spain
Ernest Governor of
the Netherlands
+ 1595Elizabeth
= Charles IX
of France
Matthias
Emp. 1612-19
= Anne of Tyrol
G. M. of Teutonic
OrderMaximilian
Albert Card.
Governor of the Netherlands
(see Table 80)Mary = Charles
D. of
Austria,
Styria etc.Maria Anna = Ferdinand II
Emp. 1619-37
K. of SpainMargaret = Philip III
K. of
SpainLeopold = Claudia
Bp. of Strassburg
Passau etc.
C. of TyrolMary Magdalen
= Cosimo II
D. of TuscanyAnne
= Sigismund III
K. of PolandMary
= Sigismund
Bathory
P. of
TransylvaniaMaria Anna
= Philip IV
K. of Spain
(see Table 33)Ferdinand III = Mary
Emp. 1637-57

Ferdinand Charles C. of Tyrol = Anne

Maria Anna Josepha
= John William of
NeuburgMaria Theresa = (1) Leopold I (2) = Claudia Felicitas
Emp. 1683-1705
(3) = Eleonora Magdalena of NeuburgFerdinand
K. of the
Romans
+ 1664 e.p.Eleonora
(2) = Charles
D. of LorraineMaria Anna Josepha
= John William of
NeuburgMaria Theresa = (1) Leopold I (2) = Claudia Felicitas
Emp. 1683-1705
(3) = Eleonora Magdalena of NeuburgCharles VI Emp. 1711-40
(see Table 33)Maximilian II = Maria Antonia
of BavariaJoseph I
Emp. 1705-11Charles VI Emp. 1711-40
(see Table 33)

HABSBURG-LORRAINE LINE THE AUSTRIAN SUCCESSION

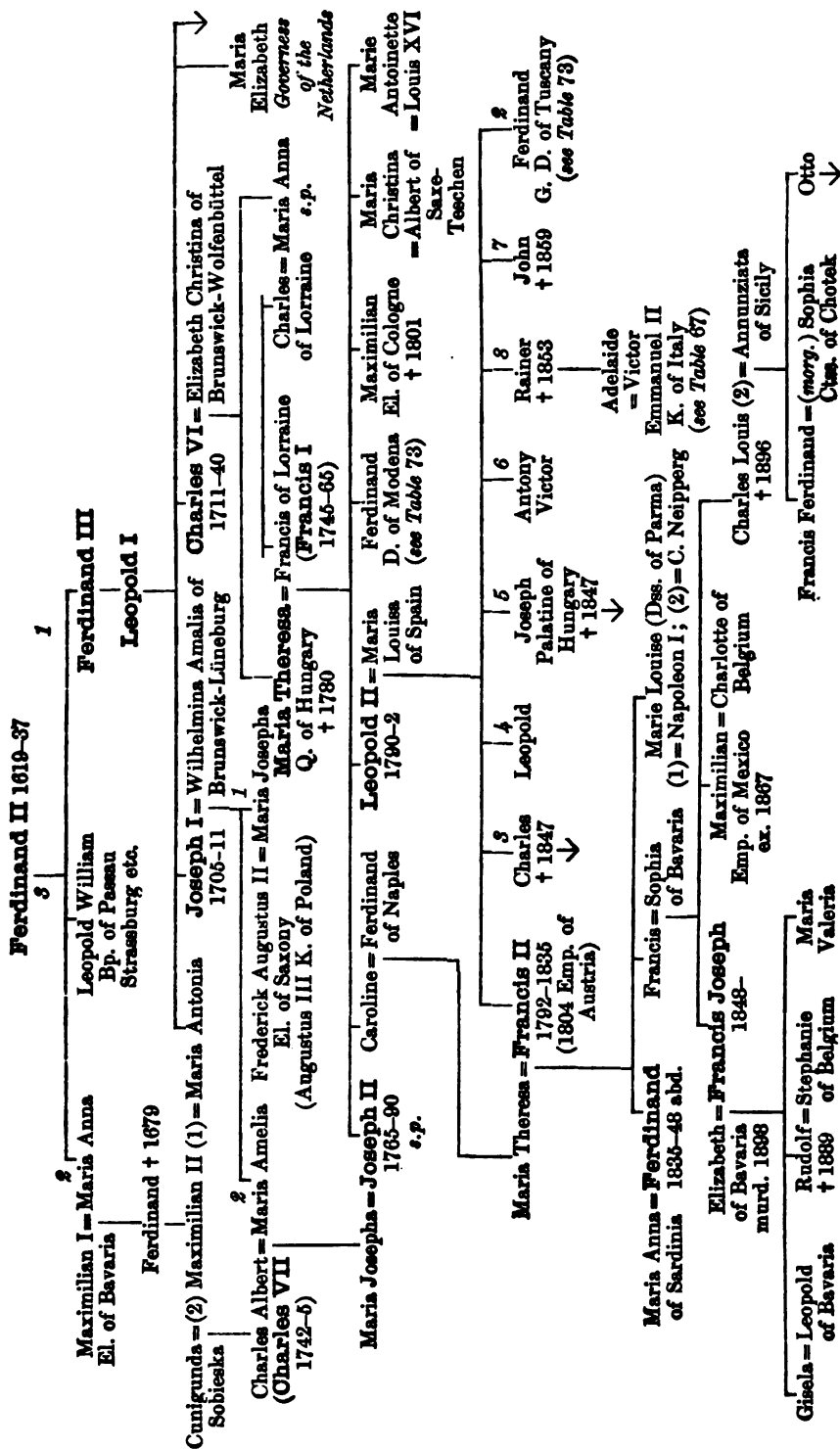
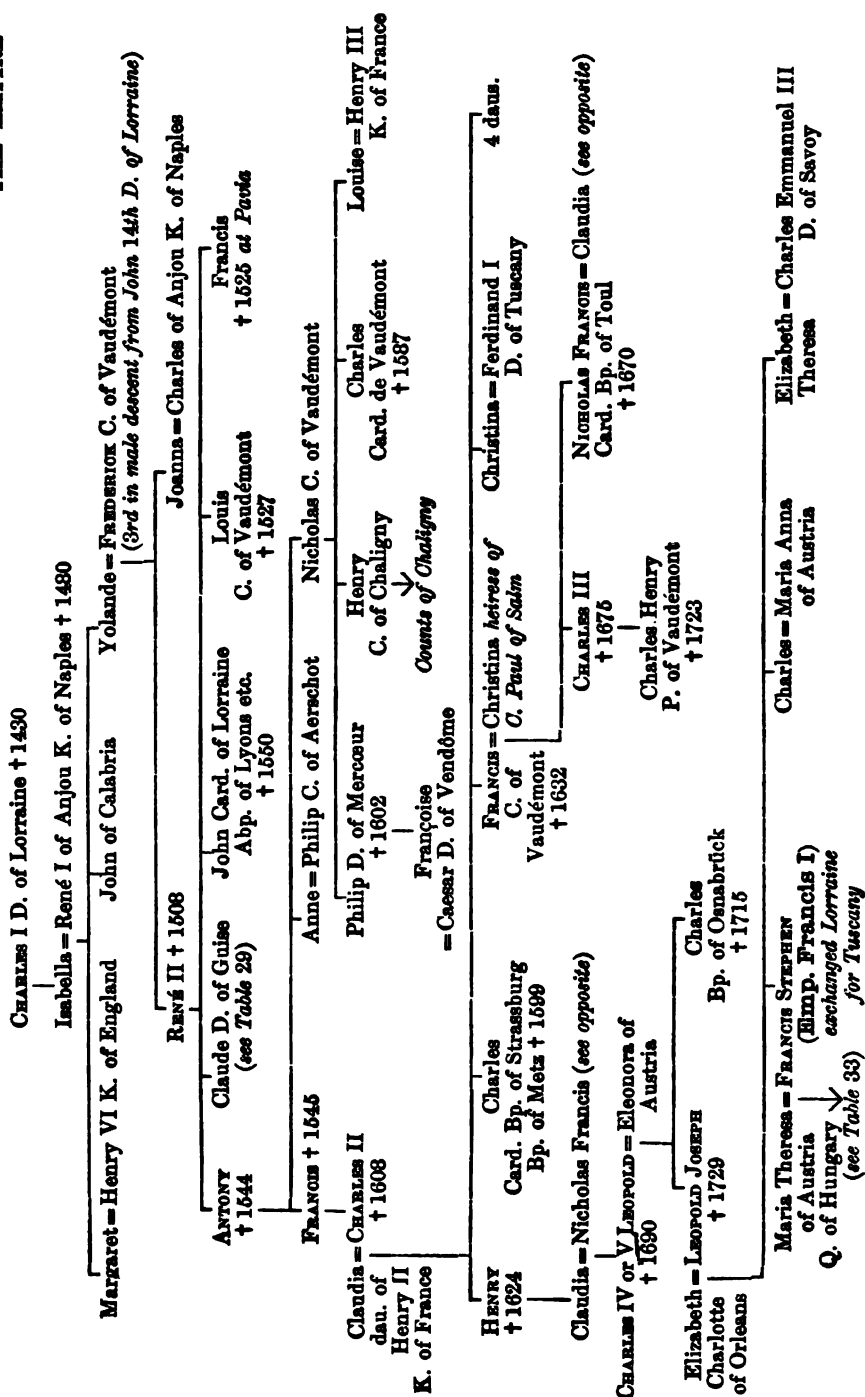


TABLE 84
GENEALOGIES
THE EMPIRE

LORRAINE



GENEALOGIES

THE EMPIRE



TABLE 36
GENEALOGIES
THE EMPIRE

PRUSSIA

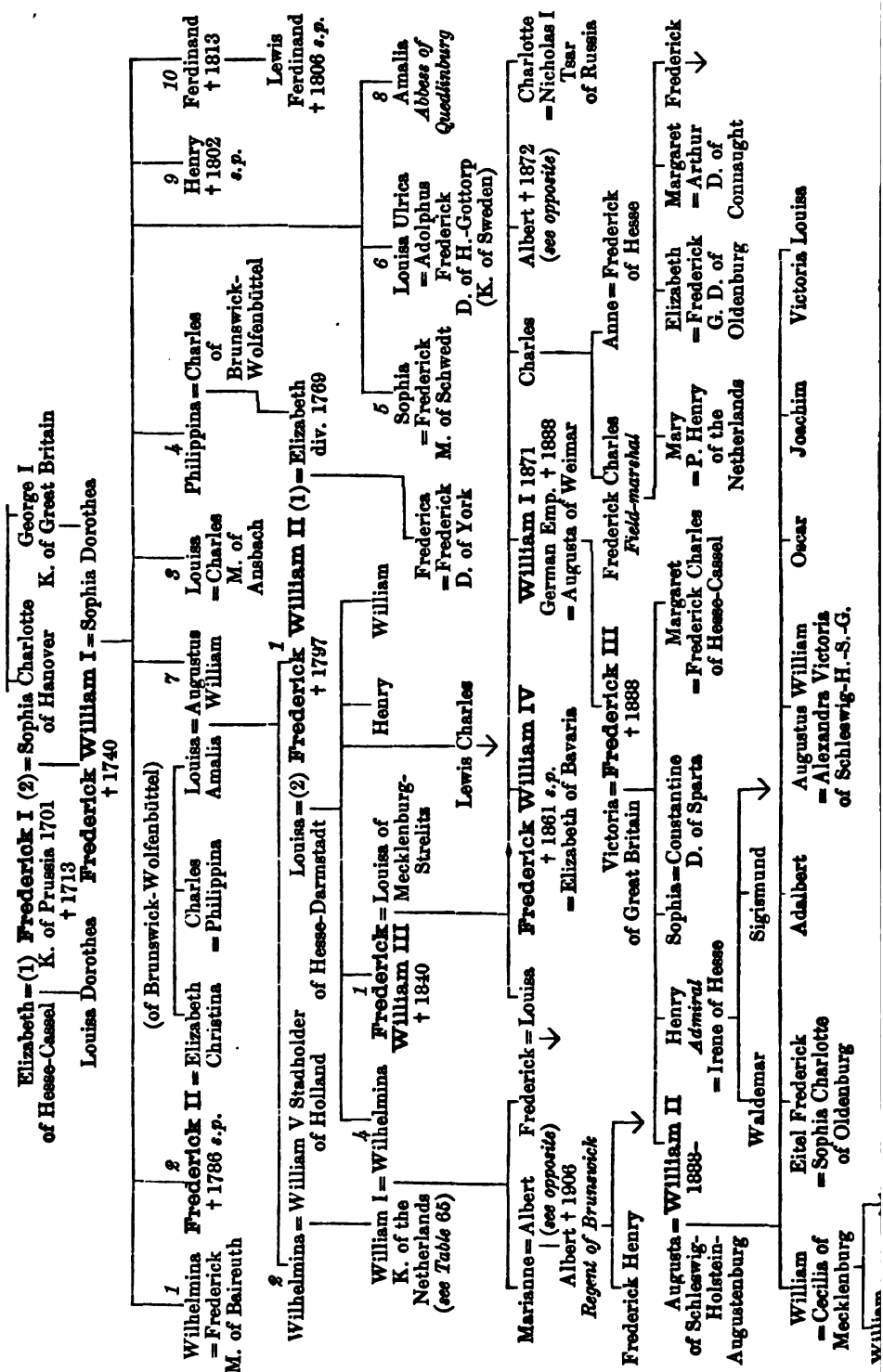


TABLE 87
BRANDENBURG-BAIREUTH (CULMBACH) AND BRANDENBURG-ANSBACH
GENEALOGIES
THE EMPIRE

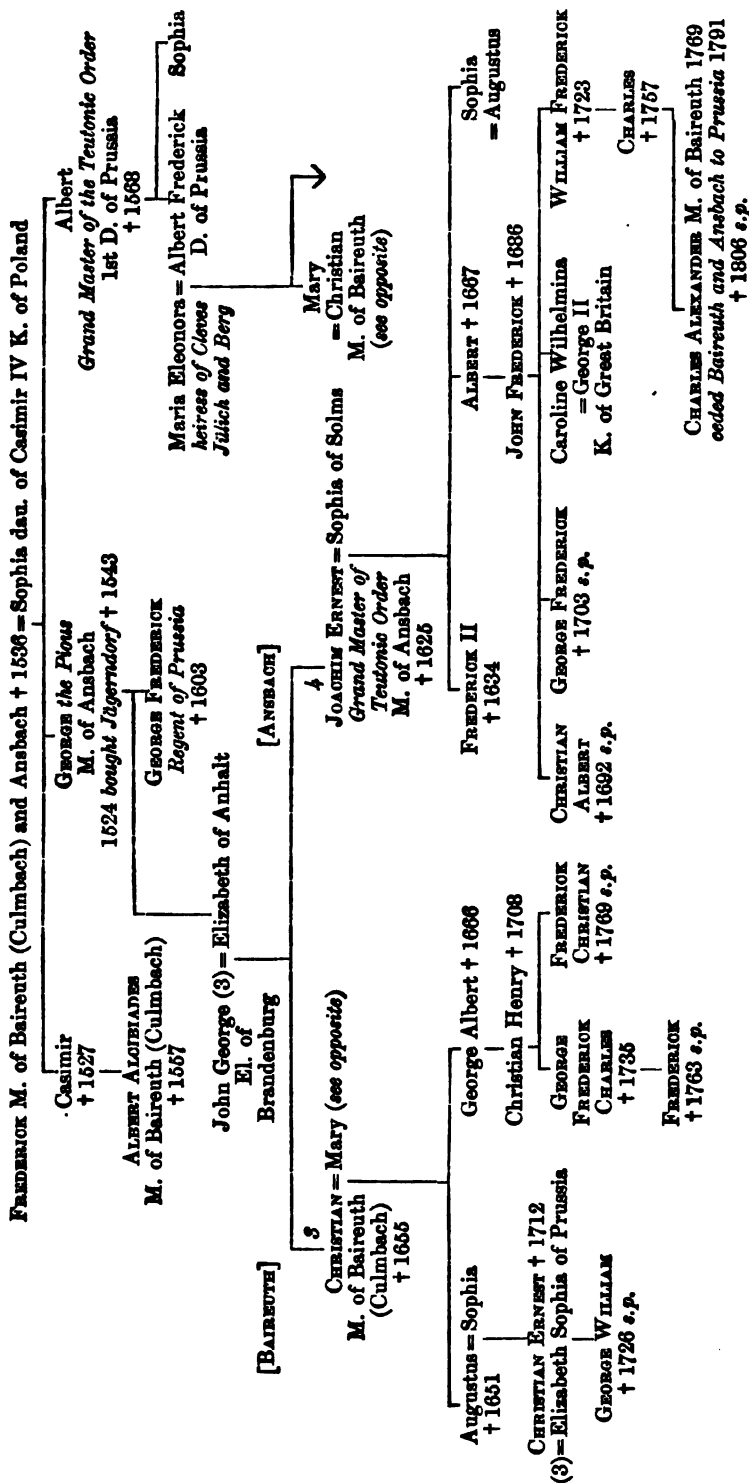


TABLE 38

THE SUCCESSION TO JÜLICH, CLEVES AND BERG
GENEALOGIES
THE EMPIRE

(Claimants on the death of John William are in small capitals)

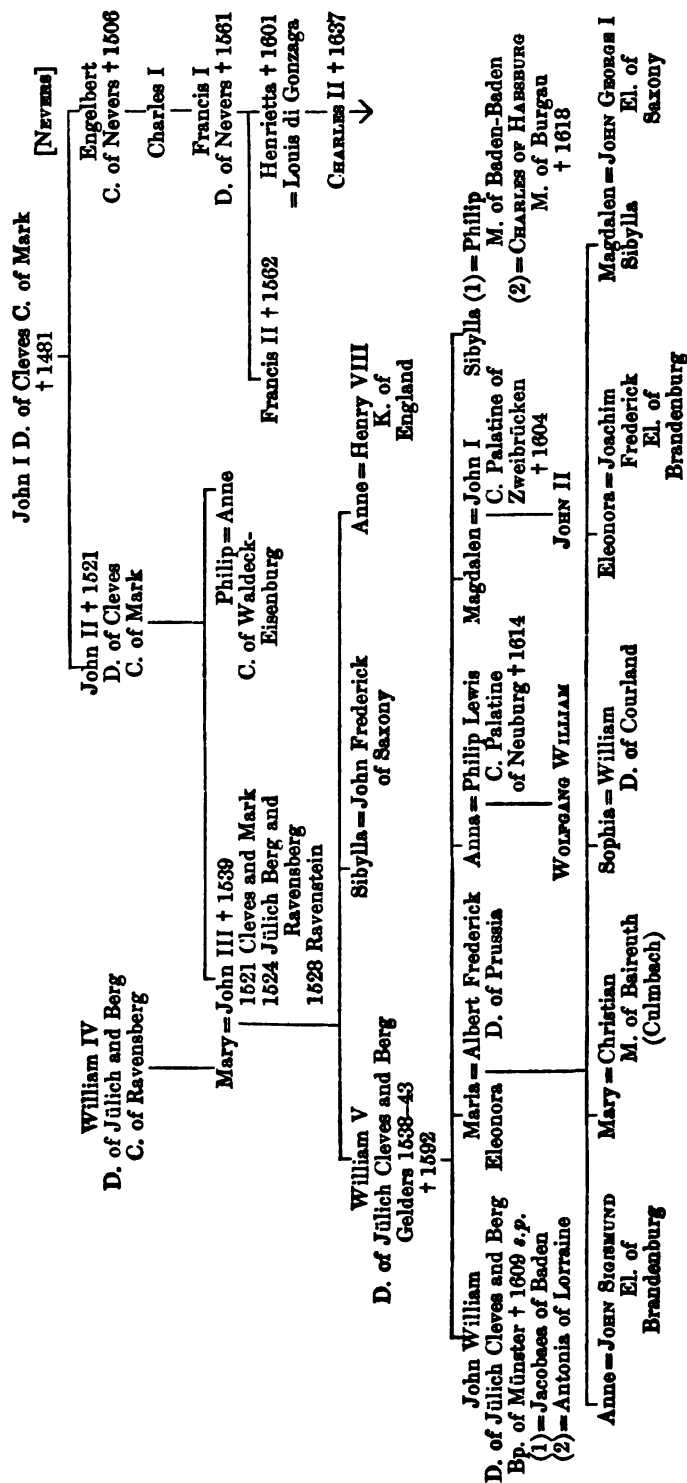


TABLE 39
GENEALOGIES
THE EMPIRE

THE HOUSE OF WITTELSBACH IN THE
PALATINATE AND BAVARIA

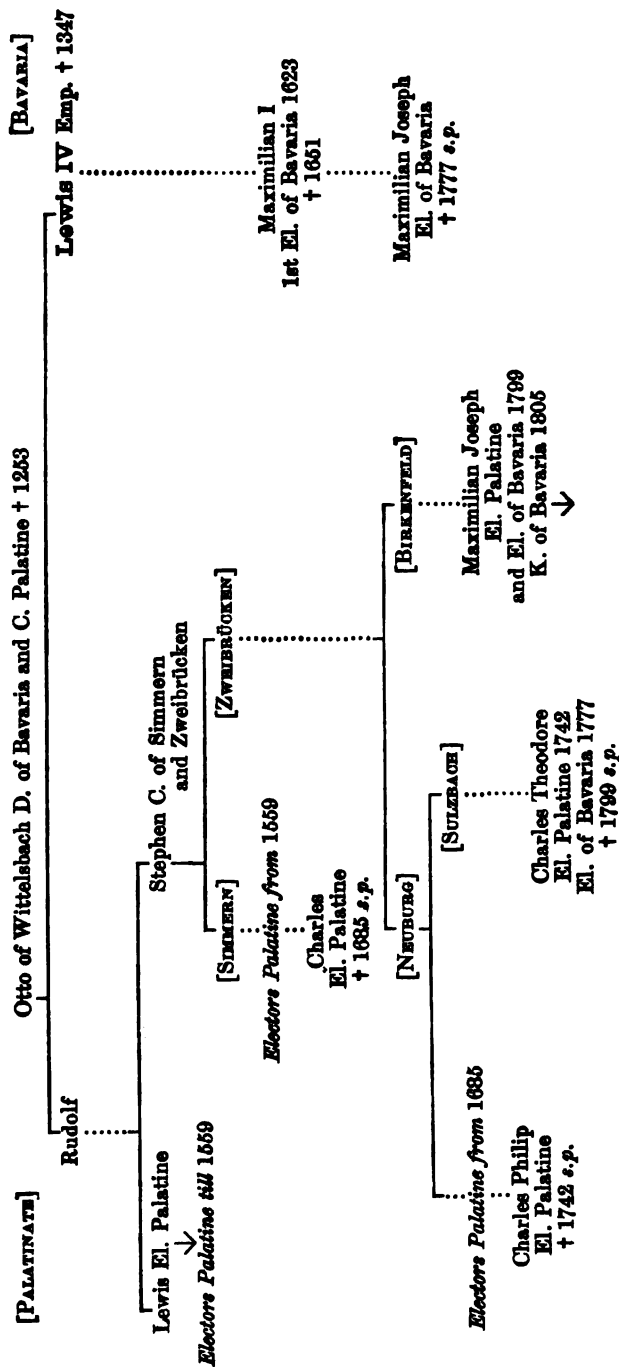


TABLE 40
GENEALOGIES
THE EMPIRE

BAVARIA. HOUSE OF WITTELSBACH FROM 1460 (1)

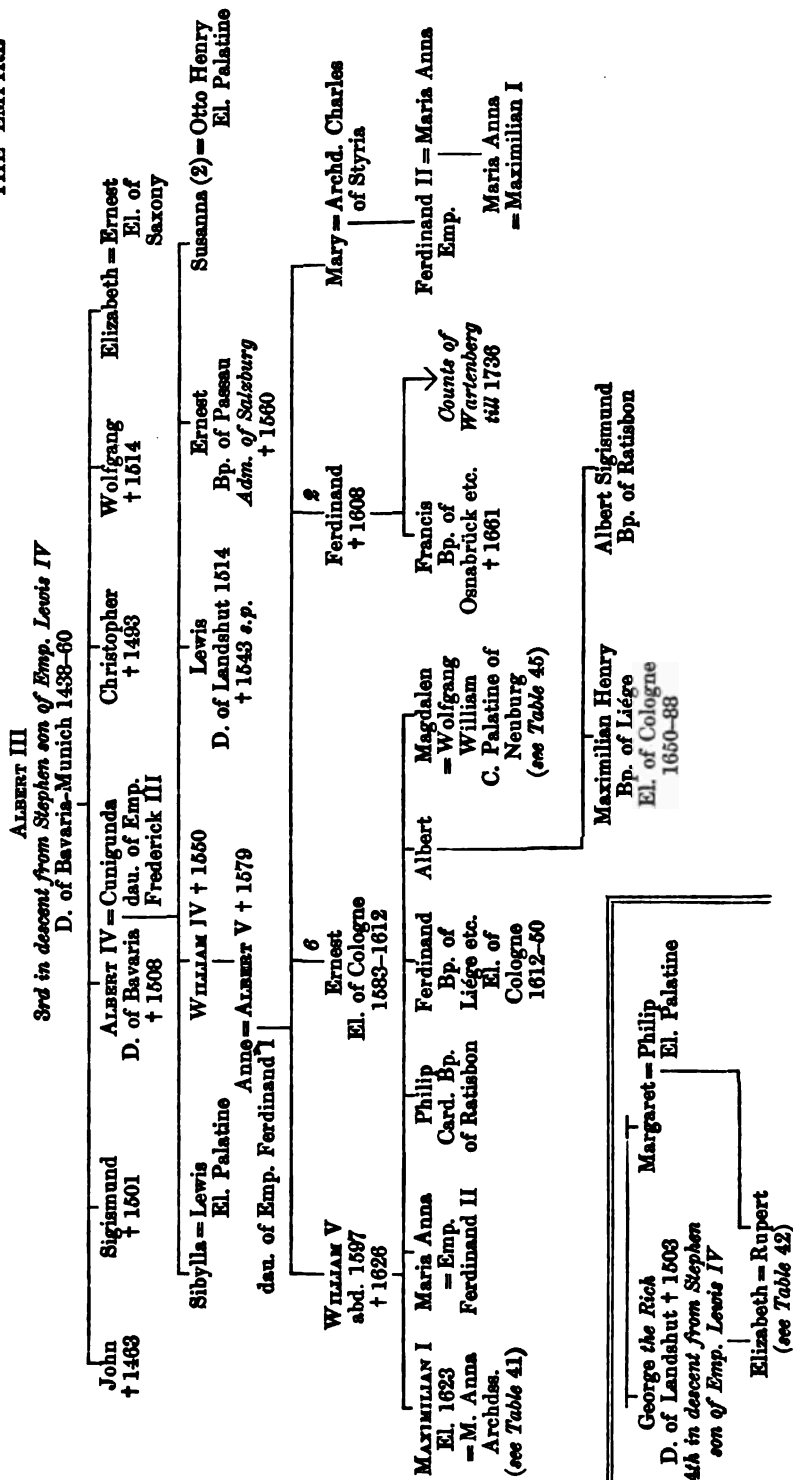


TABLE 41
GENEALOGIES
THE EMPIRE

BAVARIA (2)

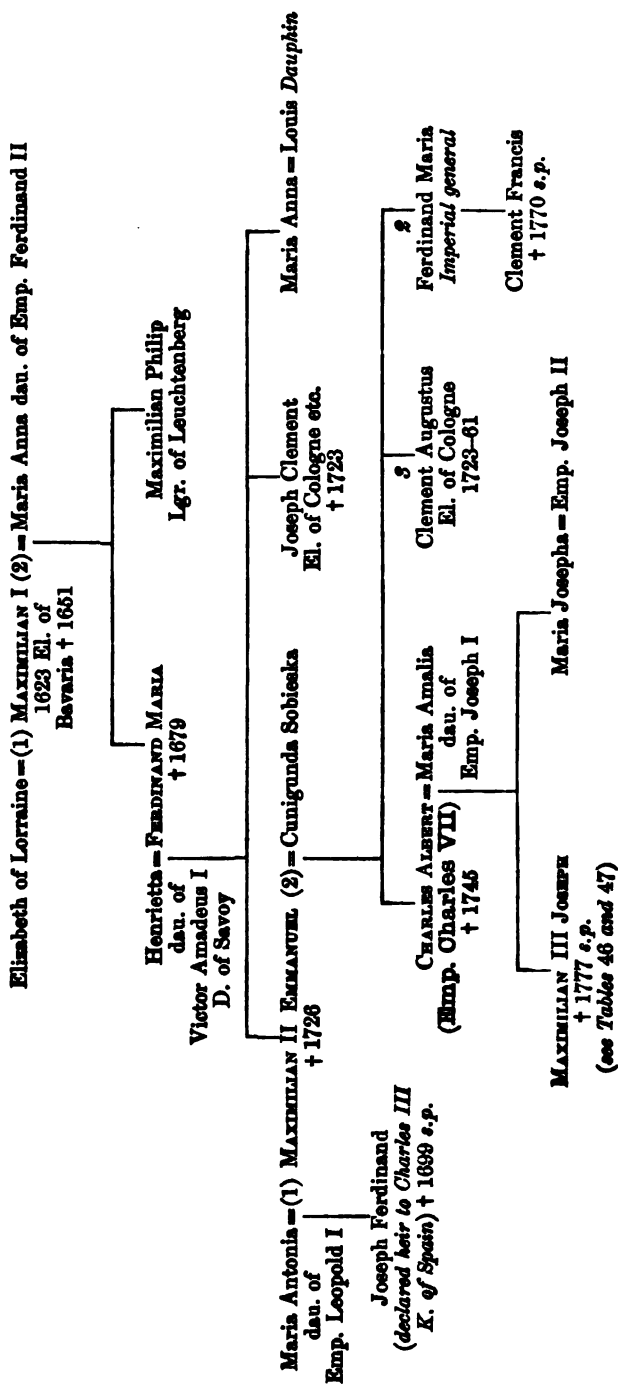
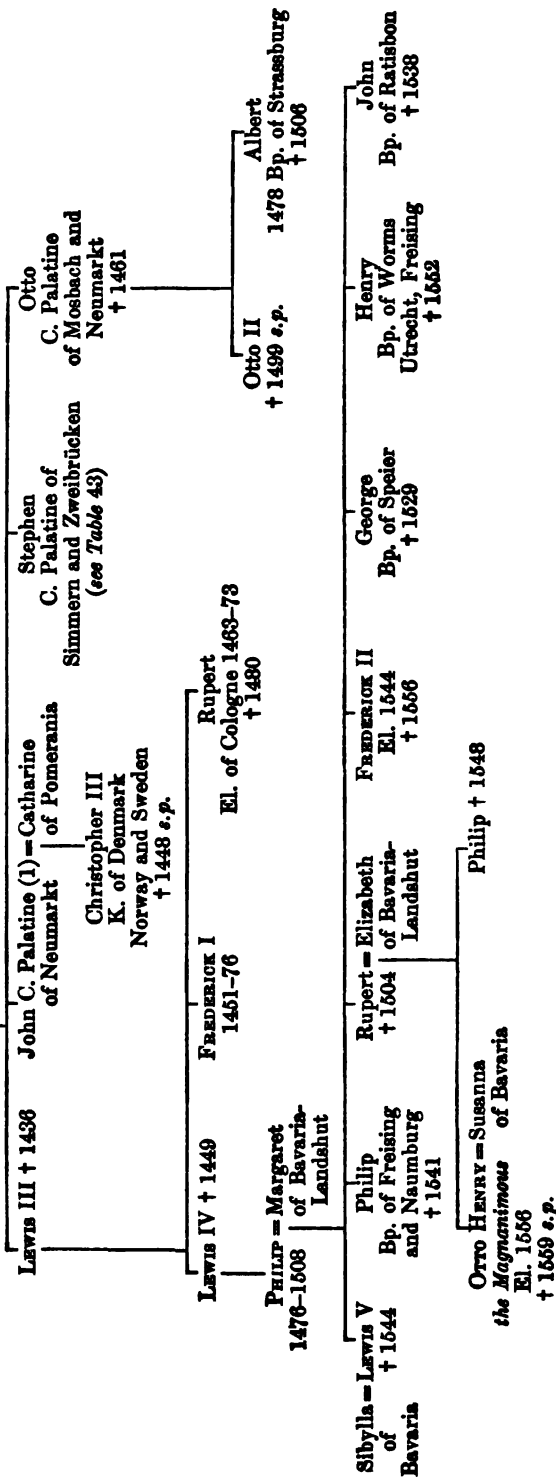


TABLE 42
GENEALOGIES
THE EMPIRE

THE PALATINATE (1) OLD LINE

(*Electors Palatine are in small capitals*)

Rupert Emp. 1400-10



THE PALATINATE (2) SIMMERN LINE

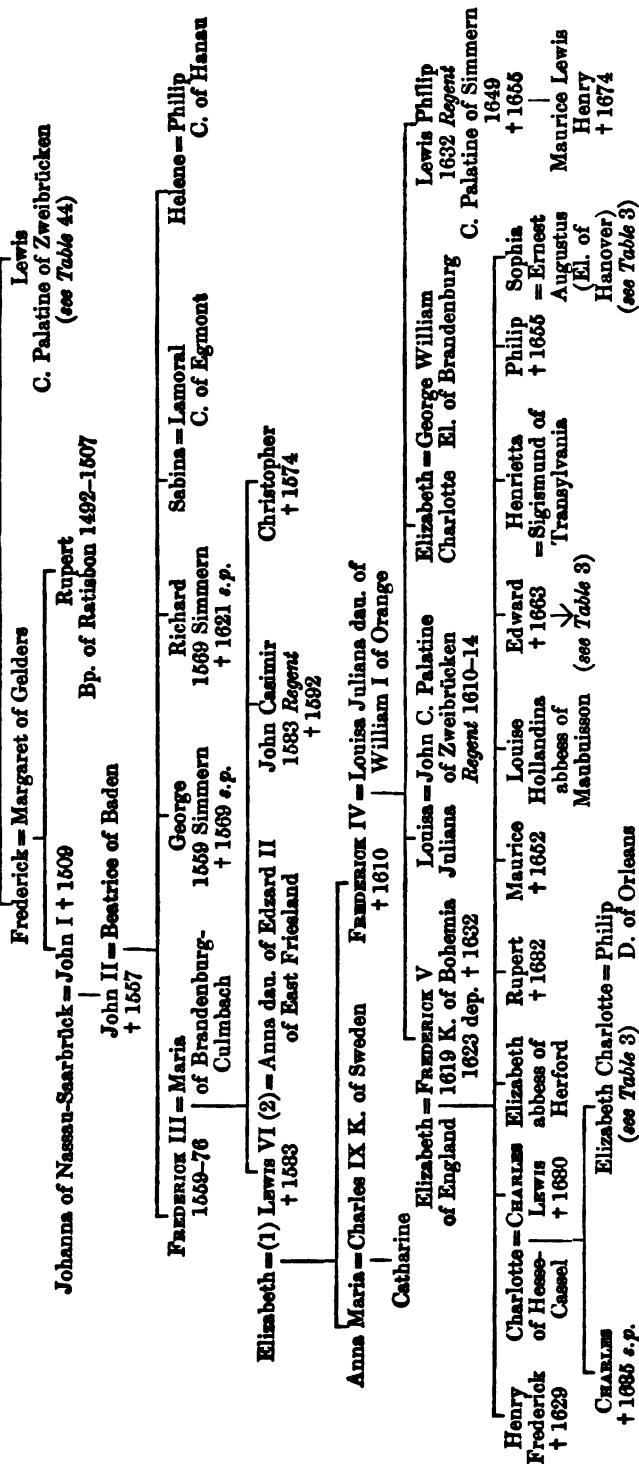
*(Electors Palatine are in small capitals)*Stephen C. Palatine of Simmern = Anna heiress of Veldens and Sponheim
and Zweibrücken (*see Table 42*)

TABLE 44
GENEALOGIES
THE EMPIRE

THE PALATINATE (3) ZWEIBRÜCKEN LINE

Lewis C. Palatine of Zweibrücken and Veldenz 1459-89 (see Table 43)

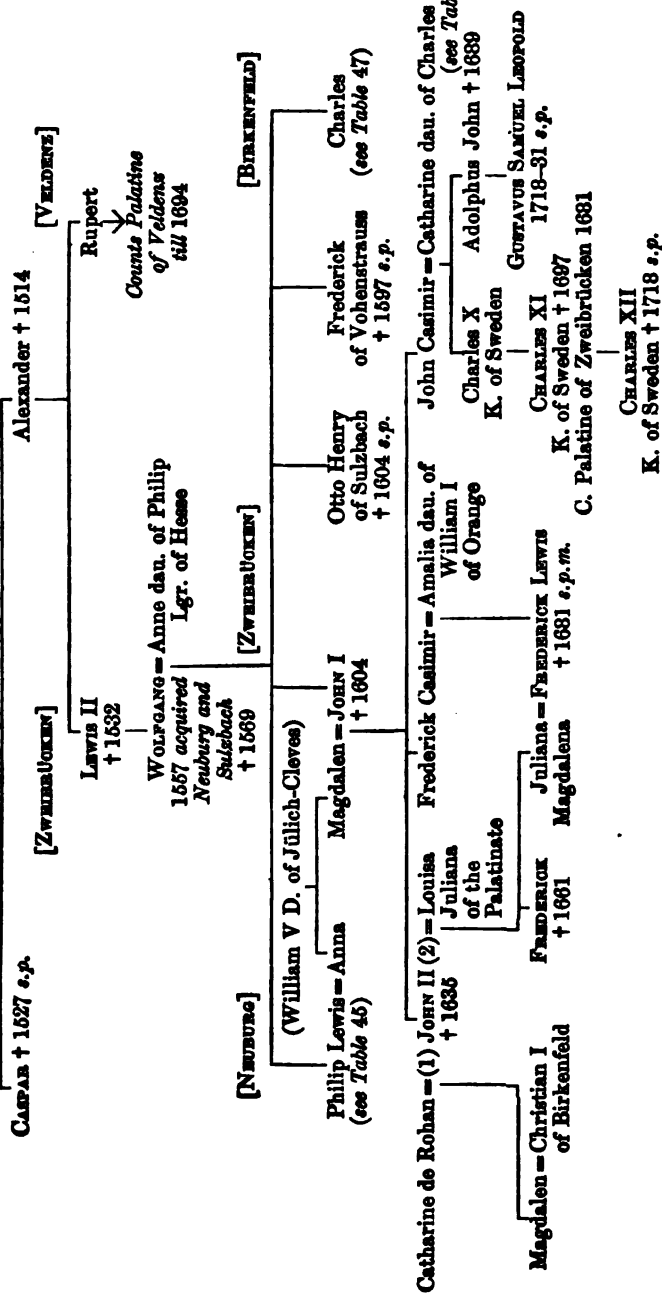


TABLE 45
GENEALOGIES
THE EMPIRE

THE PALATINATE (4) NEUBURG LINE

PHILIP LEWIS = Anna dau. of William V D. of Jülich-Cleves
1669 D. of Neuburg
(see Table 44)

[NEUBURG]

[SULZBACH]

Magdalen = (1) WOLFGANG WILLIAM
of Bavaria + 1653 John Frederick of Hilpoltstein
Augustus + 1644 *s.p.*
(see Table 46)

PHILIP WILLIAM (2) = Elizabeth Amalia dau. of George II
1685 El. Palatine Lgr. of Hesse-Darmstadt
+ 1690

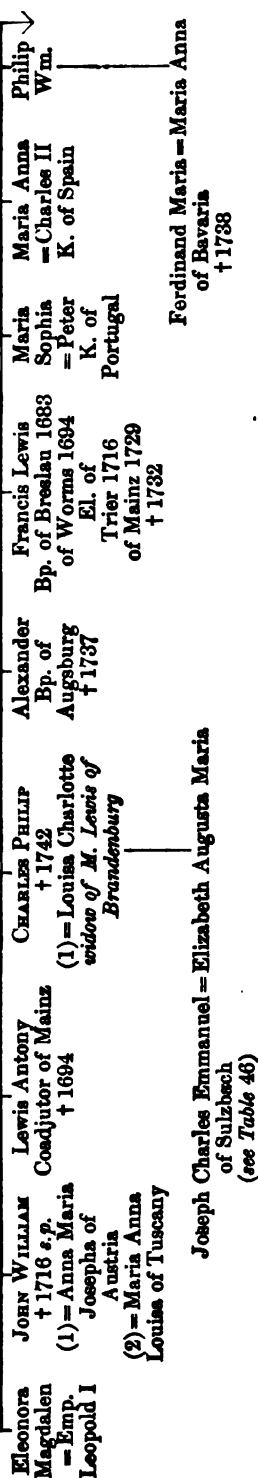
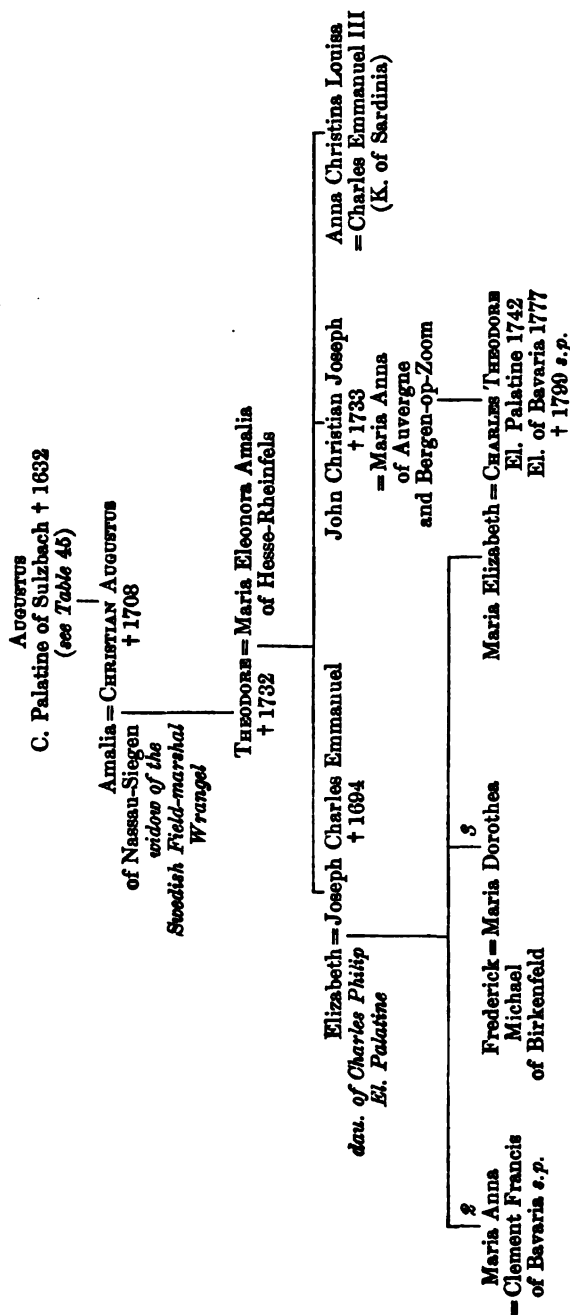


TABLE 46
GENEALOGIES
THE EMPIRE

THE PALATINATE (5) SULZBACH LINE



THE PALATINATE (6) BIRKENFELD LINE AND KINGS OF BAVARIA

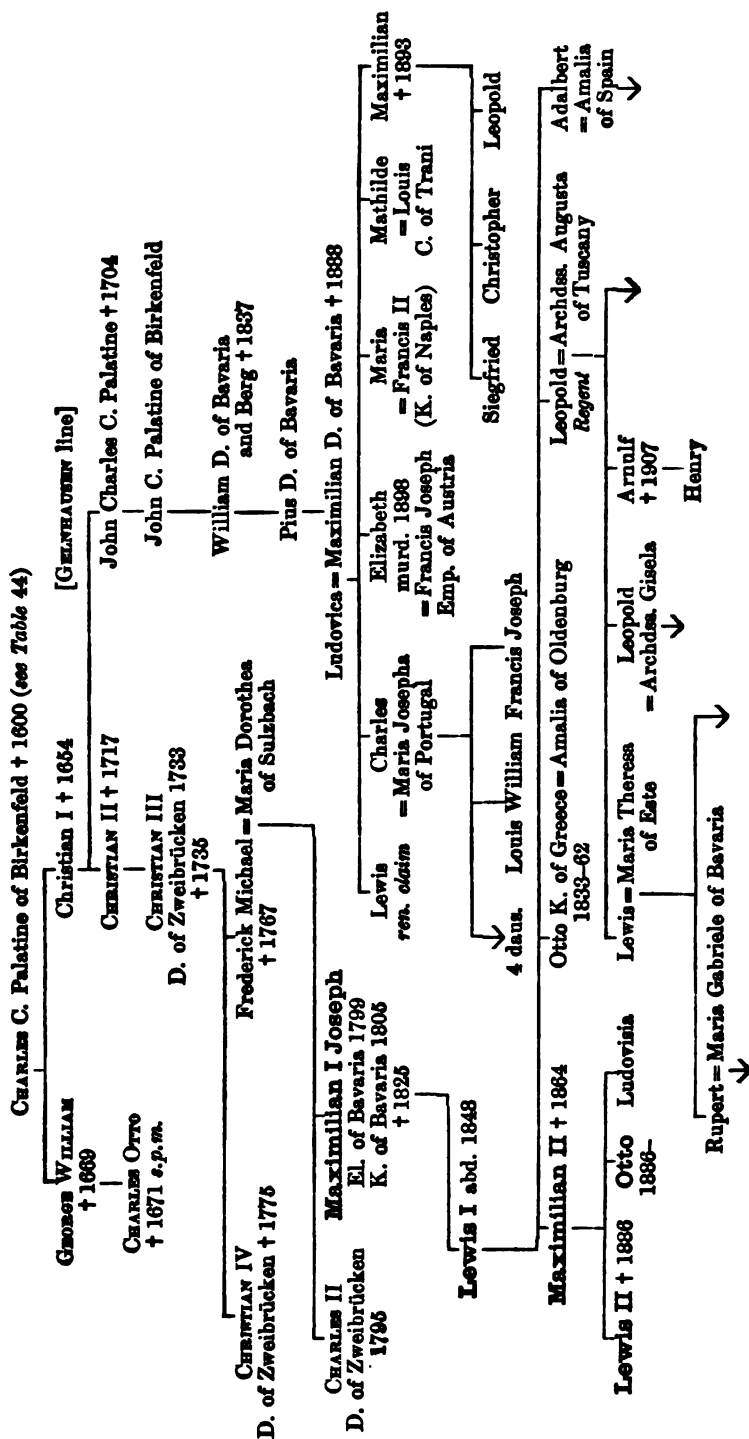


TABLE 48
GENEALOGIES
THE EMPIRE

SAXONY. HOUSE OF WETTIN: EARLIER ERNESTINE LINE
IN GOTHA, WEIMAR AND ALTENBURG

FREDERICK I EL. of Saxony + 1423 *representative of the Margraves of Meissen and Landgraves of Thuringia*

FREDERICK II + 1464

ERNEST = Elizabeth of Bavaria
+ 1486

Albert of Meissen
(see Table 49)

FREDERICK III the Wise EL.
+ 1526

Albert
EL. of Mainz
+ 1584

Ernest
Abp. of Magdeburg
+ 1513

JOHN EL.
+ 1532

Sibylla of Cleves = JOHN FREDERICK I EL.
(deprived of electorate 1547)
+ 1554

JOHN ERNEST
D. of Coburg + 1563

[GOTHA]

[WEIMAR]

JOHN FREDERICK II + 1594

JOHN WILLIAM + 1573

JOHN CARIMIR
of Coburg
+ 1633 *a.p.*

JOHN ERNEST
of Eisenach
+ 1638 *a.p.*

FREDERICK WILLIAM I + 1602

JOHN + 1605

[WEIMAR]

[GOTHA]

JOHN ERNEST
+ 1626

WILLIAM
+ 1662

ALBERT
+ 1644

JOHN FREDERICK
+ 1628

ERNEST = Elizabeth Sophia
the Pious
+ 1679

Bernard
D. of Franconia
general in the
Thirty Years' War
+ 1639

JOHN ERNEST II
+ 1683
(see Table 51)

ADOLPHUS WILLIAM
+ 1662

JOHN GEORGE + 1686
(Eisenach line till 1741)

BERNARD
+ 1678
(Jena line till 1690)

FREDERICK
(see Table 50)

ALBERT
of Coburg
+ 1690 *a.p.*

BERNARD
of Meiningen
(see Table 51)

HENRY
of Römheld
+ 1710 *a.p.*

CHRISTIAN
of Eisenberg
+ 1707 *a.p.m.*

ERNEST
of Hildburghausen
(see Table 50)

JOHN ERNEST
of Sealfeld
+ 1679
(see Table 50)

[SALZFIELD]

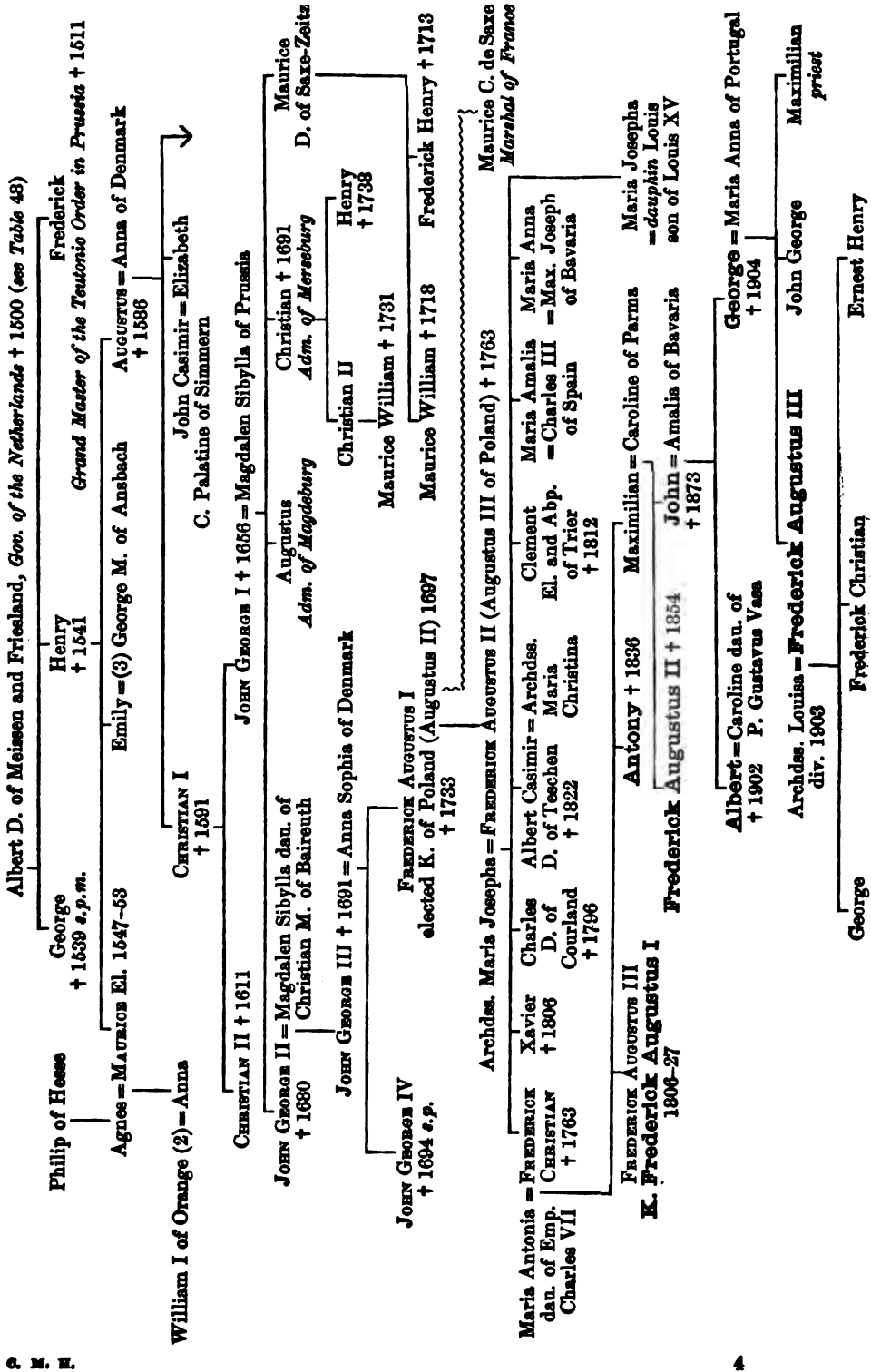


TABLE 50
GENEALOGIES
THE EMPIRE

SAXONY. LATER ERNESTINE LINES IN GOTHA, COBURG
AND ALTENBURG (HILDBURGHAUSEN)

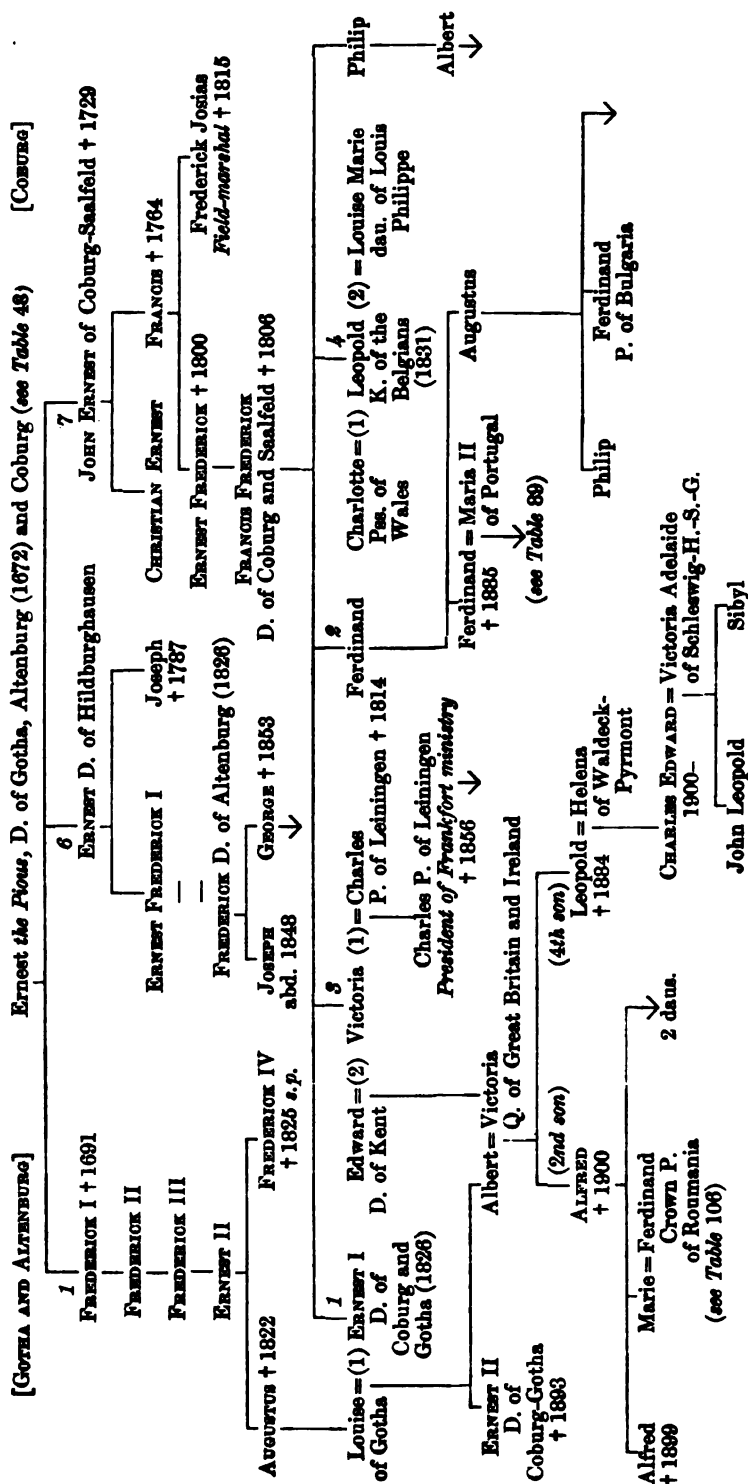


TABLE 52 GENEALOGIES THE EMPIRE

BRUNSWICK AND BRUNSWICK-LÜNEBURG

Magnus Torquatus D. of Brunswick + 1373 = Catharine dau. of Waldemar 1st El. of Brandenburg

BERNARD D. of Brunswick-Lüneburg

HENRY D. of Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel

HENRY abd. 1621

Otto D. of Harburg
↓
(line extinct 1642)

ERNEST
of Celle

FRANCIS
of Gifhorn

Francis Otto
+ 1559 *s.p.*

Henry
C. of Dannenberg (*resigned*)

WILLIAM + 1592
(Brunswick-Lüneburg
and Celle)

FRÉDÉRIK ULRIK
+ 1634

Sophia = Ernest Casimir
of Nassau-Dietz

Christian
Bp. of Halberstadt
+ 1628

Julius Ernest
D. of Dannenberg
+ 1636

Sophia = (3) Augustus (2) = Dorothea
of
Mecklenburg
Wolfenbüttel 1635 (*see Table 53*)

Dorothea Hedwig = Rudolf of Anhalt-Zerbst
+ 1628

Dorothea = Augustus (*see opposite*)

ERNEST
+ 1611

CHRISTIAN
+ 1633

AUGUSTUS
+ 1636

FRÉDÉRIK
+ 1648

GEORGE = Anne of Hesse-
Darmstadt

7 daus.

CHRISTIAN
LEWIS
+ 1665

GEORGE WILLIAM
D. of Celle + 1705

FRÉDÉRIK
+ 1679

JOHN = Benedicts
Palatine

ERNEST AUGUSTUS = Sophia
1692 El. of Hanover
+ 1698

Sophia Amelia
= Frederick III
K. of Denmark
+ 1714

=(1) Dorothea
of Holstein-
Glücksburg

Charlotte = Rainald
Felicitas D. of Modena

Wilhelmina = Emp. Joseph I

Sophia Dorothea = GEORGE LEWIS
George I K. of
Great Britain and
Ireland + 1727
(*see Table 4*)

Frederick
Augustus
+ 1691

Maximilian
William
+ 1726

Sophia Charlotte = Frederick I
K. of Prussia

Ernest Augustus
Bp. of Osnabrück
D. of York
+ 1728

GEORGE AUGUSTUS
George II K. of Great Britain and Ireland
↓ (*see Table 4*)

Sophia Dorothea = Frederick William I
K. of Prussia

Philippina

TABLE 53
GENEALOGIES
THE EMPIRE

BRUNSWICK-WOLFENBÜTTEL

AUGUSTUS D. of Brunswick-Dannenberg
D. of Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel 1635 + 1666 (see Table 52)

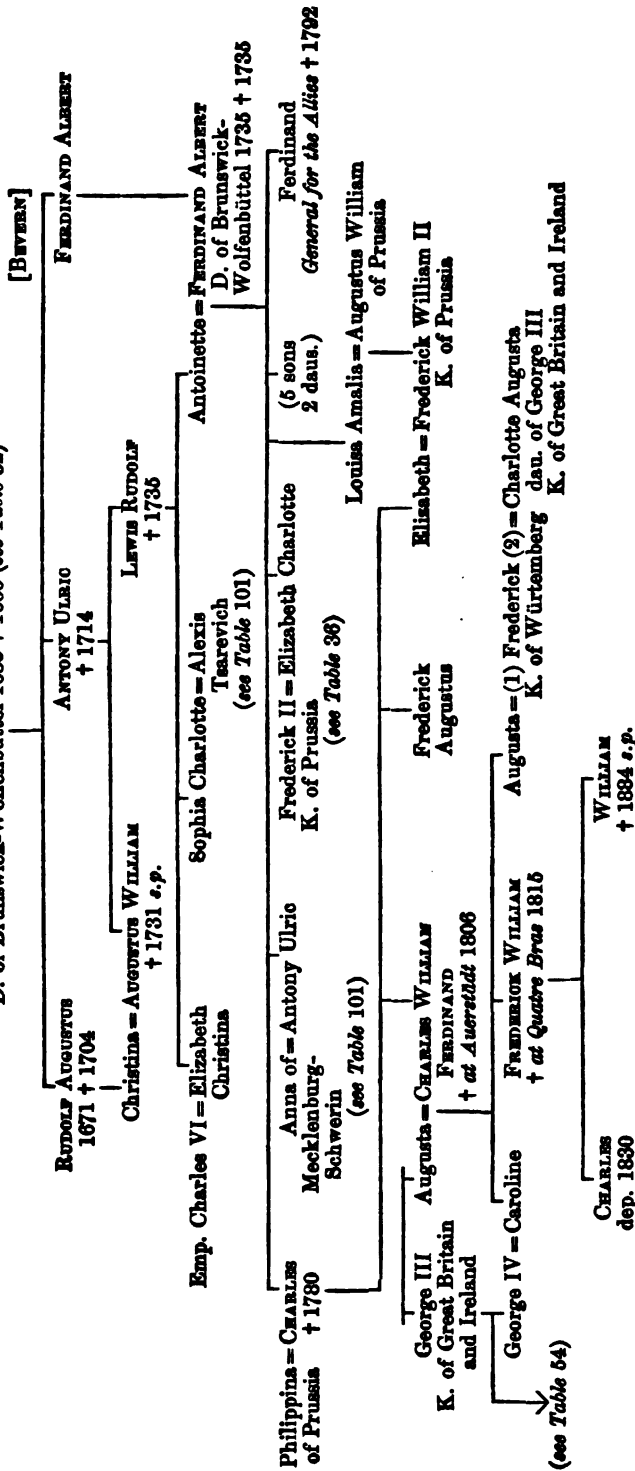
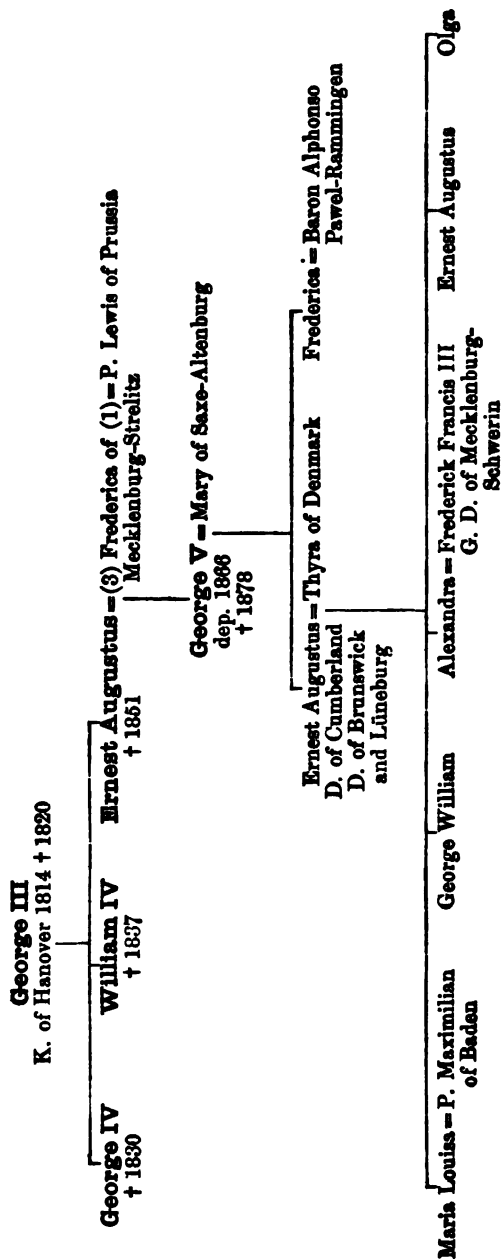
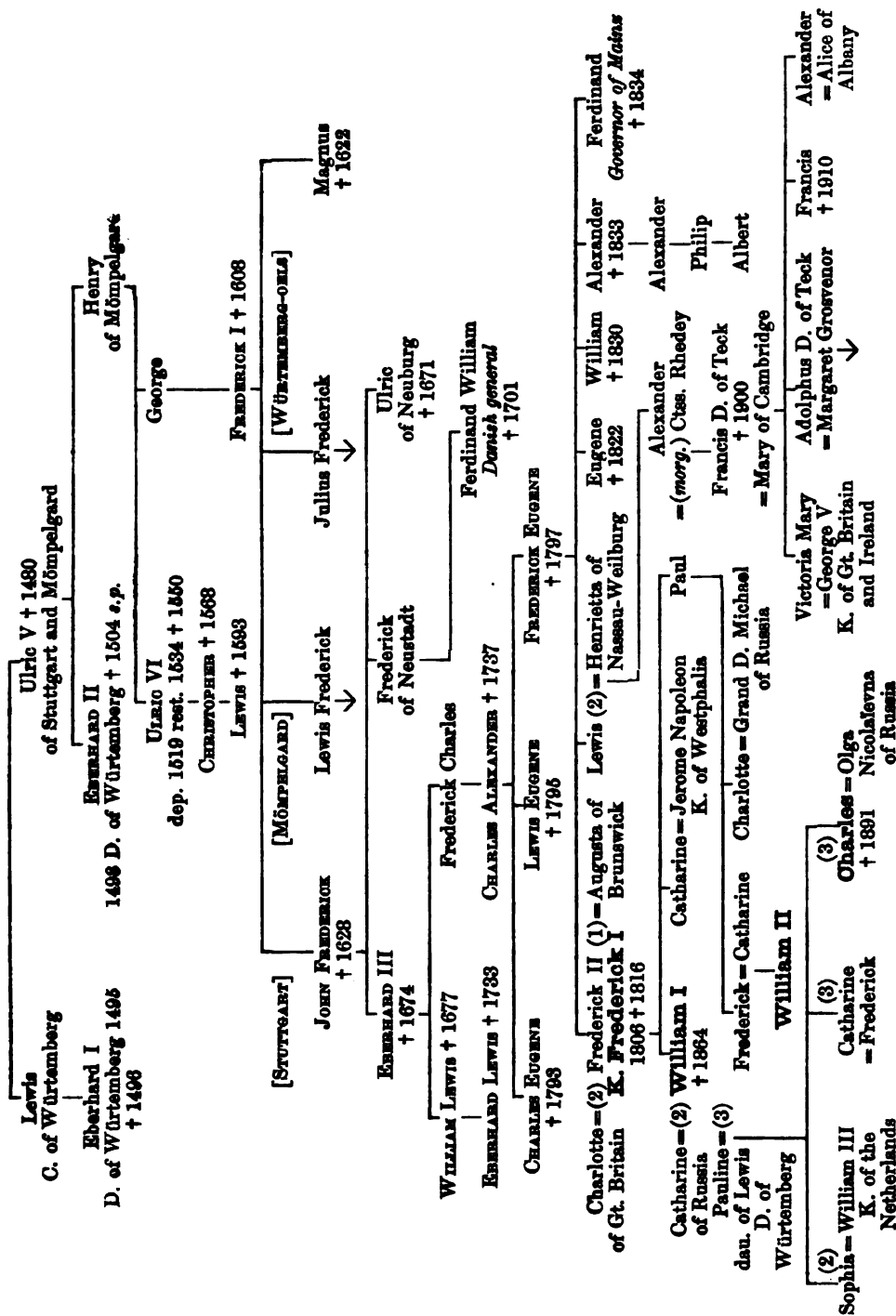


TABLE 54
GENEALOGIES
THE EMPIRE

KINGS OF HANOVER



**DUKES AND KINGS OF WÜRTEMBERG
AND DUKES OF TECK**



ANHALT



TABLE 59
GENEALOGIES
THE EMPIRE

SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN SUCCESSION

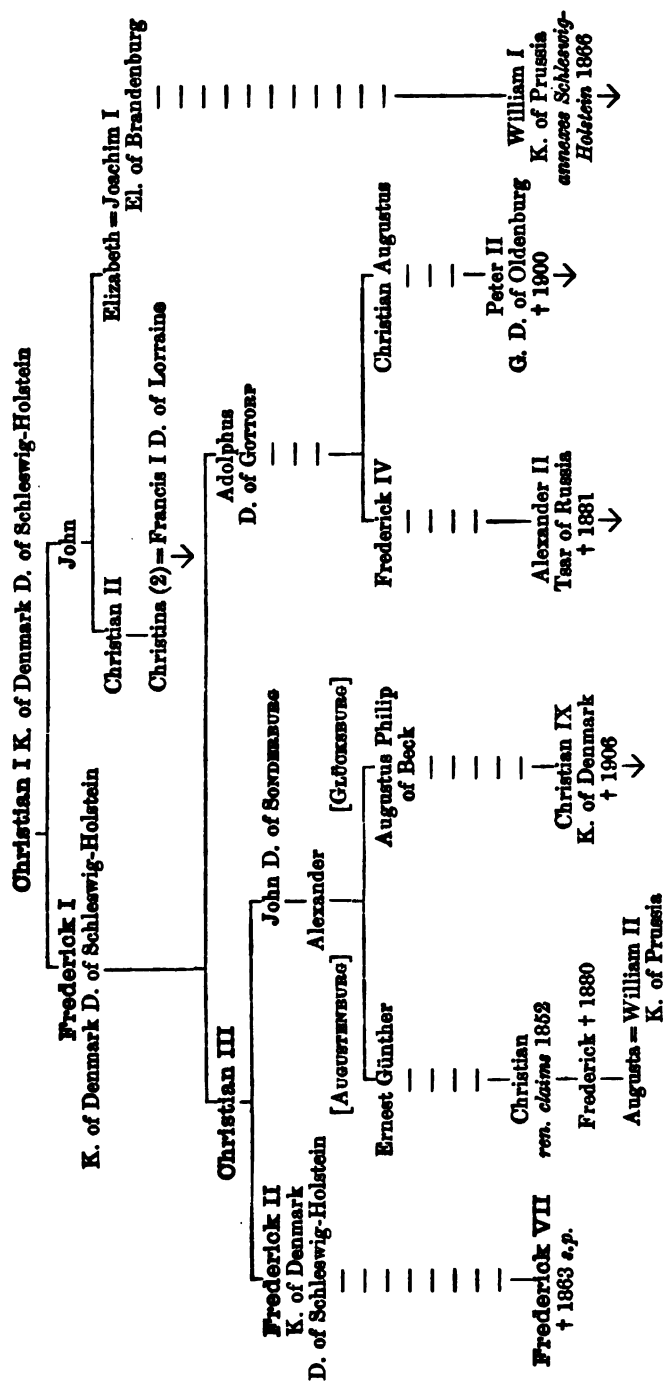


TABLE 60 GENEALOGIES THE EMPIRE

DUKES OF HOLSTEIN-GOTTORP AND GRAND DUKES OF OLDENBURG

Frederick I elected D. of Schleswig-Holstein 1482
K. of Denmark 1523 + 1533

ADOLPHUS D. of Gottorp (1644)
Bp. of Schleswig (1666) + 1686

FREDERICK II + 1687 PHILIP + 1690 Christina = (2) Charles IX of Sweden
Anna Maria = (1)
dan. of Lewis VI
El. Palatine
Catharine = John Casimir
of Zweibrücken

JOHN ADOLPHUS
Abp. of Bremen 1685-96
Bp. of Lübeck + 1616

JOHN FREDERICK
Abp. of Bremen + 1634

Charles X = Hedwig Eleonora
K. of Sweden
Charles XI K. of Sweden

FREDERICK III
D. of Schleswig (1658) + 1659

CHRISTIAN ALBERT
Bp. of Lübeck 1655-66
joint ruler of Oldenburg 1687-73
+ 1694

Hedwig Sophia = FREDERICK IV + 1702
Christian Augustus of Holstein-Eutin
Bp. of Lübeck

ANNA = CHARLES FREDERICK
dan. of Peter I + 1739
Tear of Russia
Peter III = Sophia
Tear of Russia + 1762
(Catharine II)
Paul I
renounces Holstein and Schleswig
and cedes Oldenburg to
the Lübeck line

JOANNA = CHRISTIAN ADOLPHUS
= Christian Frederick
of Anhalt-Zerbet (1751) + 1771
K. of Sweden
D. of Oldenburg 1773
+ 1785
William + 1823
PAUL FREDERICK AUGUSTUS
G. D. of Oldenburg + 1863
PETER II + 1900
FREDERICK AUGUSTUS

GEORGE
= Catharine
dan. of Paul I
↓
PETER I
Adm. of Oldenburg 1785
D. (G. D.) 1823 + 1829
Charles Augustus

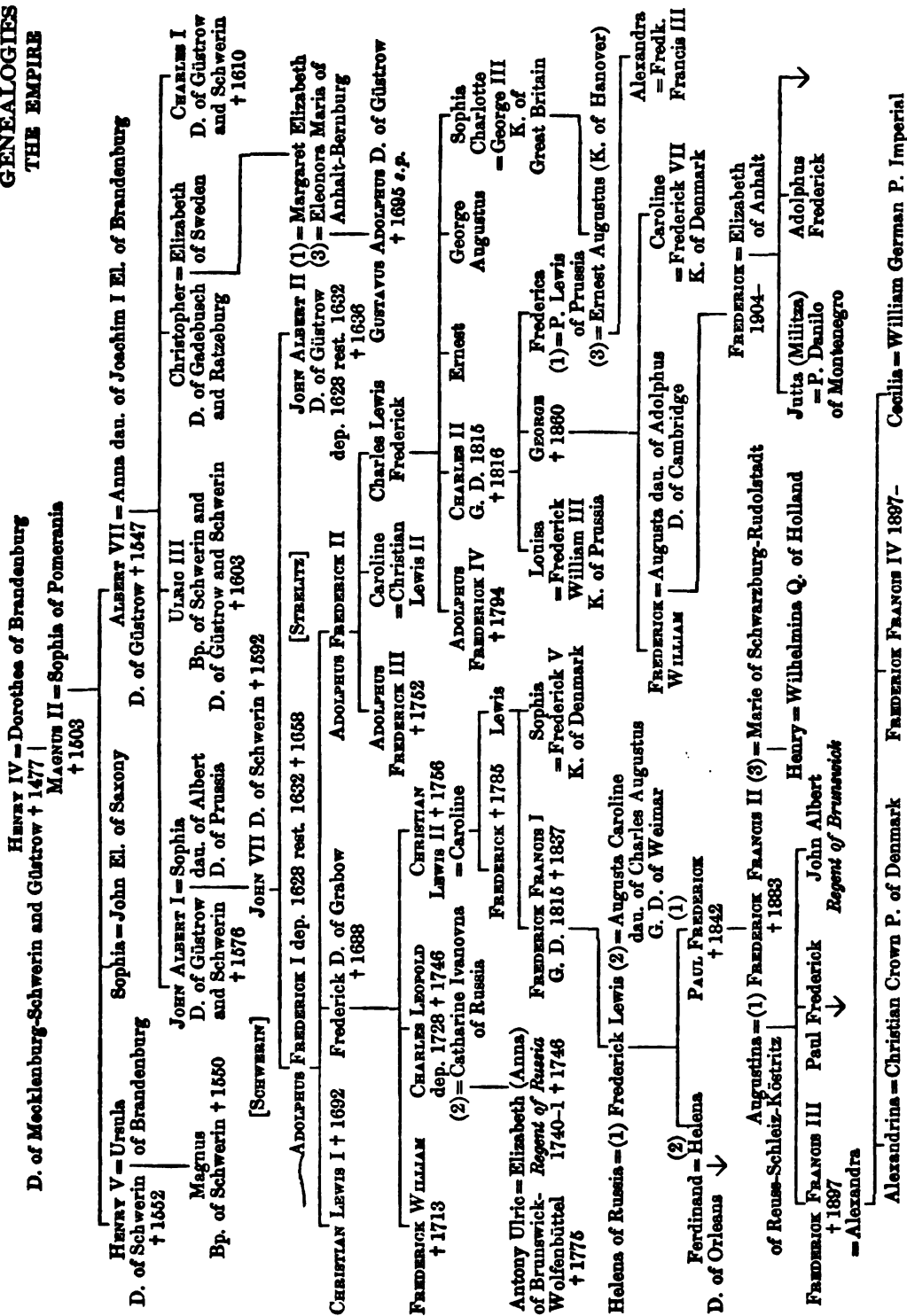


TABLE 62
GENEALOGIES
THE EMPIRE

DUKES OF POMERANIA FROM 1478

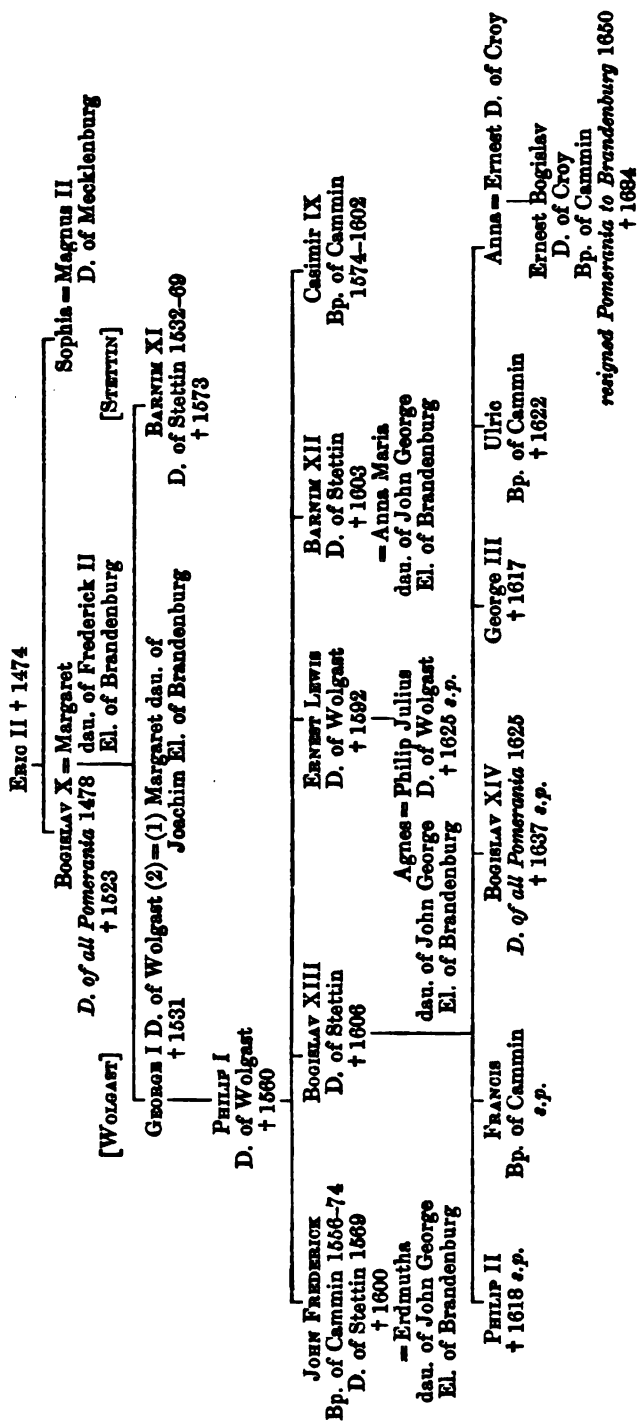
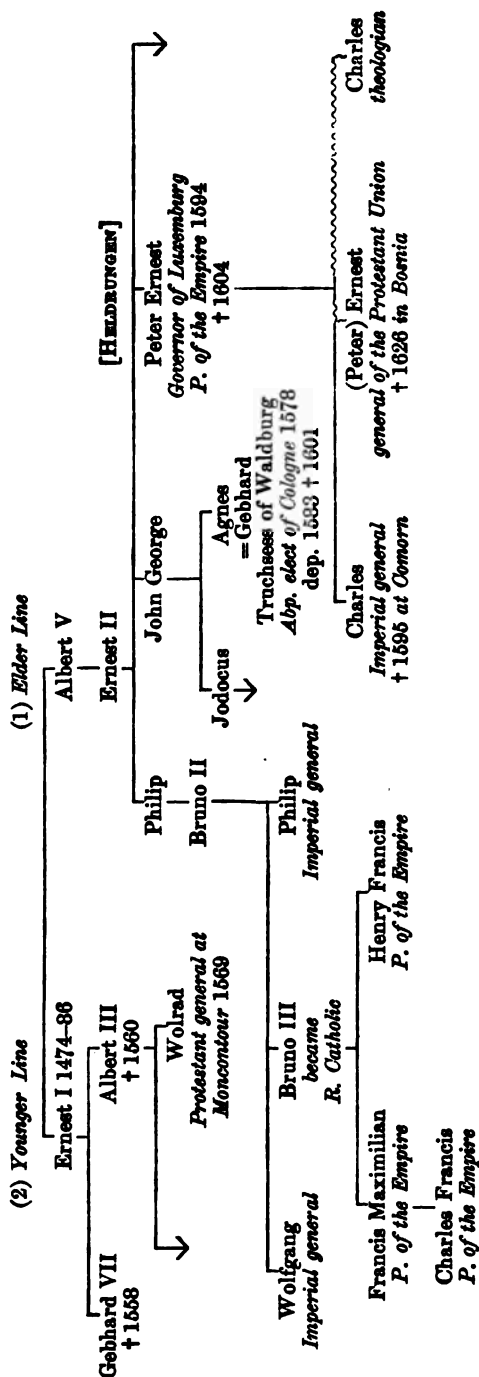


TABLE 62 A
GENEALOGIES
THE EMPIRE

LATER COUNTS OF MANSFELD (OF EISLEBEN)



BURGUNDY AND BRABANT



TABLE 64

ORANGE-NASSAU; STADTHOLDERS OF HOLLAND AND ZEELAND ETC.

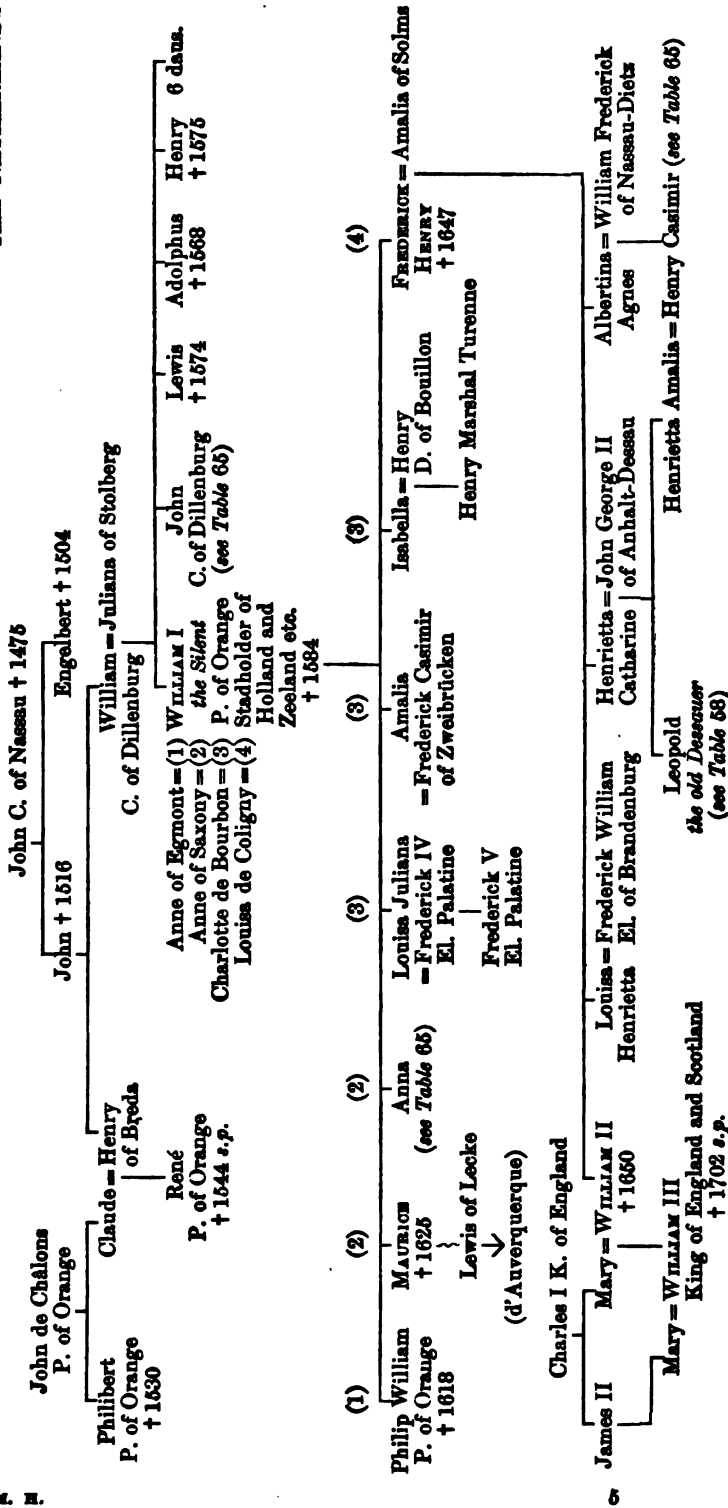
GENEALOGIES
THE NETHERLANDSP.
F.
M.

TABLE 65

NASSAU-DILLENBURG, NASSAU-SIEGEN; KINGS OF HOLLAND;
STADHOLDERS OF (WEST) FRIESLAND; GRAND DUKES OF LUXEMBURG THE NETHERLANDS

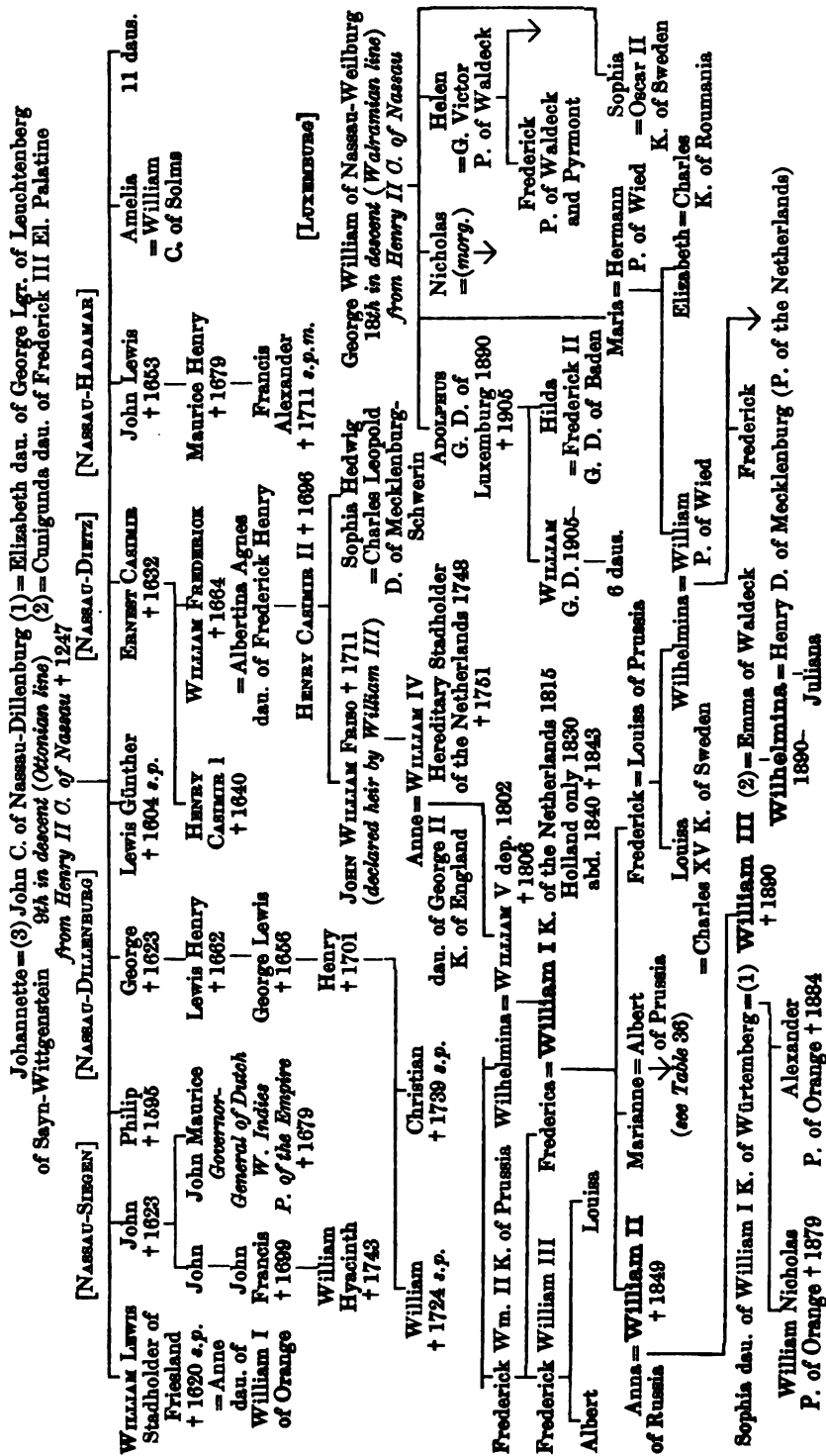
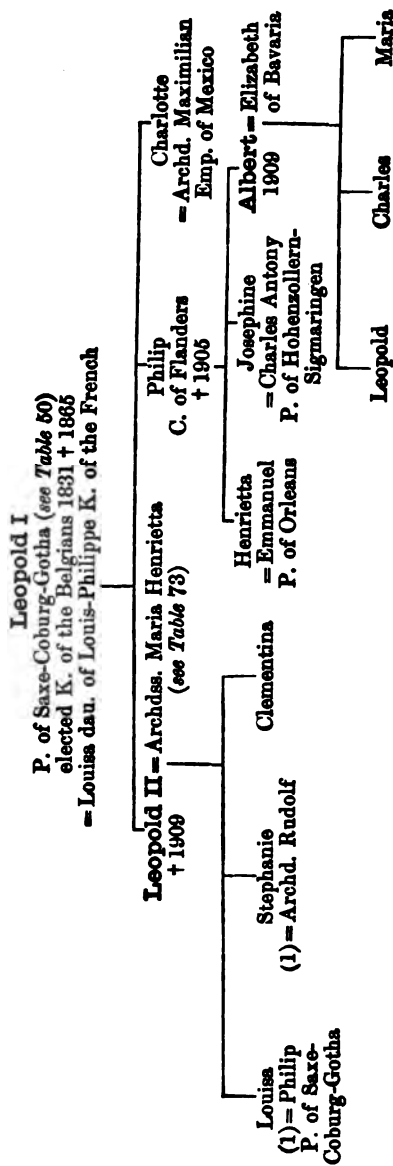


TABLE 86
GENEALOGIES
THE NETHERLANDS

BELGIUM. HOUSE OF COBURG



SAVOY

COURTS OF SAVOY

TABLE 67

GENEALOGIES
ITALY

first D. of Savoy 1416-1434 abd. 1434 Pope Felix V 1440-9 + 1451

AMADEUS VIII = Mary dau. of Philip the Bold D. of Burgundy
 Louis = Anne de Lusignan (*titular heiress*
of Cyprus and Jerusalem)
 + 1465

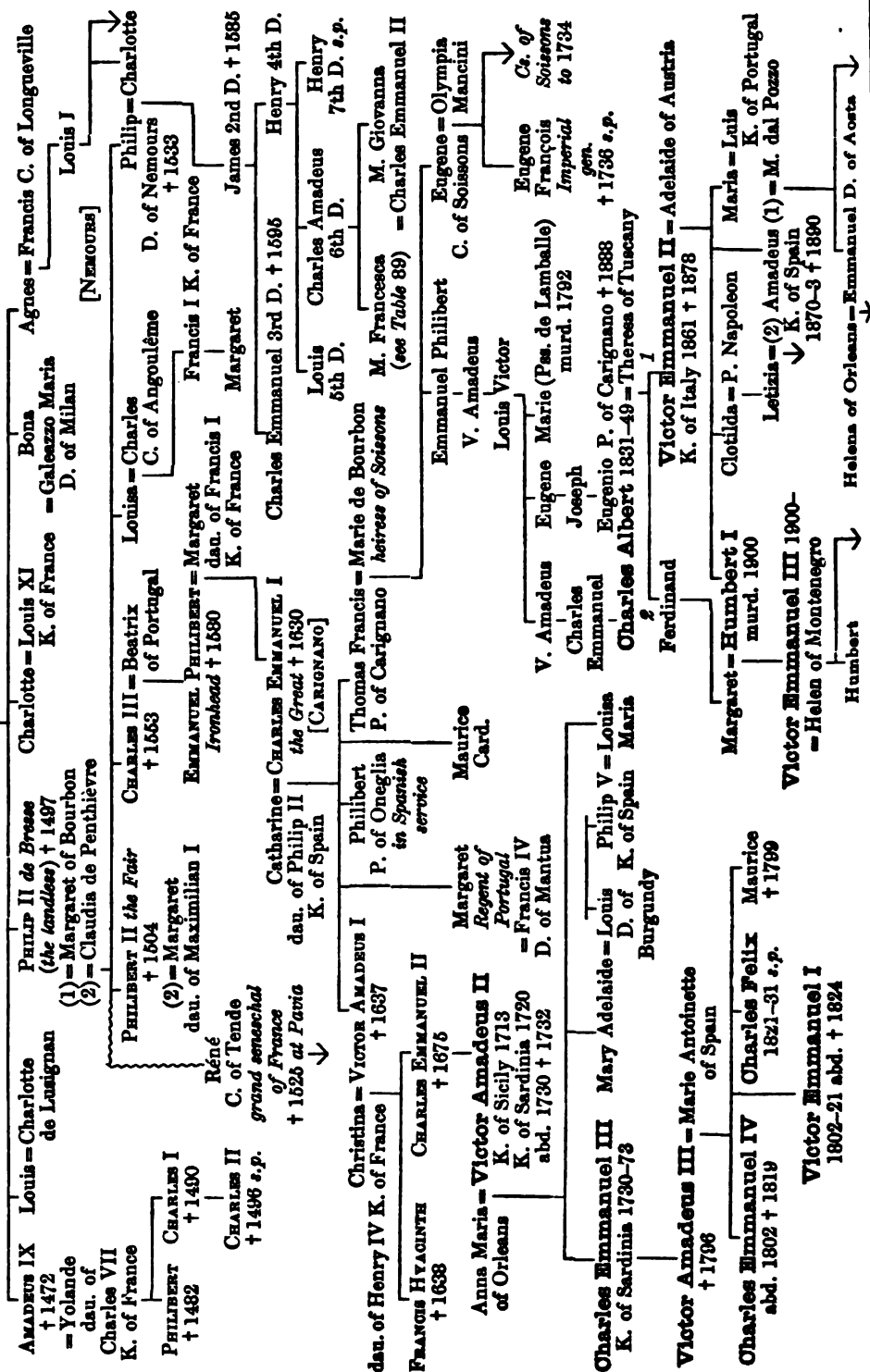


TABLE 68 GENEALOGIES ITALY

MILAN

[Visconti]

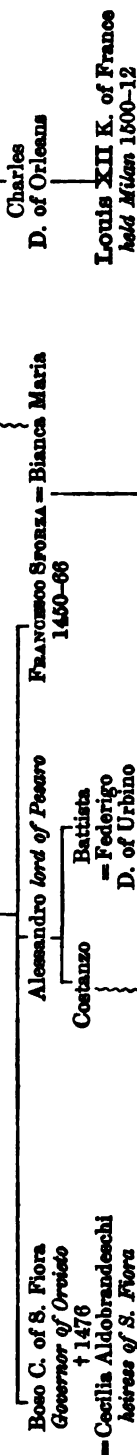
Isabella = (1) **GRAN GALIMESCO Visconti** (2) = Catharine Visconti
of France D. of Milan + 1402

[Sforza]

Jacopo (Muzio) d'Attendolo
called Sforza

FILIPPO MARIA
+ 1447

Valentina = Louis
D. of Orleans



Guido = Francesca Farnese
Federigo
Boso II = Costanza Farnese
+ 1535

Giovanni
of Pesaro
(2) = Lucrezia
Borgia

GALIMESCO MARIA (2) = Bona dau. of Louis
D. of Savoy + 1476

FRANCESCO SFORZA = Bianca Maria
1450-66

FILIPPO MARIA
+ 1447

Valentina = Louis
D. of Orleans

Charles
D. of Orleans

Louis XII K. of France
held Milan 1500-12

Guido Ascanio
Card. + 1564

Sforza
papal and
imperial general
+ 1611

GRAN GALIMESCO
+ 1494

FRANCESCO MARIA = (2) Christina of Denmark
1512-15 + 1530

FILIPPO MARIA
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Charles
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TABLE 69
GENEALOGIES
ITALY



TABLE 70
GENEALOGIES
ITALY

DUKES OF PARMA: FARNESE LINE

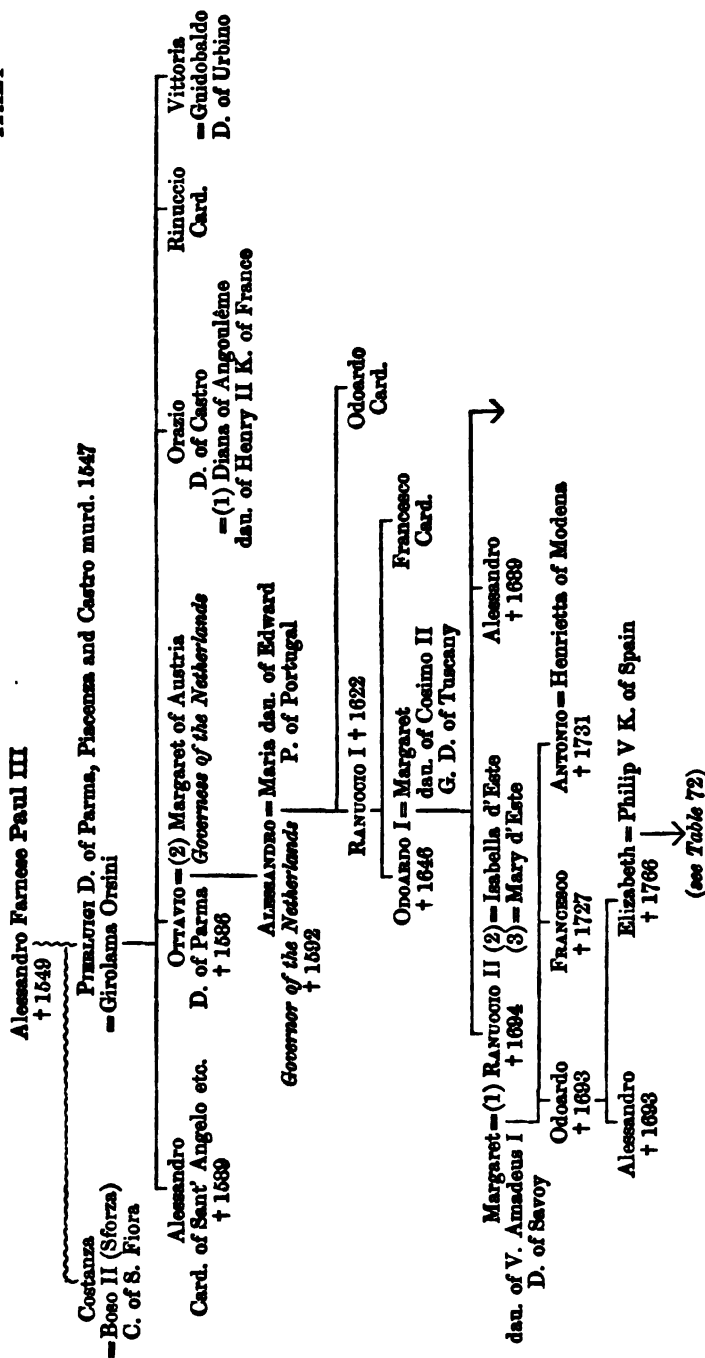
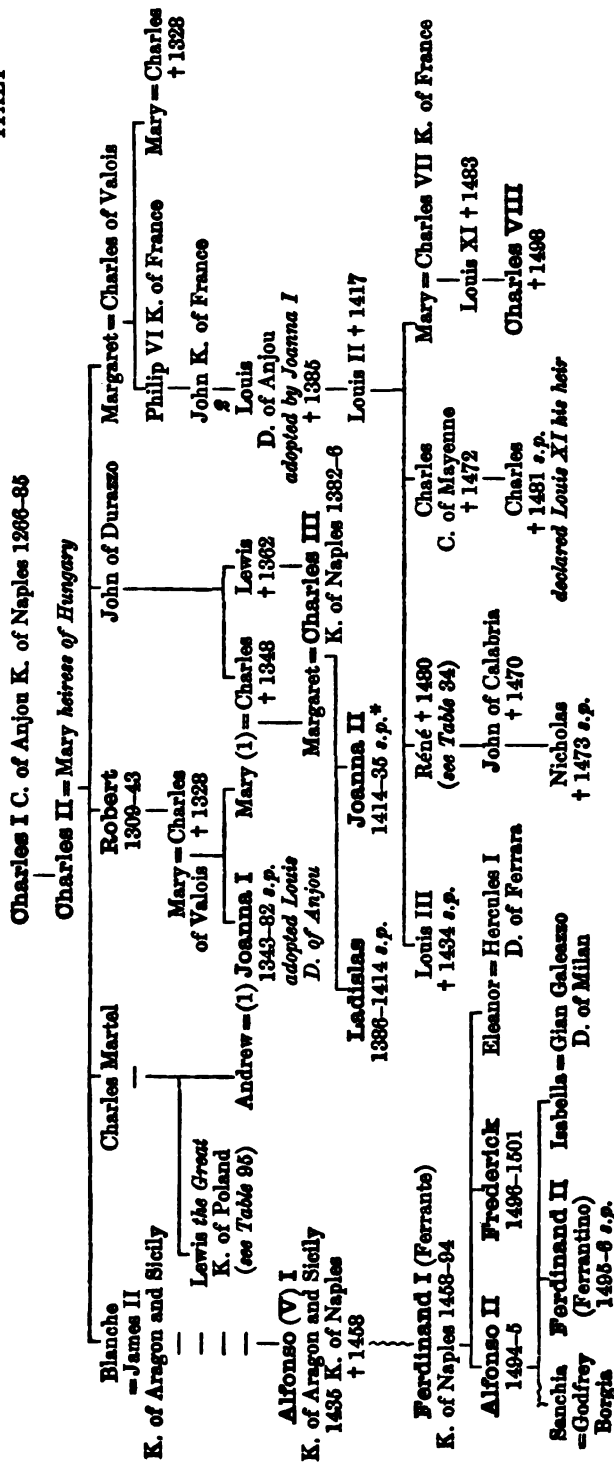
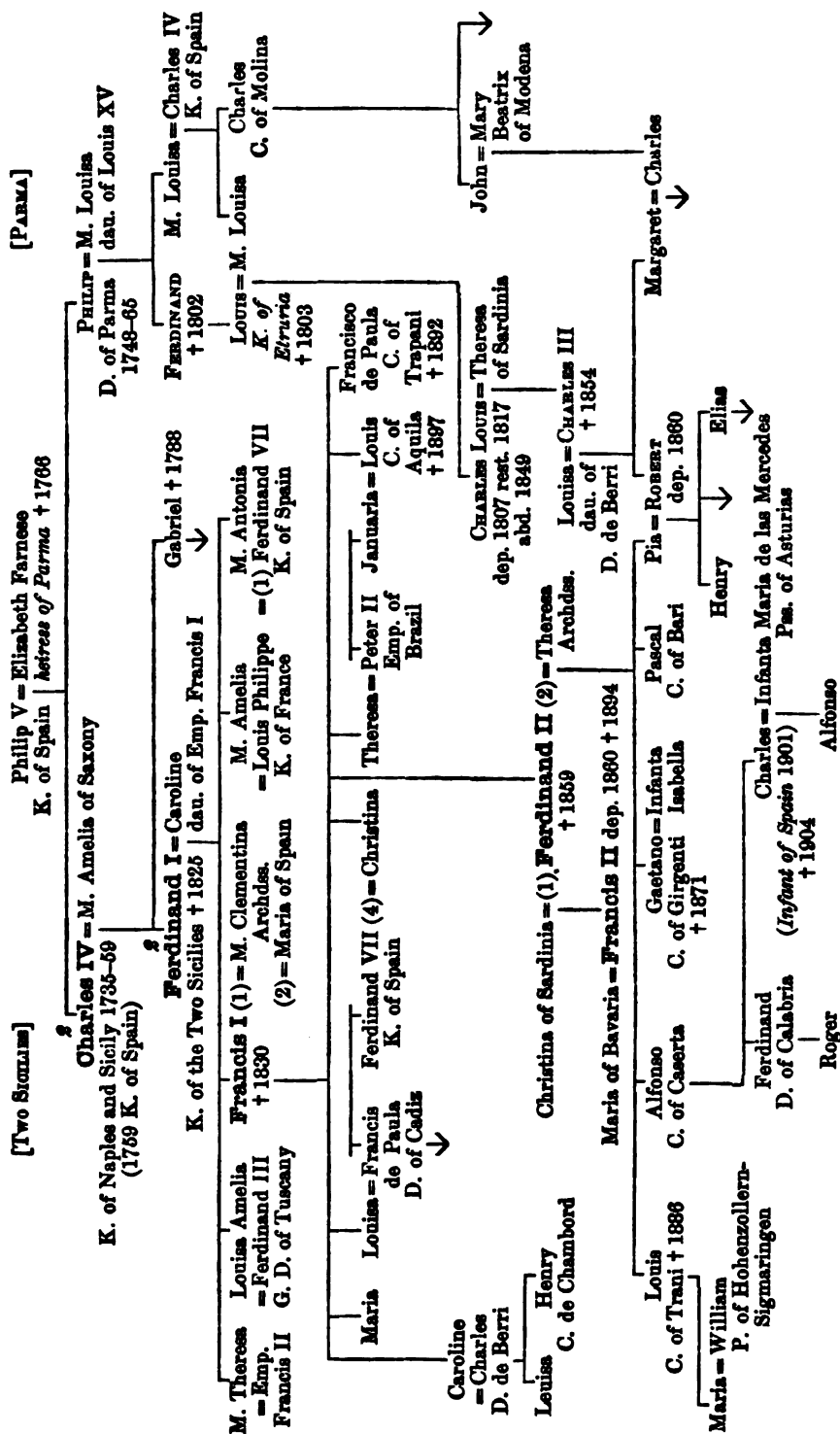


TABLE 71
GENEALOGIES
ITALY



NAPLES (TWO SICILIES) AND PARMA: BOURBON LINES



GRAND DUKES OF TUSCANY AND MODENA



DUKES OF MANTUA: HOUSE OF GONZAGA FROM 1478

TABLE 76 GENEALOGIES ITALY

GIAN FRANCESCO DI GONZAGA *frat* M. of Mantua (1432) + 1444

Ludovico III = Barbara dau. of John *Alchemista* of Brandenburg
+ 1478
Carlo
condottiere + 1456

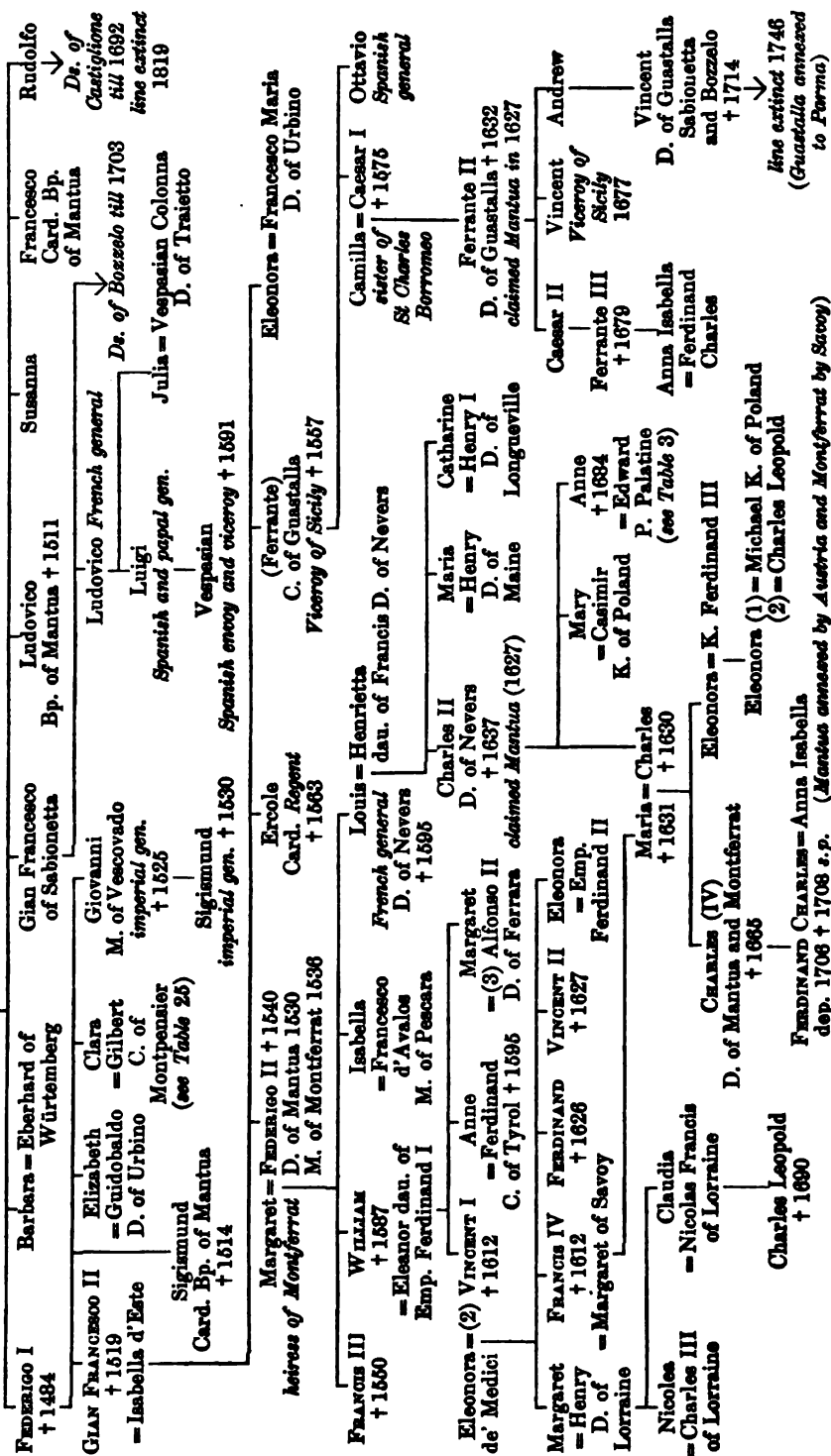


TABLE 76
GENEALOGIES
ITALY

CIBÒ. CHIGI

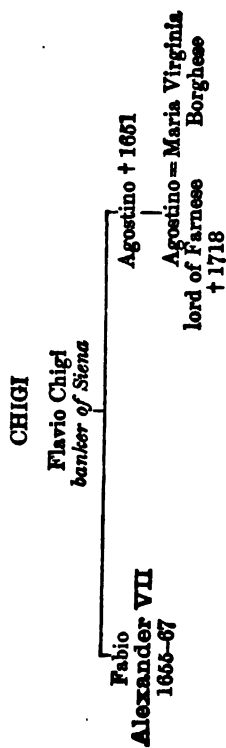
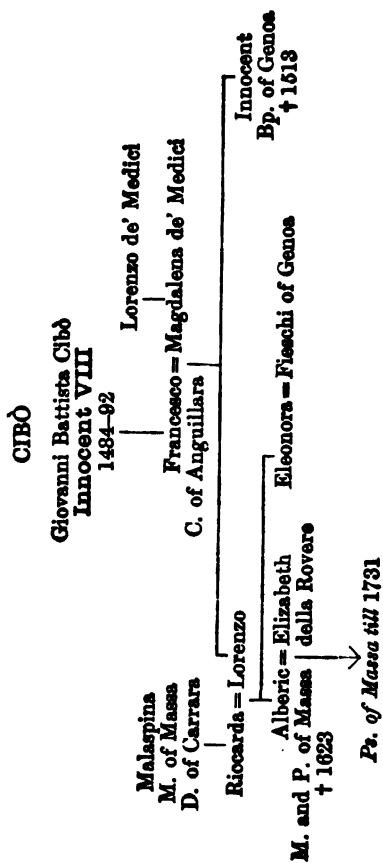


TABLE 77
GENEALOGIES
ITALY

BORGIA

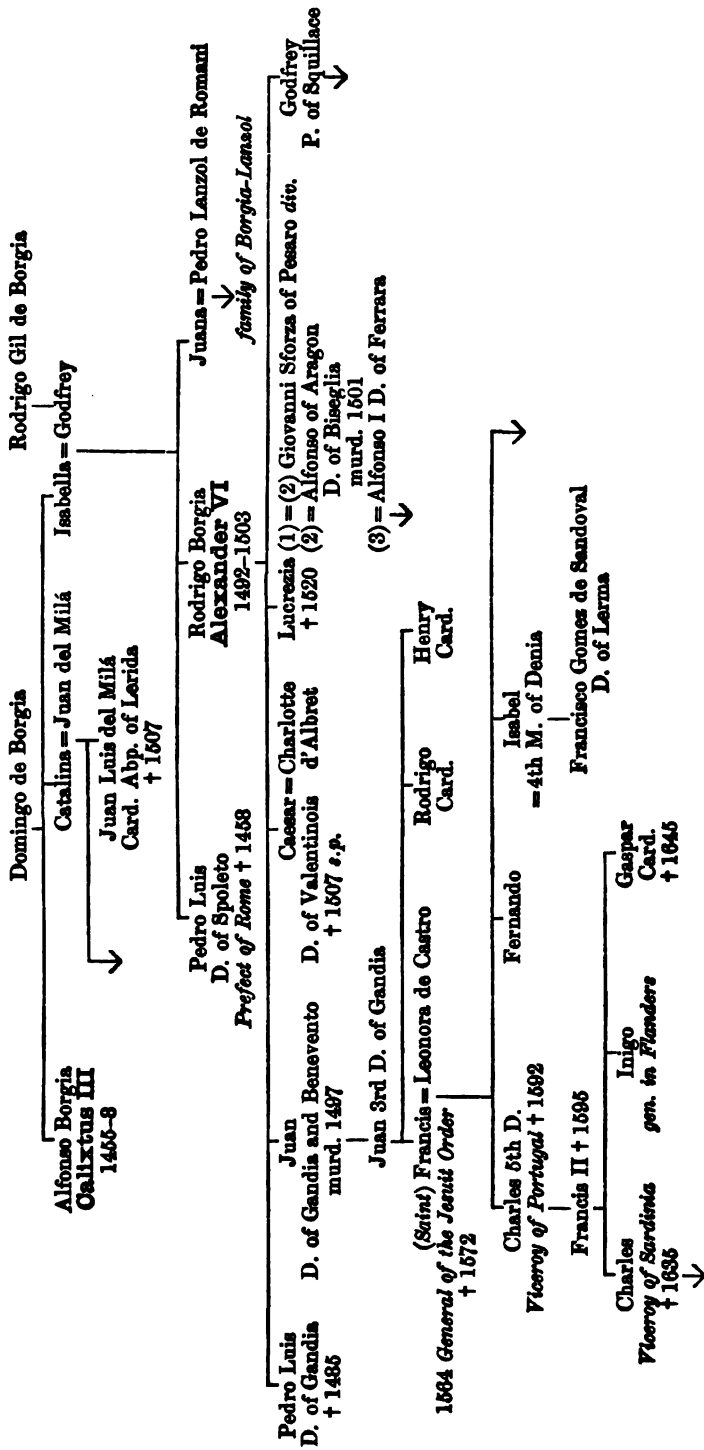


TABLE 78
GENEALOGIES
ITALY

DUKES OF URBINO: MONTEFELTRO AND DELLA ROVERE

Guido Antonio 8th C. of Montefeltro

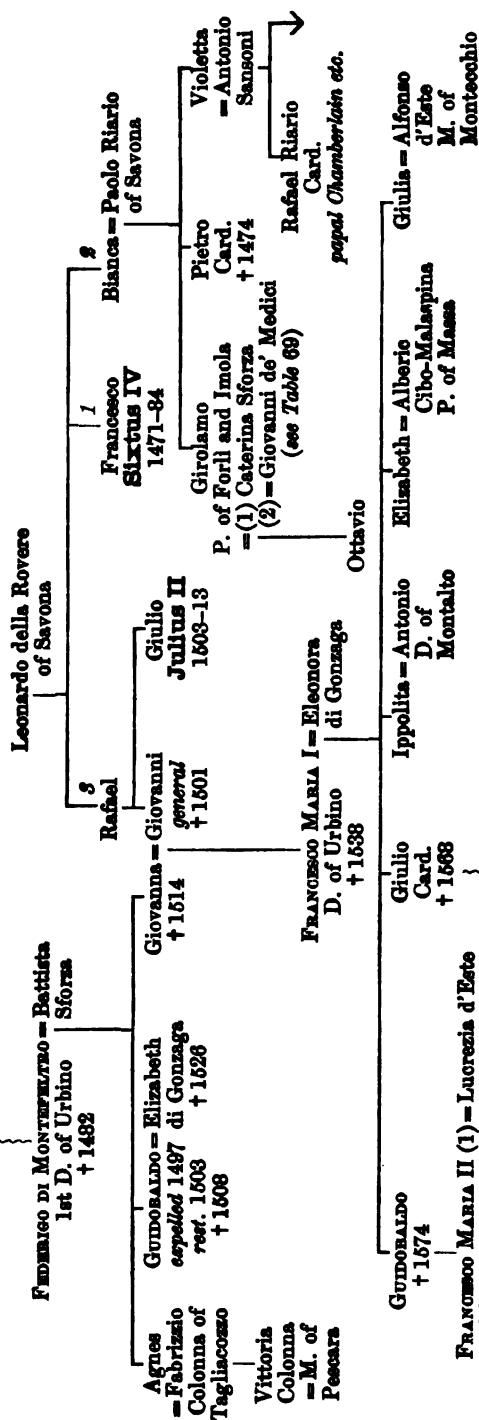
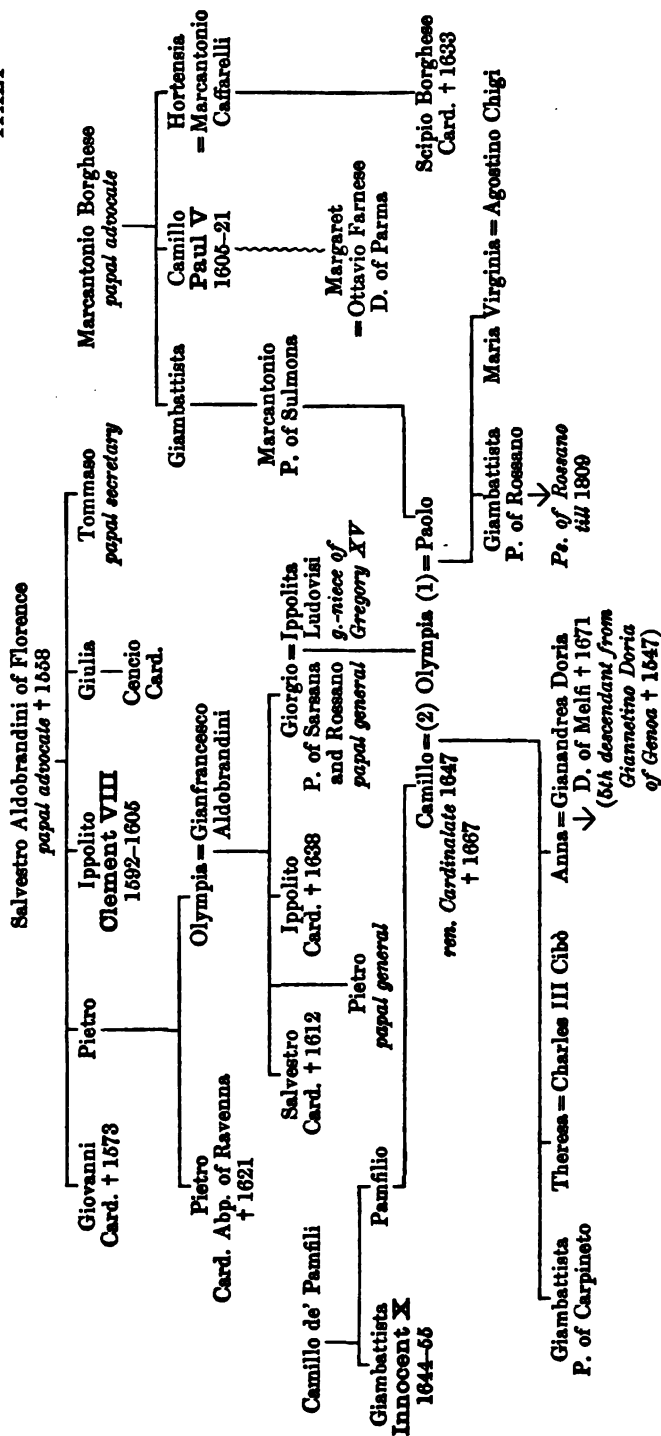


TABLE 79
GENEALOGIES
ITALY

ALDOBRANDINI, BORGHESE AND PAMFILI



HOUSES OF CASTILE AND ARAGON TO PHILIP III

[CASTILE]

[ARAGON AND SICILY]

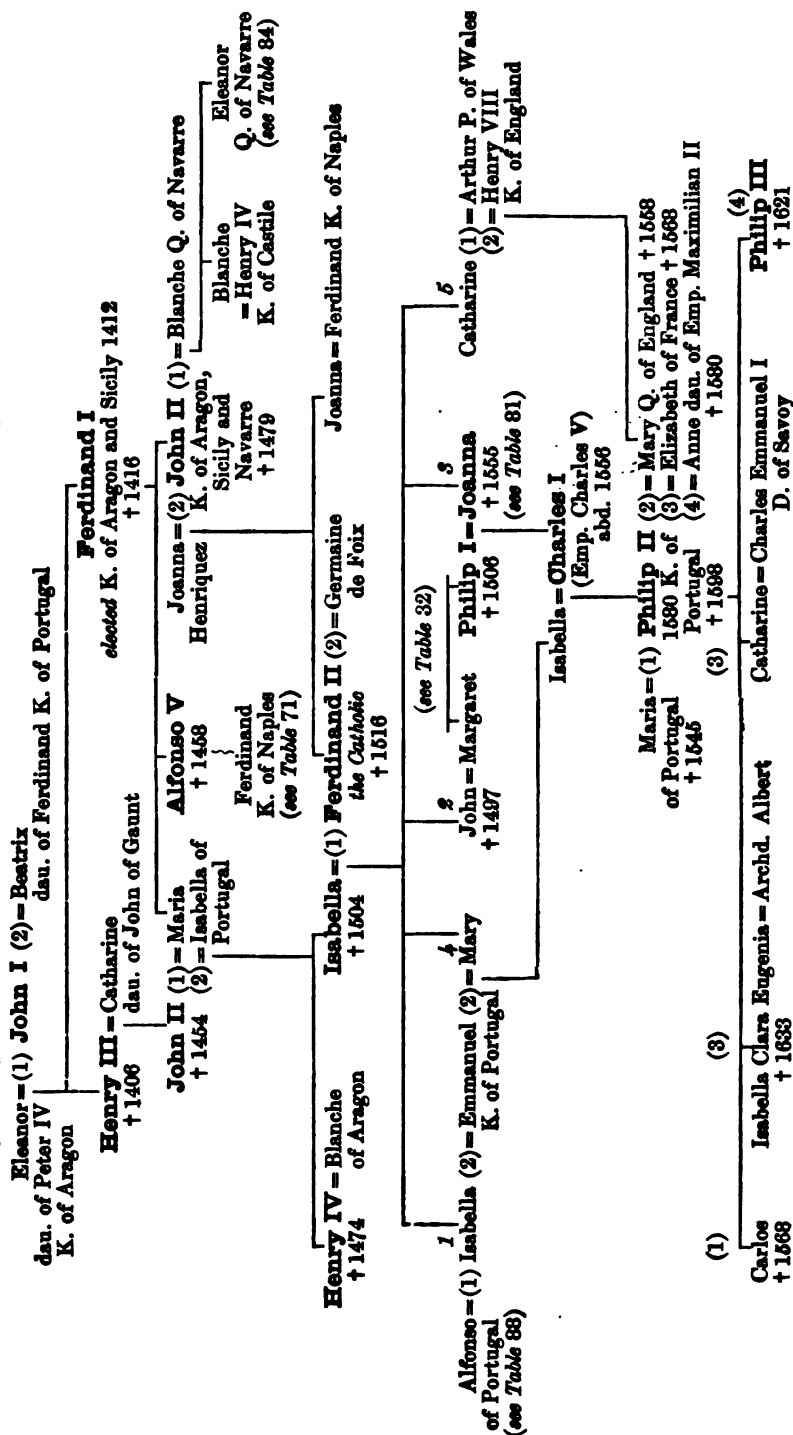


TABLE 81
GENEALOGIES
SPAIN

THE FAMILY OF CHARLES V

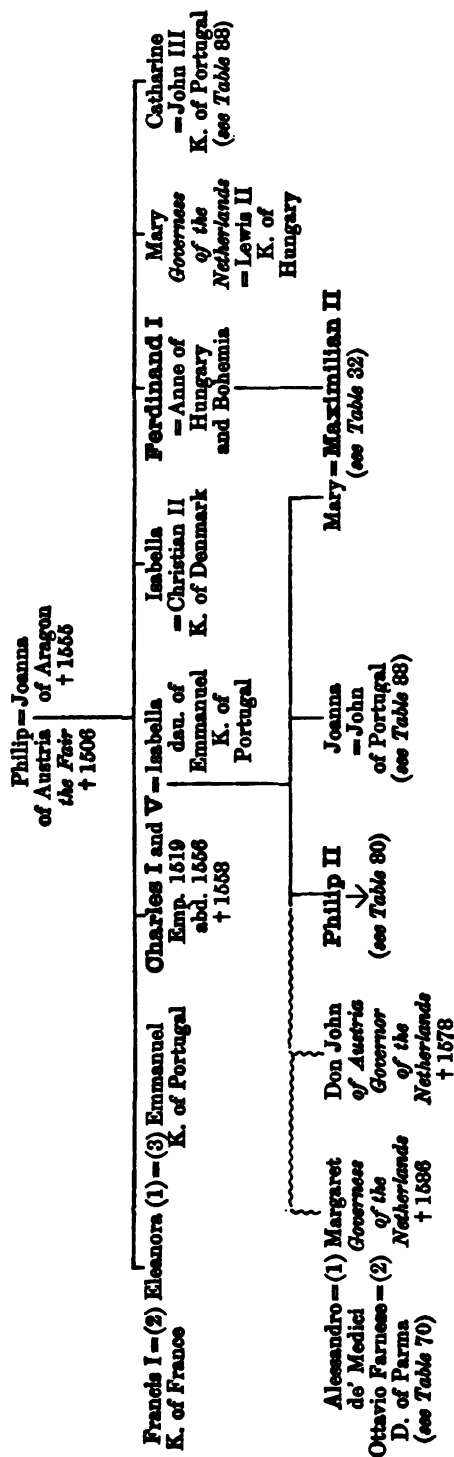


TABLE 82
GENEALOGIES
SPAIN

THE SPANISH SUCCESSION

(*Claimants in small capitals*)

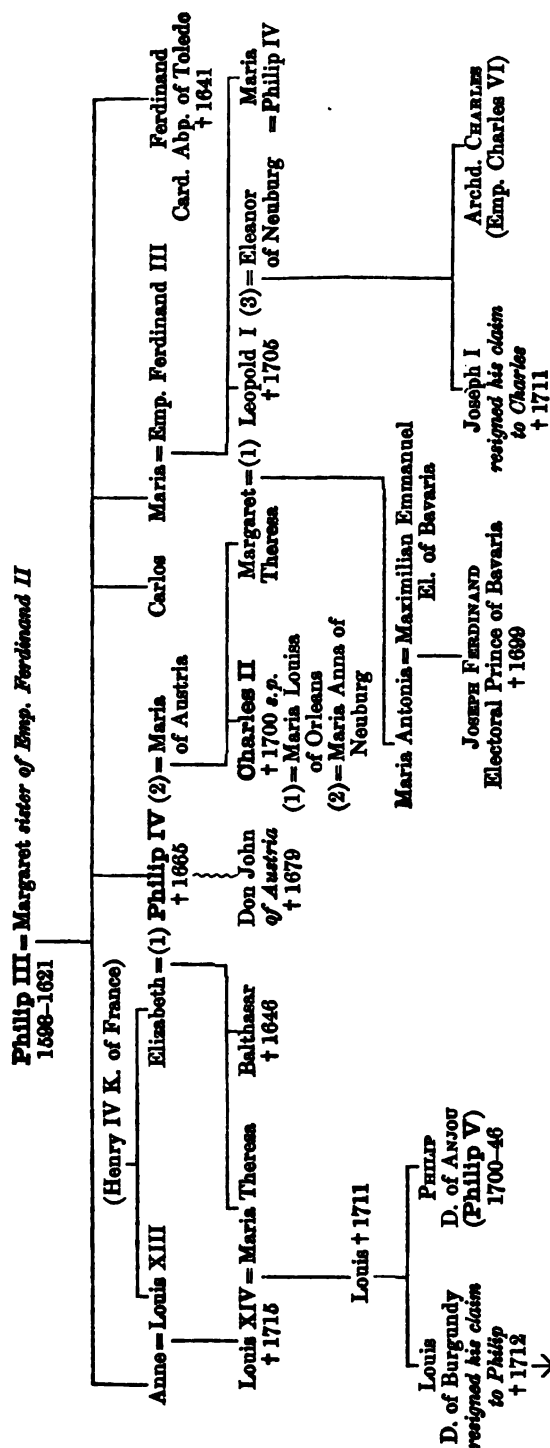


TABLE 83
GENEALOGIES
SPAIN

HOUSE OF BOURBON

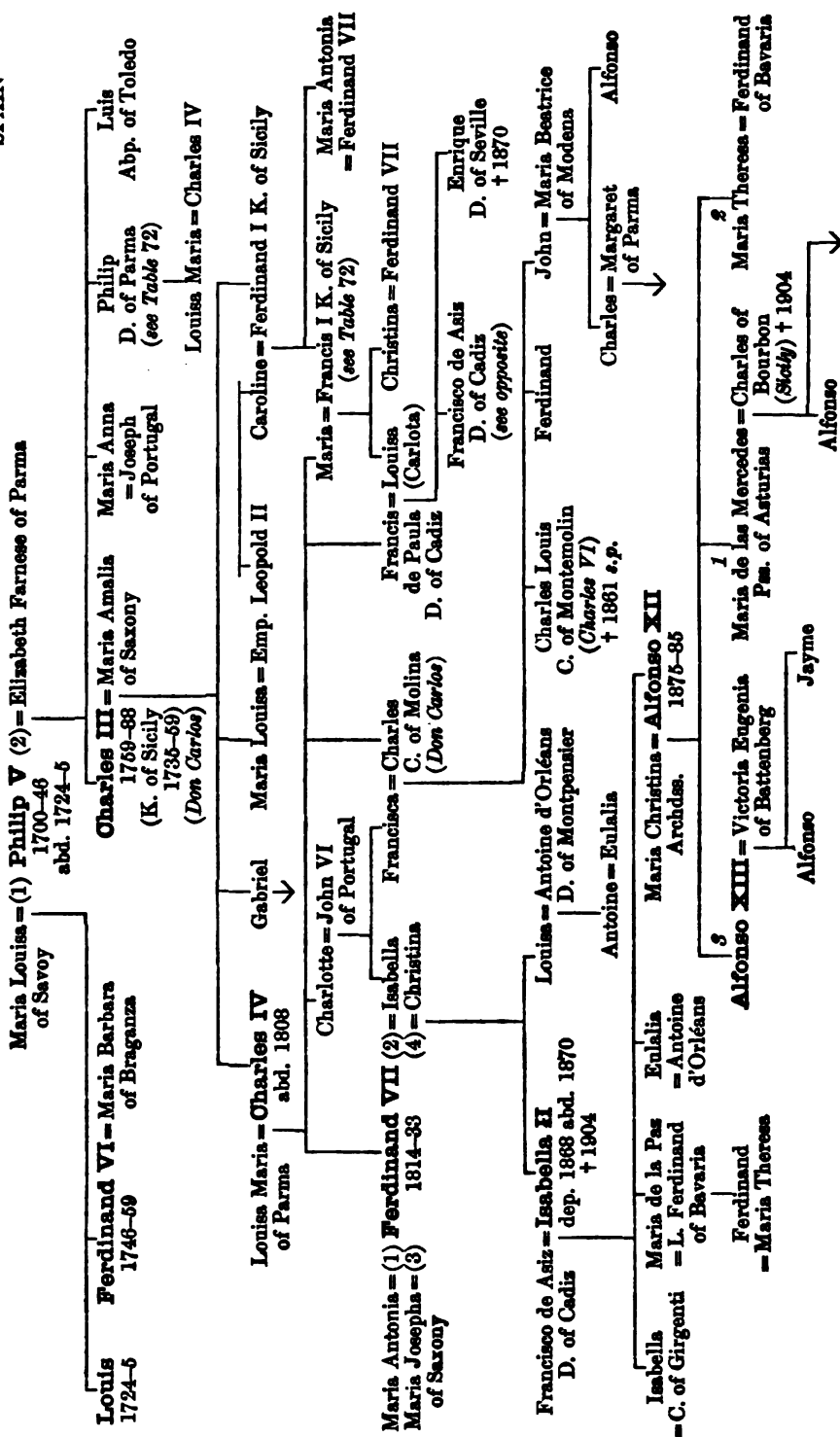
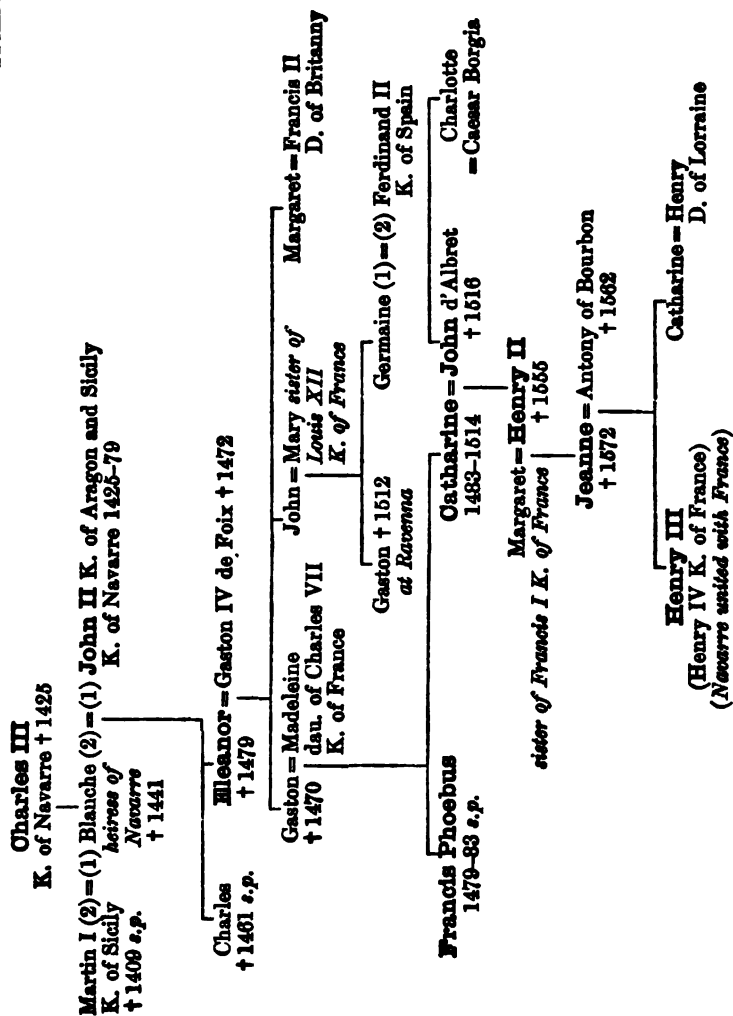


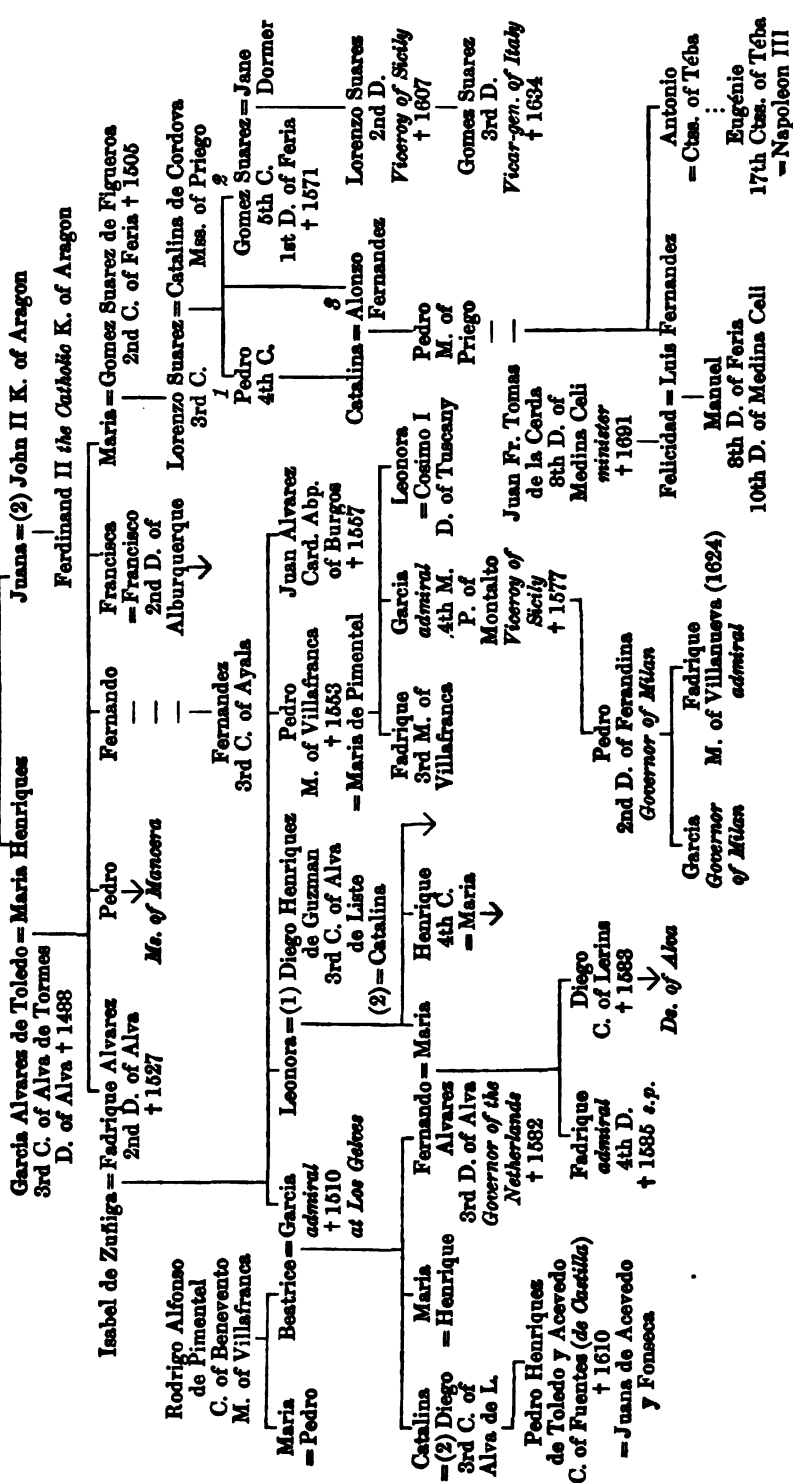
TABLE 84
GENEALOGIES
SPAIN

NAVARRE

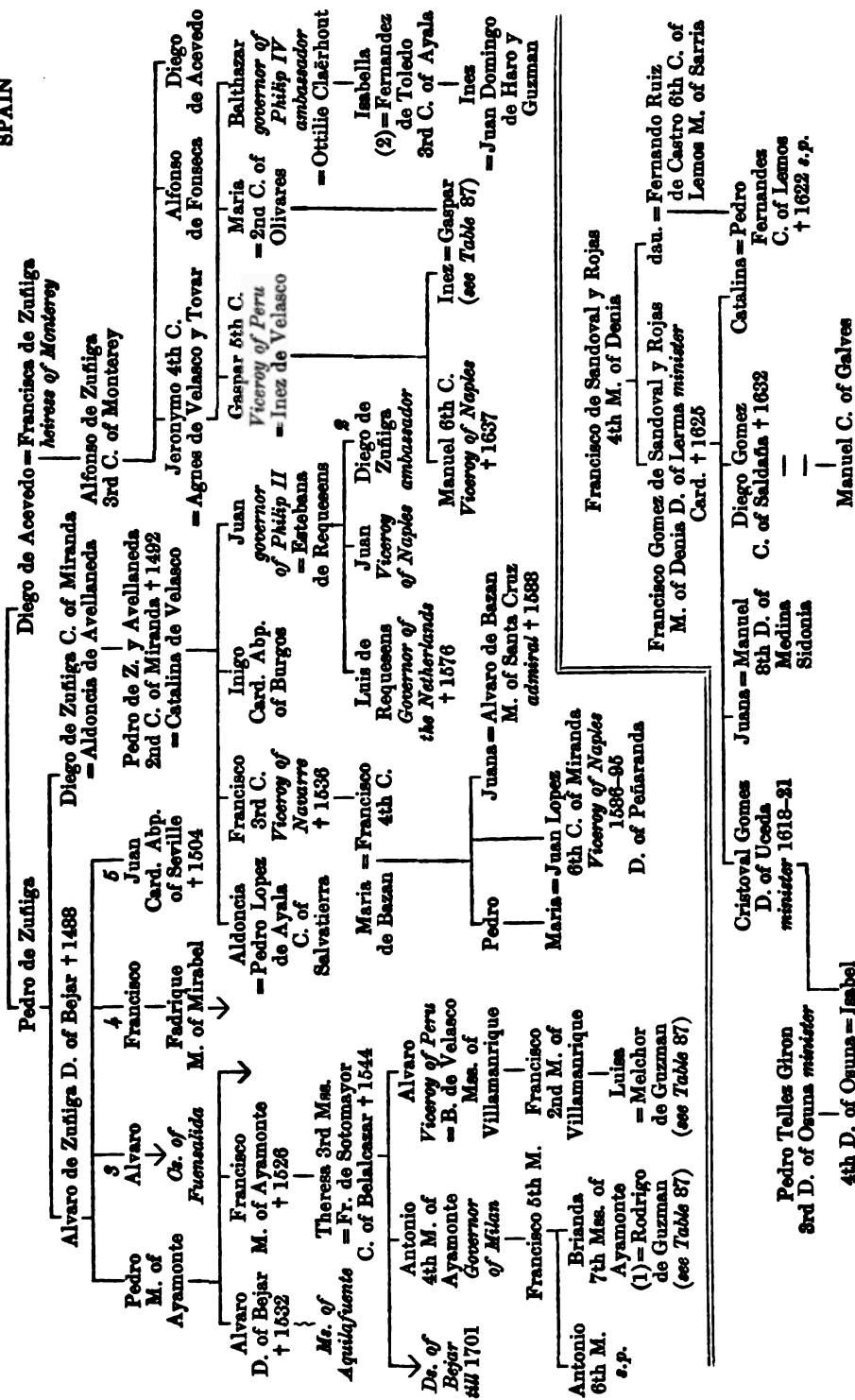


TOLEDO (ALVA), FIGUEROA, AND HENRIQUEZ

Fernandes Henriques C. of Melgar



ZUÑIGA (AYAMONTE, MIRANDA, MONTEREY) AND SANDOVAL



VELASCO, MENDOZA AND GUZMAN (MEDINA SIDONIA AND OLIVARES)

TABLE 87
GENEALOGIES
SPAIN

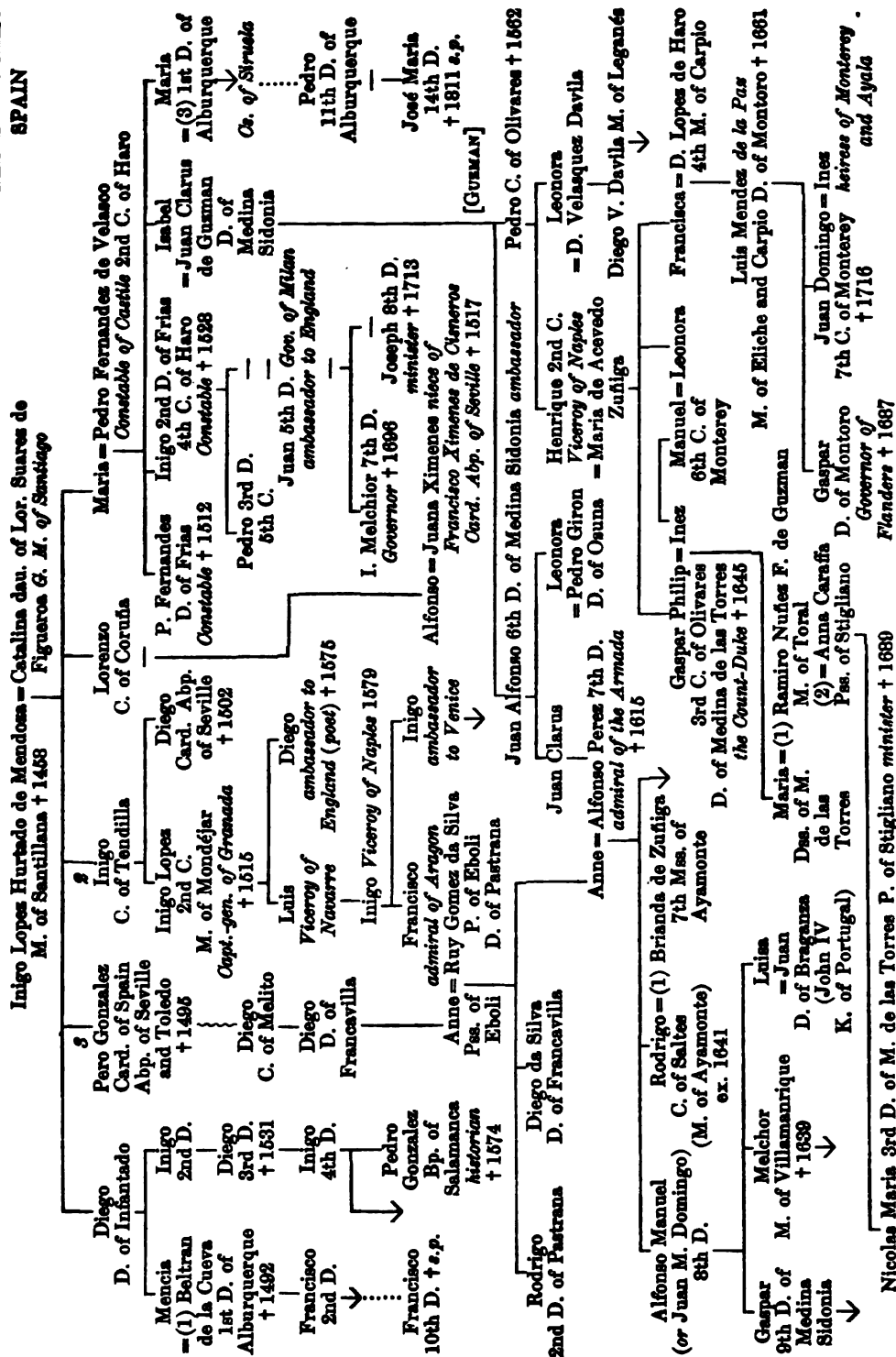


TABLE 88

KINGS OF PORTUGAL FROM JOHN I TO JOHN IV

GENEALOGIES

PORTUGAL AND BRAZIL

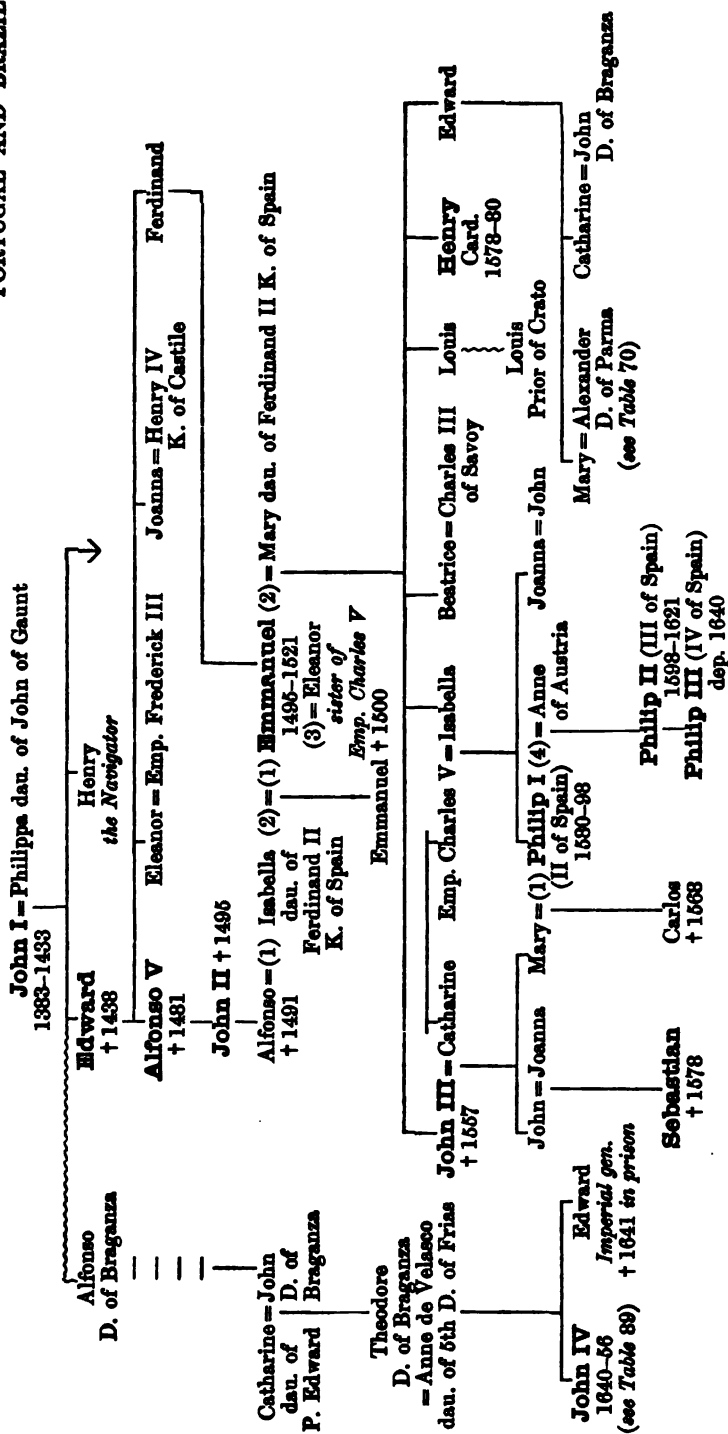


TABLE 89

GENEALOGIES

PORTUGAL AND BRAZIL

HOUSE OF BRAGANZA

John IV = Luisa Maria de Guzman

(see Table 88)

Catharine = Charles II
K. of England
dep. 1667
† 1683

Alfonso VI = (1) M. Françoise (2) = (1) Peter II (2) = Maria Sophia
of Savoy-
Nemours
1667-1706
of Neuburg

John V = Maria Antonia
† 1750 dau. of Emp. Leopold I

Ferdinand VI = Maria Barbara
K. of Spain

Joseph = Maria Anna
† 1777 of Spain

Maria Benedetta

Maria I = Peter III
† 1816 † 1786

Carlota Joaquina = John VI
of Spain 1816-26

Joseph Francis = Maria Benedetta
† 1788 *s.p.*

Isabella = (2) Ferdinand VII
K. of Spain C. of Molina
↓
(see Table 83)

Charles = Francisca
↓
(see Table 83)

Peter IV (1) = Leopoldina of Austria
(Dom Pedro) abd. 1828
Emp. of Brazil 1828-31
† 1834

Miguel
(K. of Portugal 1828-34) † 1866

Miguel
D. of Braganza
6 daus.

Miguel Francisco

Augustus = (1) Maria II (2) = Ferdinand
Beauharnais da Gloria
† 1853

Peter II = Theresa
Emp. of Brazil
dep. 1889
† 1891

Louis = Januaria
C. of
Aquila

Francisca = Francis
P. de Joinville

Peter V
† 1861 *s.p.*

Fernando

Luis I = Maria Pia
† 1889 of Italy

Isabella

Leopoldina = Augustus of Saxe-Coburg
Antonius = Leopold of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen
(see Table 106)

Carlos = Amélie of Orleans
murd. 1908

Alfonso Henrique D. of Oporto

Luis Felipe
D. of Braganza murd. 1908

Manuel
1908-

TABLE 90
GENEALOGIES
SWEDEN

HOUSES OF VASA AND HOLSTEIN-GOTTORP

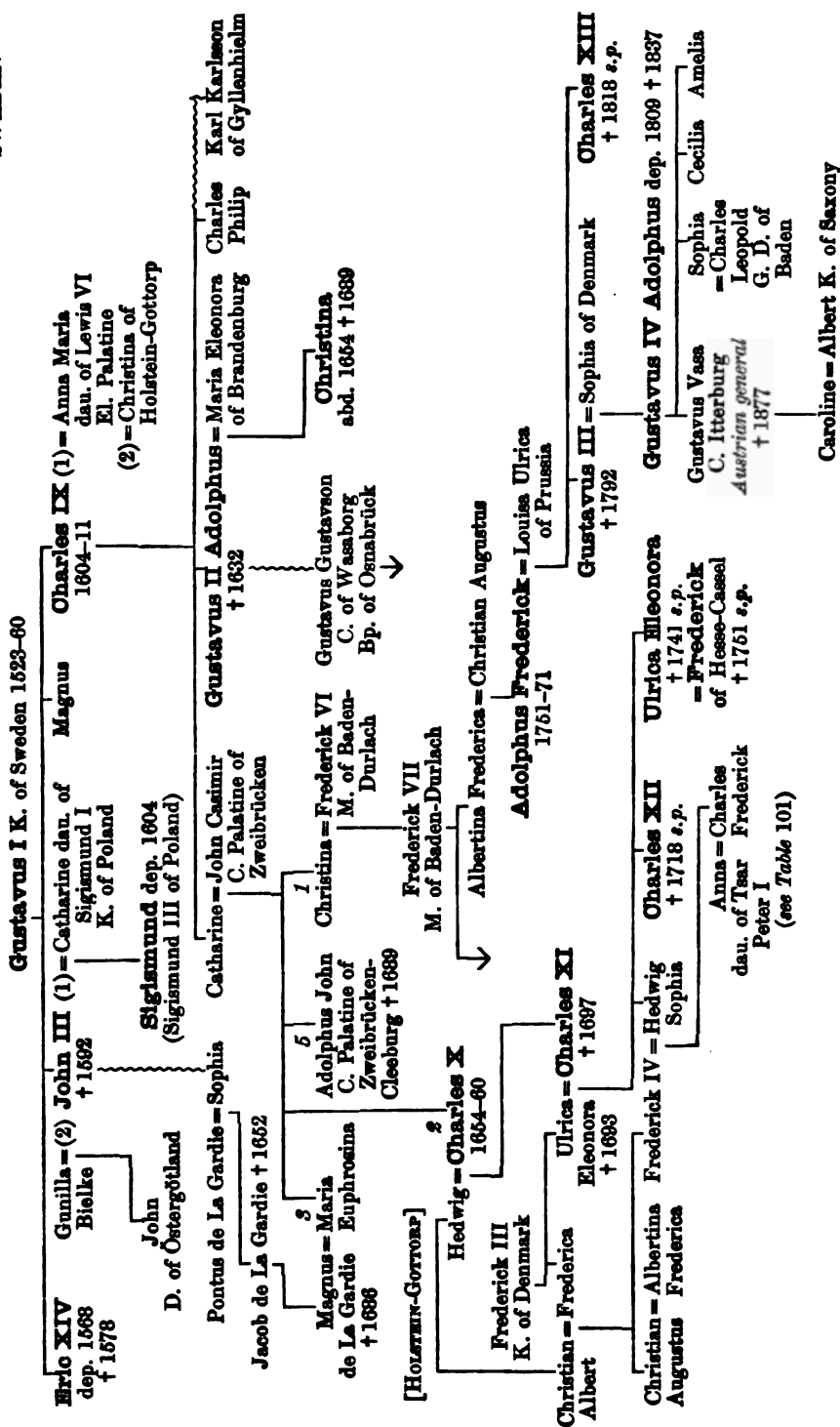


TABLE 91
GENEALOGIES
SWEDEN

HOUSE OF BERNADOTTE

Charles XIV 1818-44

Marshal Bernadotte adopted by Charles XIII

Oscar I—Josephine dau. of Eugene Beauharnais
+ 1859

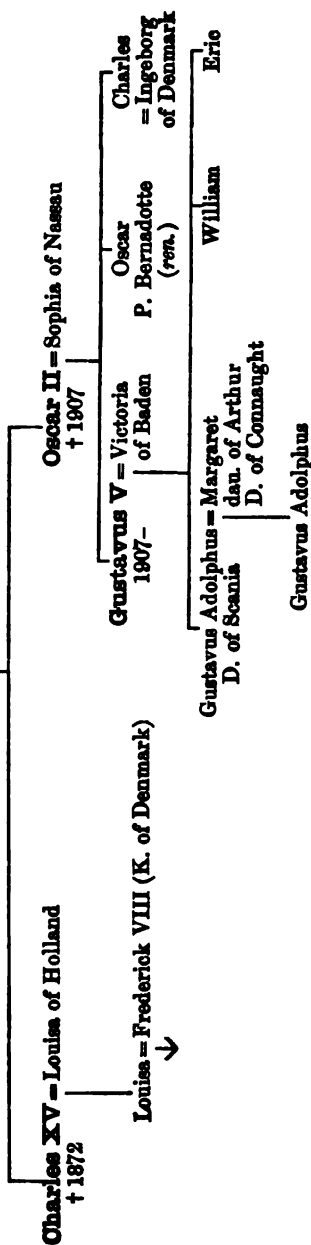
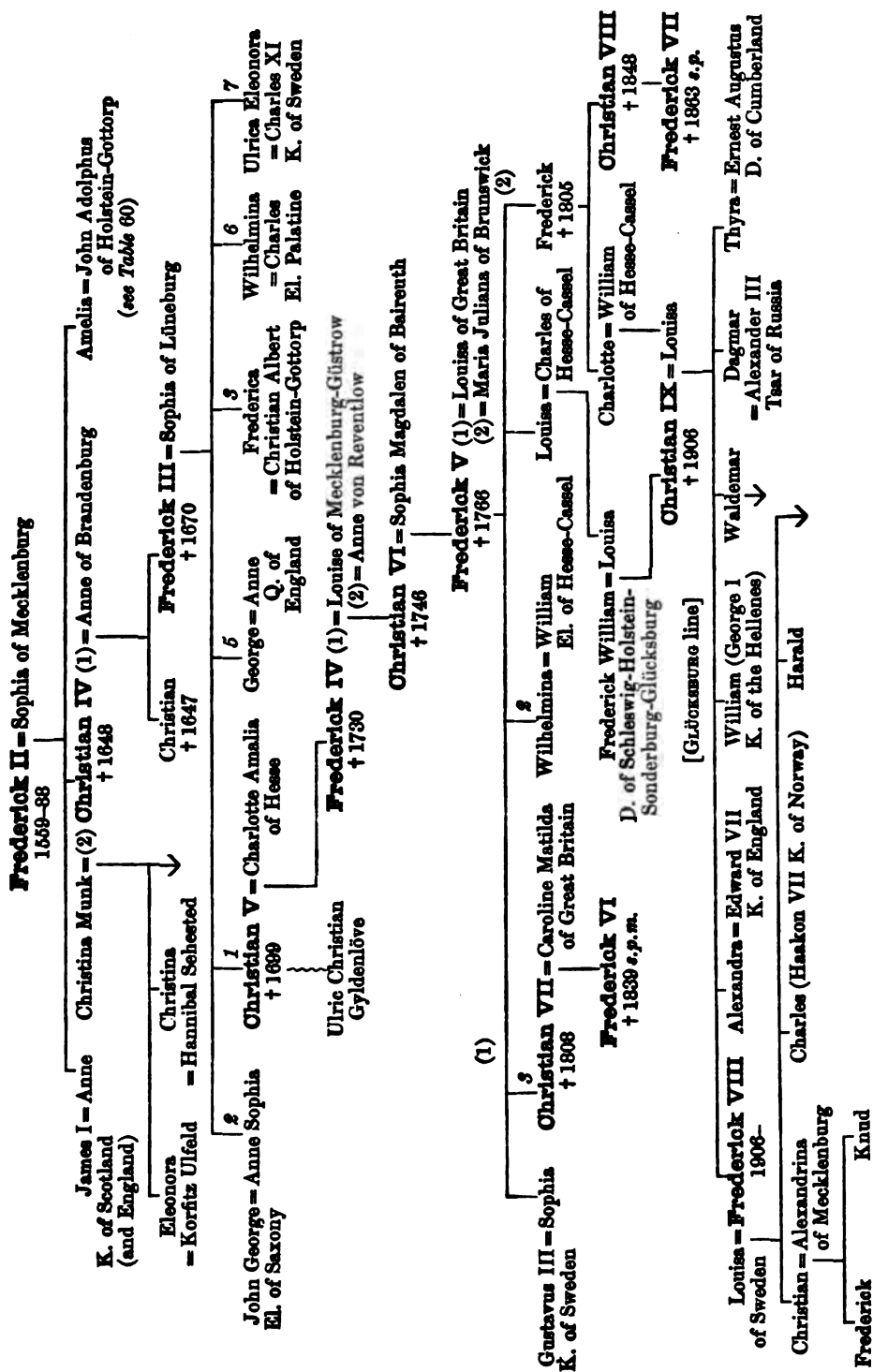


TABLE 92
GENEALOGIES
NORWAY

KING OF NORWAY

Louise = Frederick VIII
of Sweden | K. of Denmark
|
2
(Charles) Haakon VII = Maud dau. of Edward VII
elected K. of Norway 1906 | K. of Great Britain and Ireland
Olaf

TABLE 94
KINGS OF DENMARK AND NORWAY. (HOUSE OF OLDENBURG II)
GENEALOGIES
DENMARK



JAGELLO AND ZAPÓLYA

[Honey]

Lewis the Great

K. of Hungary and Poland + 1382

Exp. Sigismund (1) = Maria
K. of Bohemia (2) = Barbara
and Hungary | von Cilley

Elizabeth = Emp. Albert II
K. of Bohemia
and Hungary

Ladislav V
 + 1457

Elizabeth =
 + 1505

(4)

Wladimir IV (or III)
D. of Lithuania
K. of Poland 1445 + 1492

(1)

Stephen Zapolya
Voivode of Transylvania
+ 1499

Ladislav VII
1490 K. of Hungary
and Bohemia † 1516

John Albert
1492-1501
K. of Poland &c.

Alexander
1501-8 s.p.

land (1) = Bar
land (2) = Bon
48

Barbara
and Sir

John = Isabella
P. of Jagello
Transylvania

Kmp. Ferdinand I - Anna
+ 1564

Maximilian II
K. of Hungary
and Bohemia
Emp. 1864 + 1876

Hedwig:

**Maxim II
L. of Brandenburg**

(6)

Local

Johanna	Kölya
Johanna	Kölya

Catharine
+ 1583

John Sigismund
claimant of
Hungarian Crown
P. of Transylvania
dep. 1550 rest. 1566
+ 1571

George Podiebrad
K. of Bohemia 1458-71

John Hunyadi

Catharine = (1) *Matthias Convivus* (2) = Beatrice of Naples
K. of Hungary 1468-90 *s.p.*

K. of Poland 1587
K. of Sweden 1594-1604
+ 1632

At

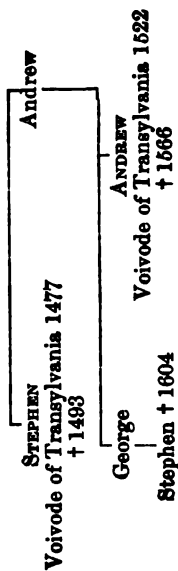
**Anna-Steph
t 1598 K. of I**

Ladislav 1632-48 *c.p.*

Ladislav 1632-48 *s.p.*

BÁTHORY

ECZED LINE



SOMLYÓ LINE

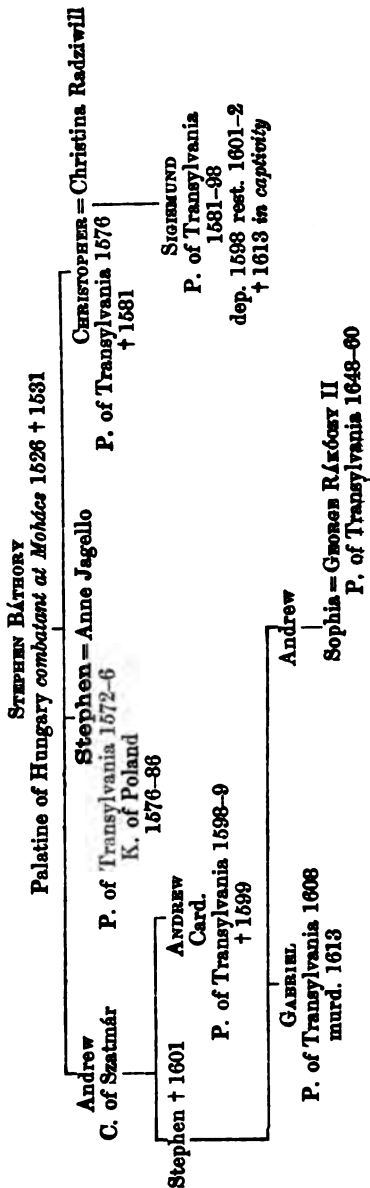
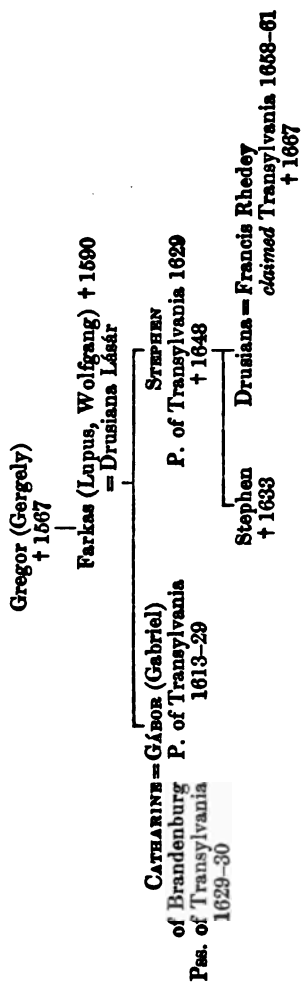


TABLE 97
GENEALOGIES
TRANSYLVANIA

BETHLEN AND APAFFY

(A) BETHLEN OF IKTAR



(B) APAFFY

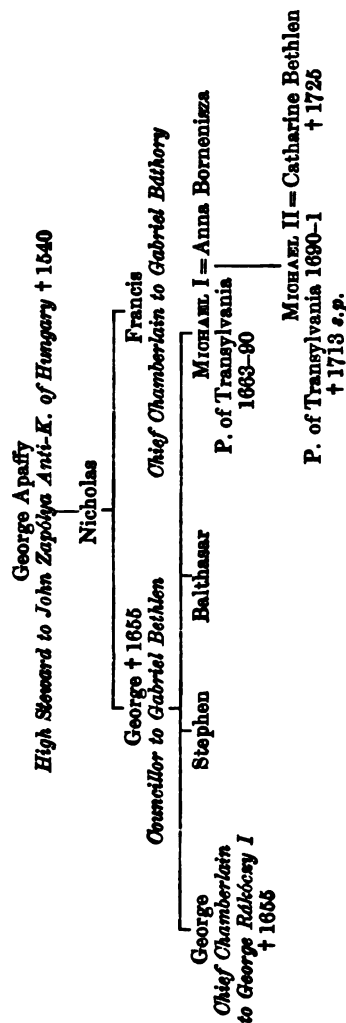


TABLE 98
GENEALOGIES
TRANSYLVANIA

RÁKÓCZY AND ZRÍNYI

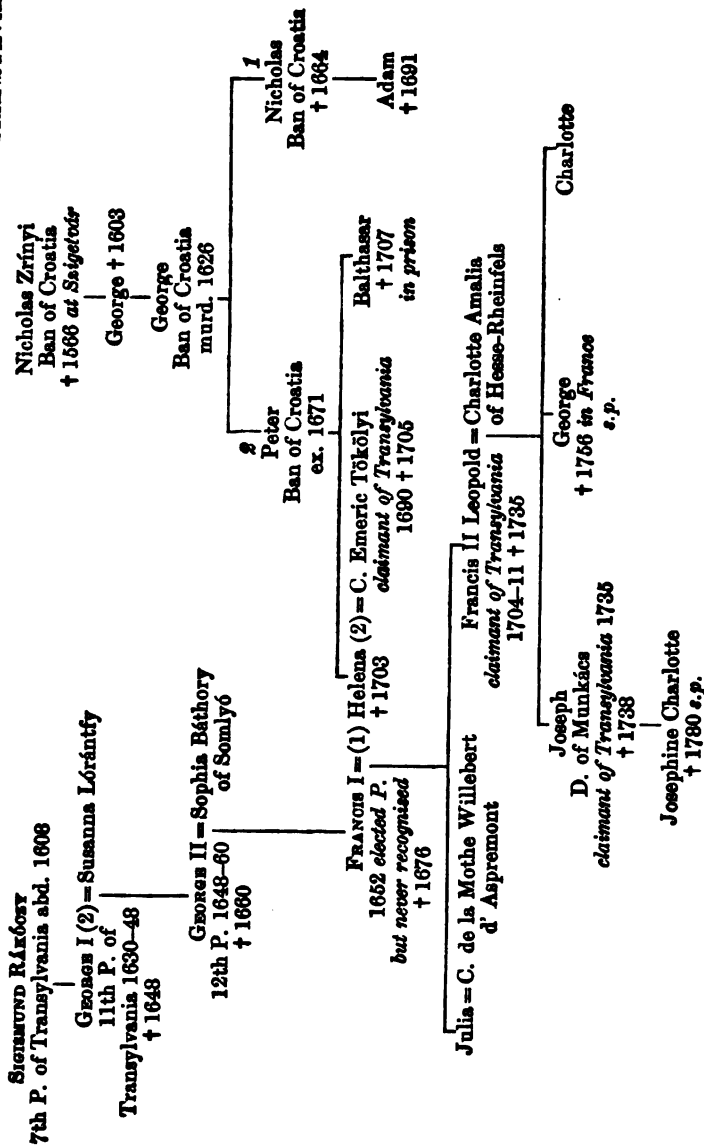


TABLE 99
GENEALOGIES
POLAND

CZARTORYSKI

P. Michael Czartoryski

Casimir = Isabella (Sophia) dan. of Andreas Ratzibor-Morsztyn and Miss Gordon
P. Palatine of Wilna

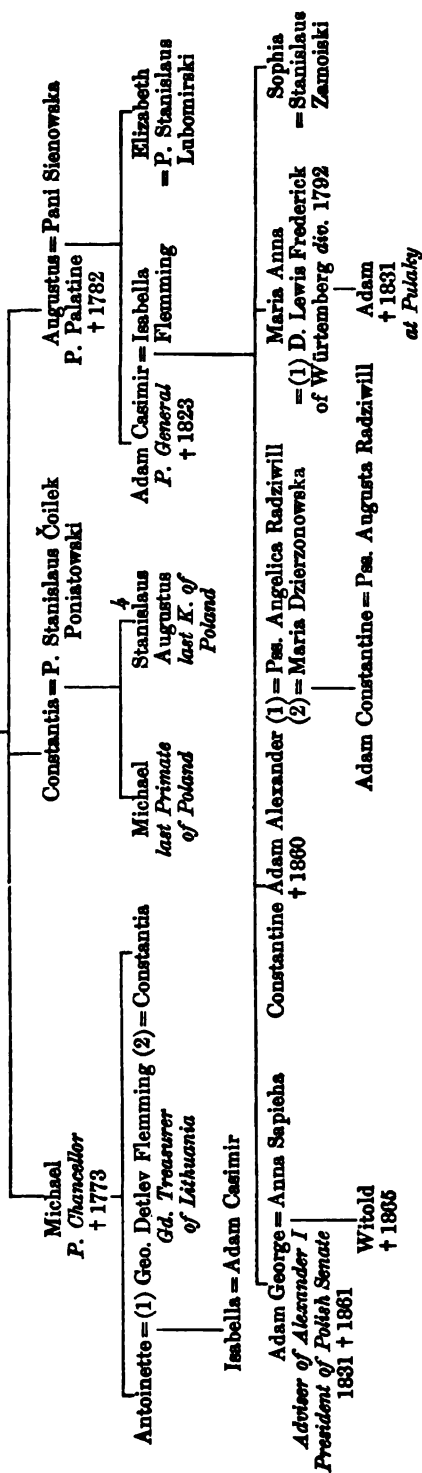


TABLE 100
GENEALOGIES
RUSSIA

TSARS IN RUSSIA FROM 1463

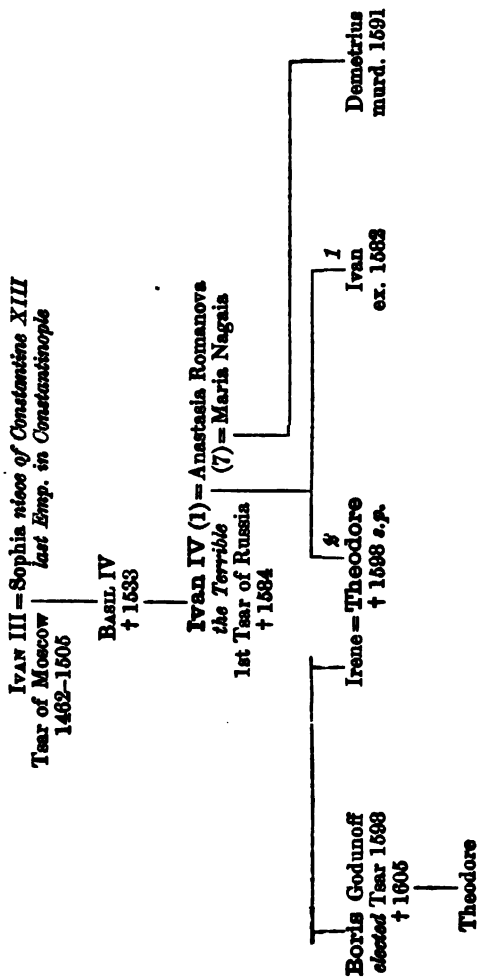
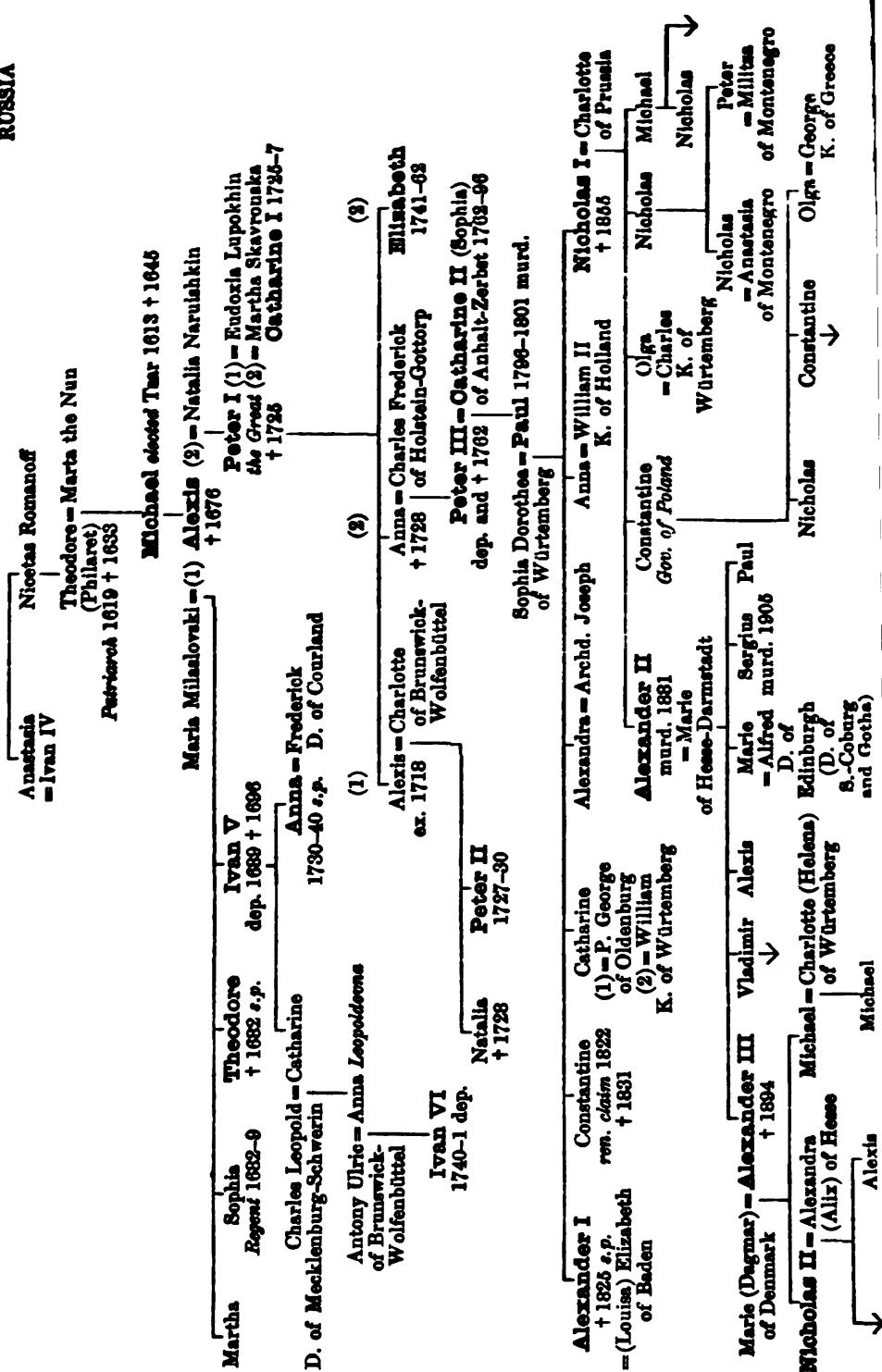


TABLE 101
GENEALOGIES
RUSSIA

HOUSE OF ROMANOFF



THE OTTOMAN SULTANS FROM 1451

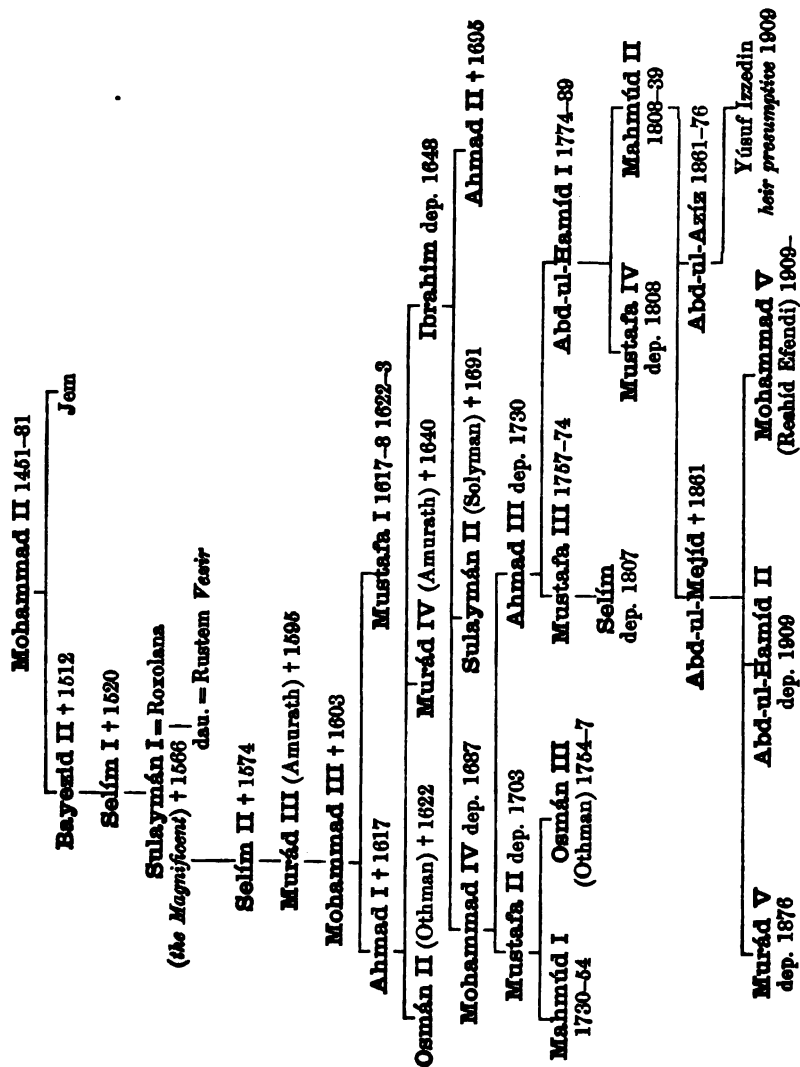


TABLE 108
GENEALOGIES
BALKAN STATES

GREECE

(a) Otho K. of Greece 1833-62 (see Table 47)

(b) HOUSE OF SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN-SONDERBURG-GLÜCKSBURG

George elected K. of Greece 1863 = Olga of Russia

(William son of Christian IX K. of Denmark)
(see Table 94)

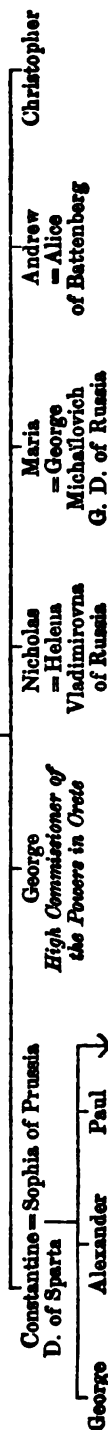
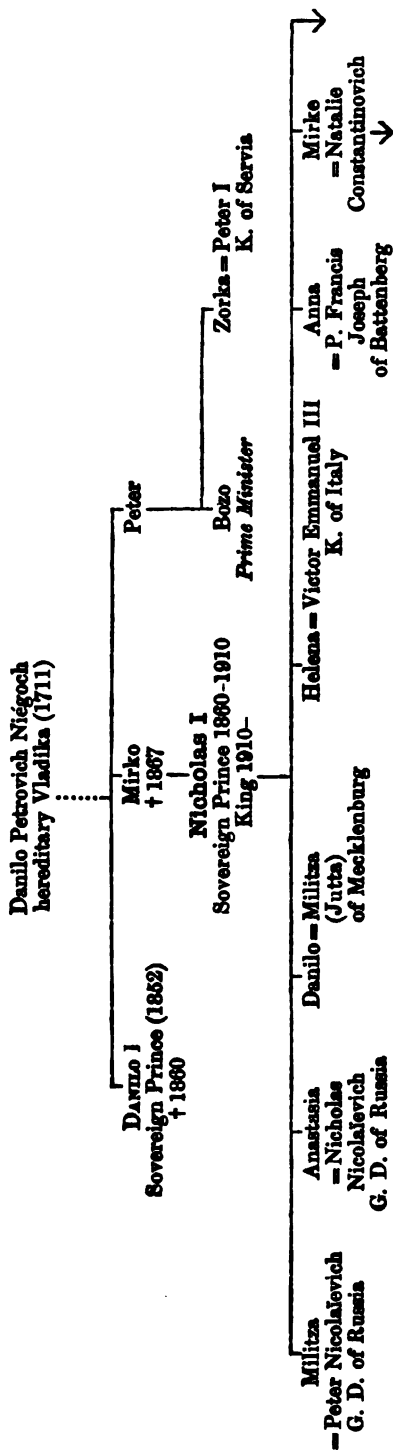


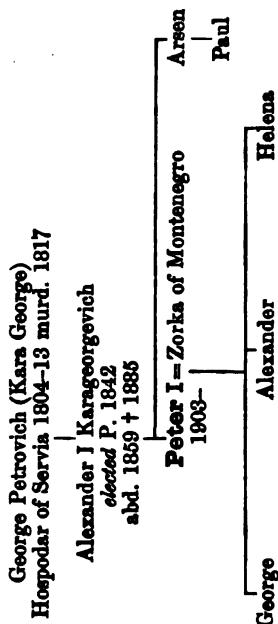
TABLE 104
GENEALOGIES
BALKAN STATES

MONTENEGRO

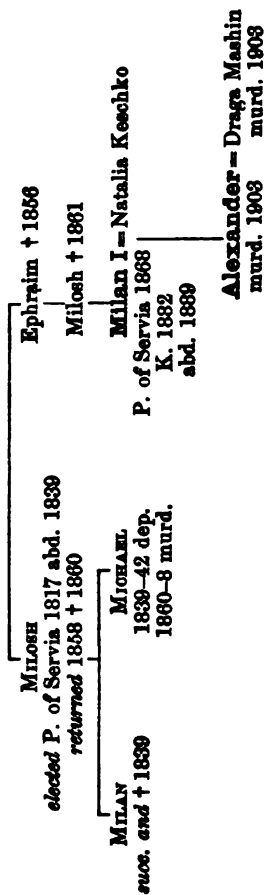


SERVIA

(a) HOUSE OF KARAGEORGEVICH



(b) HOUSE OF OBRENOVICH



ROUMANIA

HOUSE OF HOHENZOLLERN-SIGMARINGEN

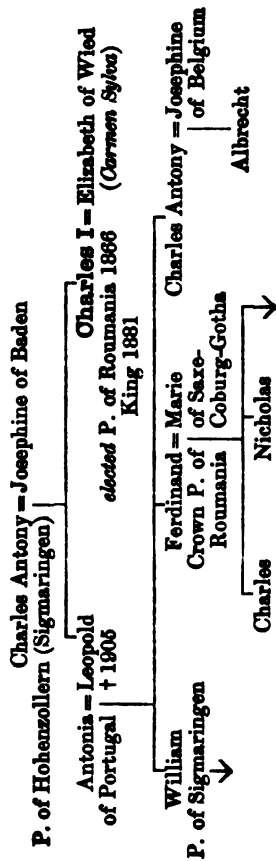


TABLE 107

GENEALOGIES BALKAN STATES

BULGARIA

(a) Alexander
P. of Hesse-Darmstadt
—
ALEXANDER P. of Battenberg (C. of Hartenan)
P. of Bulgaria 1879 abd. 1886 + 1894

(b) HOUSE OF COBURG

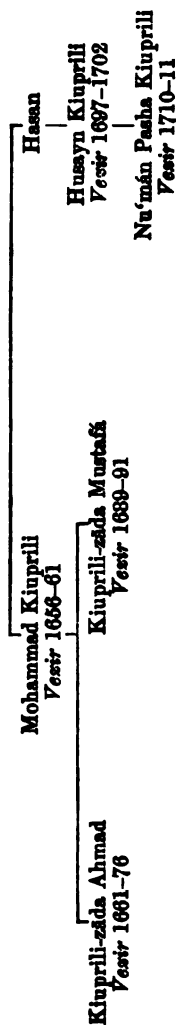
Augustus = Clementina dau. of Louis Philippe K. of France
P. of Coburg —

Ferdinand I of Saxe-Coburg and Gotha (see Table 51)
elected P. of Bulgaria 1887
King 1908

= Marie Louise of Bourbon (Parma)

—
Boris Cyril —>

(A) GRAND VEZIRS OF THE FAMILY OF KIUPRILI



(B) KHEDIVES OF THE FAMILY OF MOHAMMAD 'ALÎ (MEHEMET ALÎ)

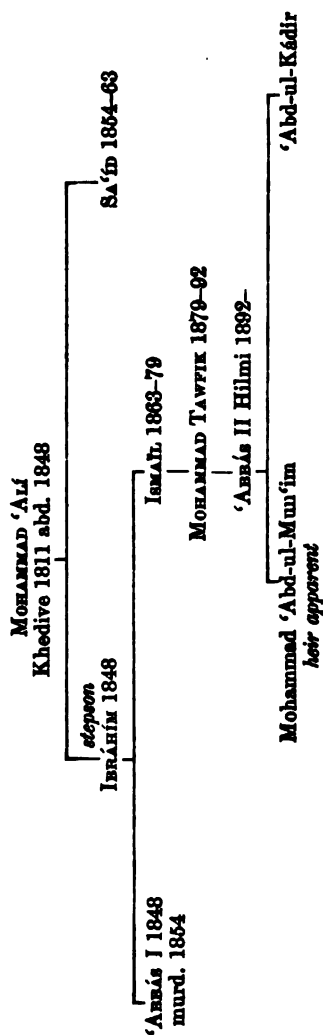


TABLE 109
GENEALOGIES
PERSIA

SHÁHS OF THE KÁJÁR DYNASTY

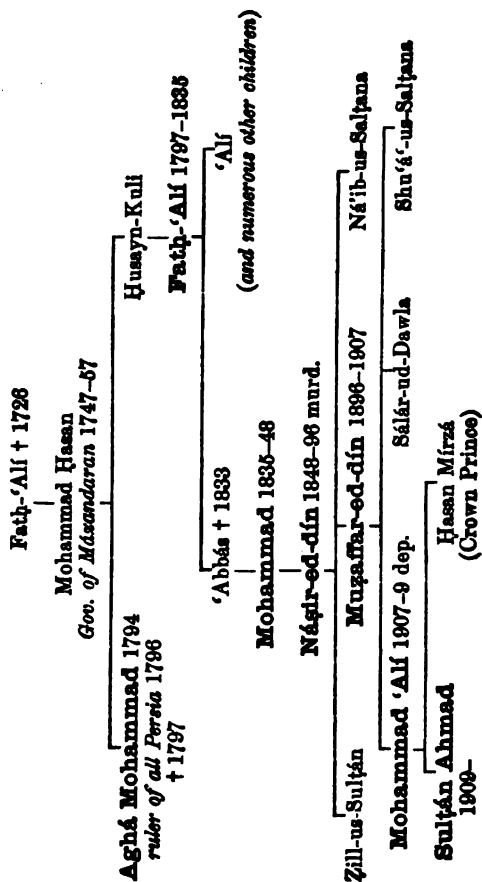
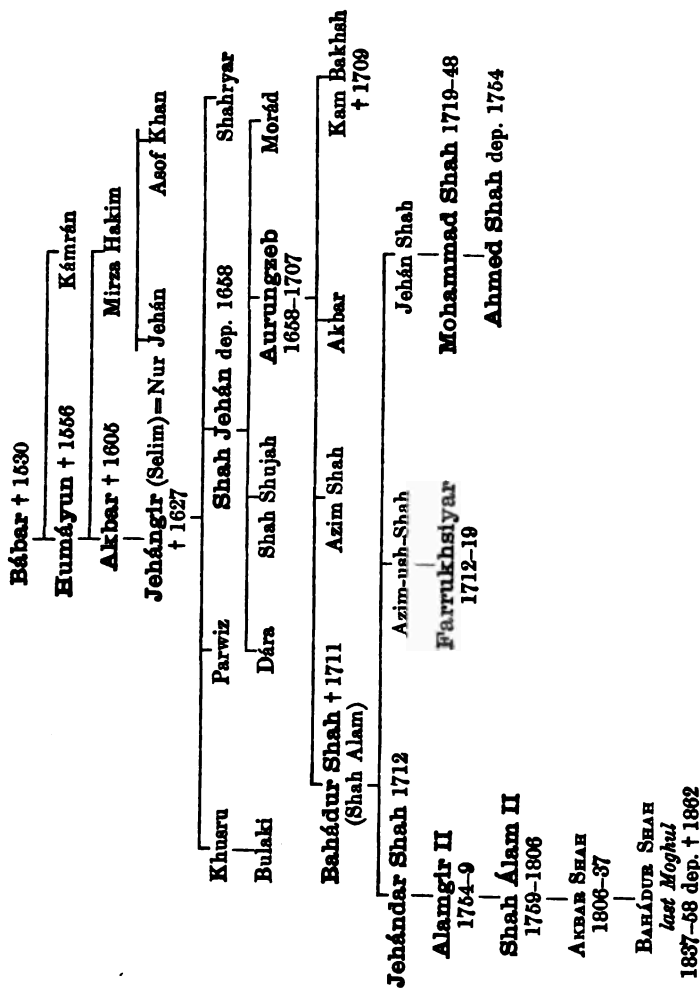


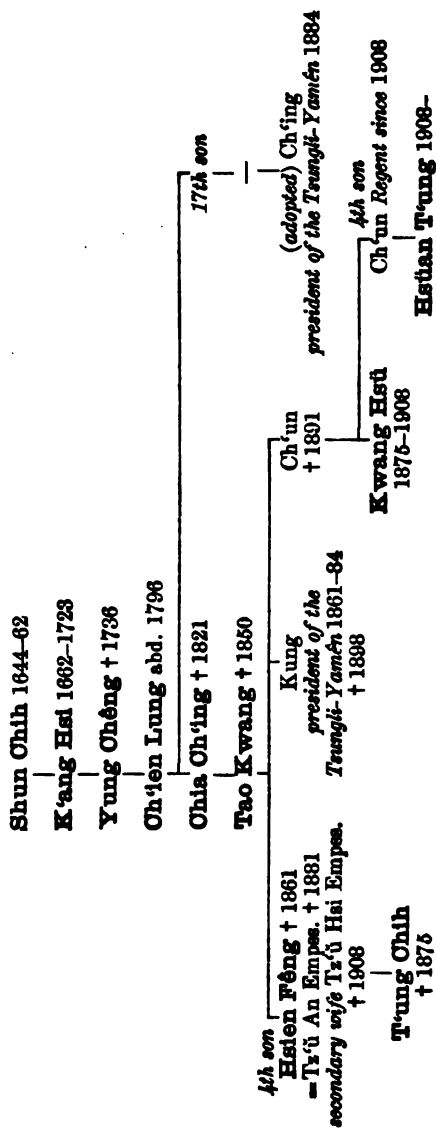
TABLE 110
GENEALOGIES
THE EAST

MOGHUL EMPERORS OF INDIA

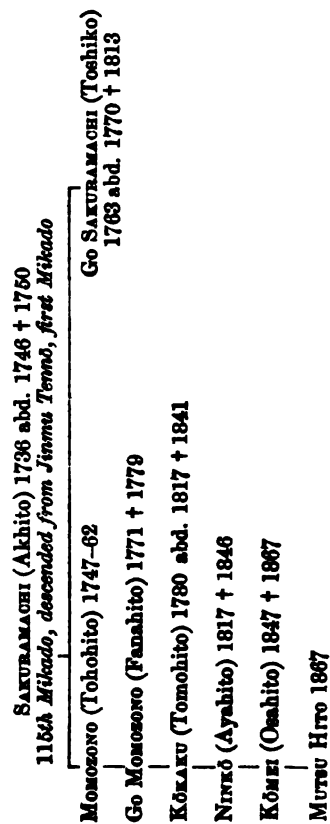


(A) MANCHU-TARTAR EMPERORS OF CHINA,
TA CH'ING DYNASTY

("Year-titles" by which the Emperors are generally known)



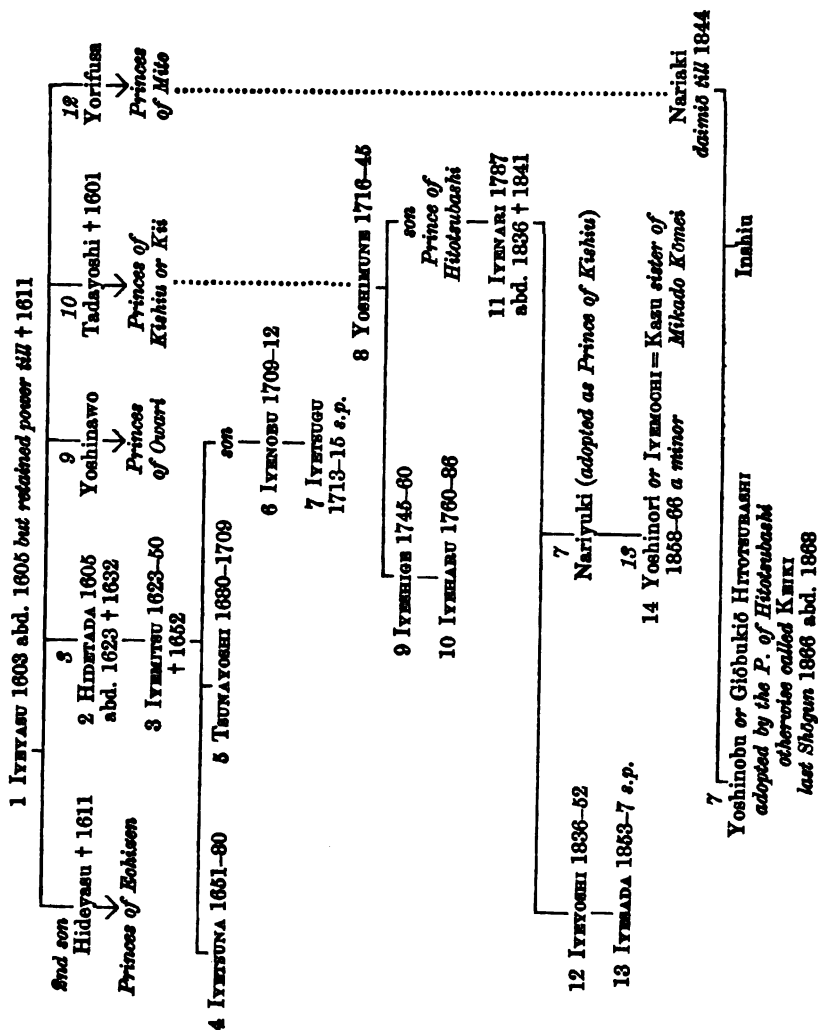
(B) RECENT EMPERORS OF JAPAN



SHÔGUNS OF THE TOKUGAWA DYNASTY FROM 1603

GENEALOGIES

JAPAN



UNIVERSITY OF
CALIFORNIA

TABLE 113

THE POPES FROM 1447

1447 Mar.—1455 Mar.	Nicholas V (Thomas of Sarzana).
1455 Ap.—1458 Aug.	Calixtus III (Alfonso Borgia).
1458 Aug.—1464 Aug.	Pius II (Aeneas Sylvius Piccolomini).
1464 Aug.—1471 July	Paul II (Pietro Barbo).
1471 Aug.—1484 Aug.	Sixtus IV (Francesco della Rovere).
1484 Aug.—1492 July	Innocent VIII (Giambattista Cibo).
1492 Aug.—1503 Aug.	Alexander VI (Rodrigo Borgia).
1503 Sept.—Oct.	Pius III (Francesco Todeschini (Piccolomini)).
1503 Nov.—1513 Feb.	Julius II (Giulio della Rovere).
1513 Mar.—1521 Dec.	Leo X (Giovanni de' Medici).
1522 Jan.—1523 Sept.	Adrian VI (Adrian Boyers (of Utrecht)).
1523 Nov.—1534 Sept.	Clement VII (Giulio de' Medici).
1534 Oct.—1549 Nov.	Paul III (Alessandro Farnese).
1550 Feb.—1555 Mar.	Julius III (Giovanni Maria del Monte).
1555 Ap.	Marcellus II (Marcello Cervini).
1555 May—1559 Aug.	Paul IV (Giovanni Pietro Caraffa).
1559 Dec.—1565 Dec.	Pius IV (Gian-Angelo de' Medici).
1566 Jan.—1572 May	Pius V (Michele Ghislieri).
1572 May—1585 Ap.	Gregory XIII (Ugo Buoncompagno).
1585 Ap.—1590 Aug.	Sixtus V (Felix Peretti (Card. Montalto)).
1590 Sept.	Urban VII (Giambattista Castagna).
1590 Dec.—1591 Oct.	Gregory XIV (Nicolò Sfondrato).
1591 Oct.—Dec.	Innocent IX (Gian-Antonio Facchinetti).
1592 Jan.—1605 Mar.	Clement VIII (Ippolito Aldobrandini).
1605 Ap.	Leo XI (Alessandro Ottavio de' Medici).
1605 May—1621 Jan.	Paul V (Camillo Borghese).
1621 Feb.—1623 July	Gregory XV (Alessandro Ludovisi).
1623 Aug.—1644 July	Urban VIII (Maffeo Barberini).
1644 Sept.—1655 Jan.	Innocent X (Giambattista Pamfili).
1655 Ap.—1667 May	Alexander VII (Fabio Chigi).
1667 June—1669 Dec.	Clement IX (Giulio Rospigliosi).
1670 Ap.—1676 July	Clement X (Giambattista Altieri).
1676 Sept.—1689 Aug.	Innocent XI (Benedetto Odescalchi).
1689 Oct.—1691 Feb.	Alexander VIII (Pietro Ottobuoni).
1691 July—1700 Sept.	Innocent XII (Antonio Pignatelli).
1700 Nov.—1721 Mar.	Clement XI (Gianfrancesco Albani).
1721 May—1724 Mar.	Innocent XIII (Michelangelo Conti).
1724 May—1730 Feb.	Benedict XIII (Pietro Francesco Orsini).
1730 July—1740 Feb.	Clement XII (Lorenzo Corsini).
1740 Aug.—1758 May	Benedict XIV (Prosper Lambertini).
1758 July—1769 Feb.	Clement XIII (Carlo Rezzonico).
1769 May—1774 Sept.	Clement XIV (Giovanni V. Antonio Ganganelli).
1775 Feb.—1799 Aug.	Pius VI (Giovann-Angelo Braschi).
1800 Mar.—1823 Aug.	Pius VII (Gregorio Bernabè Chiaramonte).
1823 Sept.—1829 Feb.	Leo XII (Annibale della Genga).
1829 Mar.—1830 Nov.	Pius VIII (Francesco Xavier Castiglione).
1831 Feb.—1846 June	Gregory XVI (Mauro Capellari).
1846 June—1878 Feb.	Pius IX (Count Giovanni Maria Mastai-Ferretti).
1878 Feb.—1903 July	Leo XIII (Joachim Pecci).
1903 Aug.	Pius X (Giuseppe Sarto).

ELECTORS OF COLOGNE FROM 1463

Date of
election

- 1463 Rupert C. Palatine (48th Abp.).
- 1480 Hermann IV, *son of* Lewis I Lgr. of Hesse.
- 1508 Philip II C. von Daun-Oberstein.
- 1515 Hermann V C. von Wied, *dep. by* Paul III 1546, *abd.* 1547.
- 1546 Adolphus III C. von Schauenburg.
- 1556 Antony C. von Schauenburg.
- 1558 Gebhard I C. von Mansfeld.
- 1562 Frederick IV C. von Wied, *abd.* 1567.
- 1567 Salentin C. von Isenburg, *abd.* 1577.
- 1577 Gebhard II Truchsess von Waldburg, *married* 1583, *dep. by* Gregory XIII.
- 1583 Ernest, *son of* Albert V D. of Bavaria.
- 1612 Ferdinand, *son of* William V D. of Bavaria (Coadjutor from 1595).
- 1650 Maximilian Henry, *son of* Albert VI D. of Bavaria.
- 1688 Joseph Clement, *son of* Ferdinand Maria El. of Bavaria.
- 1723 Clement Augustus, *son of* Maximilian II El. of Bavaria.
- 1761 Maximilian Frederick C. von Königseck-Rothenfels.
- 1784 Maximilian, *son of* Emp. Francis I (Coadjutor from 1780).
- 1801 Antony Victor, *son of* Emp. Leopold II. *Renounced election.*

TABLE FIFTH ANNO DOMINI

ELECTORS OF MAINZ FROM 1434

Date of
election

- 1434 Dietrich C. of Erbach (54th Abp.).
- 1459 Diether C. of Isenburg, *dep.* 1461, *abd.* 1463.
- 1461 Adolphus II C. of Nassau.
- 1475 Diether *rest.*
- 1482 D. Albert of Saxony (*son of* El. Ernest of Saxony; Coadjutor from 1479).
- 1484 Berthold C. of Henneberg.
- 1504 Jacob Frhr. von Liebenstein.
- 1508 Uriel von Gemmingen.
- 1514 M. Albert of Brandenburg, Abp. of Magdeburg.
- 1545 Sebastian von Heusenstamm.
- 1555 Daniel Brendel von Homburg.
- 1582 Wolfgang von Dalberg.
- 1601 John Adam von Bicken.
- 1604 John Schweikhard von Kronberg.
- 1626 George Frederick von Greiffenklau zu Vollraths.
- 1629 Anselm Casimir Wambold von Umstadt.
- 1647 John Philip von Schönborn, Bp. of Würzburg and Worms.
- 1673 Lothar Frederick von Metternich, Bp. of Speier and Worms (Coadjutor from 1670).
- 1675 Damian Hartard von der Leyen, Bp. of Worms.
- 1679 Charles Henry C. von Metternich (Coadjutor from 1670).
- 1679 Anselm Francis von Ingelheim.
- 1695 Lothar Francis von Schönborn, Bp. of Bamberg (Coadjutor from 1694).
- 1729 Francis Lewis C. Palatine of Neuburg, Bp. of Breslau and Worms, *translated from* Trier (Coadjutor from 1710).
- 1732 Philip Charles Frhr. von Eltz.
- 1743 John Frederick Charles C. von Ostein, Bp. of Worms 1756.
- 1763 Emmerich Joseph Frhr. von Breibach-Büresheim, Bp. of Worms 1768.
- 1774 Frederick Charles Joseph Frhr. von Erthal, Bp. of Worms.
- 1802-3 Charles Theodore Frhr. von Dalberg (Coadjutor from 1787), Chancellor of the Empire 1803-6; Abp. of Ratisbon 1805-17; Primas of the *Rheinbund* 1806-13; G. D. of Frankfort 1810-13; † 1817.

TABLE 116:

ELECTORS OF TRIER FROM 1439

Date of
election

- 1439 James I von Sirk.
- 1456 John II of Baden.
- 1503 James II M. of Baden.
- 1511 Richard von Greiffenklau zu Vollrath.
- 1531 John III von Metzenhausen.
- 1540 John IV von Hagen.
- 1547 John V C. von Isenburg.
- 1556 John VI von der Leyen.
- 1567 James III von Eltz.
- 1581 John VII von Schöenberg.
- 1600 Lothar von Metternich.
- 1623 Philip Christopher von Sötern.
- 1652 Charles Caspar von der Leyen (Coadjutor from 1650).
- 1676 John Hugo Frhr. von Orsebeck (Coadjutor from 1672).
- 1711 Charles Joseph D. of Lorraine.
- 1716 Francis Lewis C. Palatine of Neuburg, *translated to*
Mains 1729.
- 1729 Francis George C. von Schönborn.
- 1756 John Philip Frhr. von Walderdorf.
- 1768 Clement Wenceslaus, *son of* Frederick Augustus II of
Saxony (Augustus III of Poland), *abd.* 1802.

TABLE 117 ARCHBISHOPS

ARCHBISHOPS OF CANTERBURY FROM 1454

1454-86	Thomas Bouchier (Bp. of Ely) (65th Abp.).
1486-1500	John Morton (Bp. of Ely) (Card. 1493).
1500-3	Henry Dean (Bp. of Salisbury).
1503-32	William Warham (Bp. of London).
1533-56	Thomas Cranmer (Archdeacon of Taunton).
1556-8	Reginald Pole (Card. 1536).
1559-75	Matthew Parker (Dean of Lincoln).
1576-83	Edmund Grindal (Abp. of York).
1583-1604	John Whitgift (Bp. of Worcester).
1604-10	Richard Bancroft (Bp. of London).
1611-33	George Abbot (Bp. of London).
1633-45	William Laud (Bp. of London) (<i>ex.</i> 1645).
1645-60	<i>See vacant.</i>
1660-3	William Juxon (Bp. of London).
1663-77	Gilbert Sheldon (Bp. of London).
1678-91	William Sancroft (Archdeacon of Canterbury).
1691-4	John Tillotson (Dean of Canterbury).
1694-1715	Thomas Tenison (Bp. of Lincoln).
1716-37	William Wake (Bp. of Lincoln).
1737-47	John Potter (Bp. of Oxford).
1747-57	Thomas Herring (Abp. of York).
1757-8	Matthew Hutton (Abp. of York).
1758-68	Thomas Secker (Bp. of Oxford).
1768-83	Frederick Cornwallis (Bp. of Lichfield and Coventry and Dean of St Paul's).
1783-1806	John Moore (Bp. of Bangor).
1806-28	Charles Manners-Sutton (Bp. of Norwich and Dean of Windsor).
1828-48	William Howley (Bp. of London).
1848-62	John Bird Sumner (Bp. of Chester).
1862-8	Charles Thomas Longley (Abp. of York).
1868-82	Archibald Campbell Tait (Bp. of London).
1882-96	Edward White Benson (Bp. of Truro).
1896-1903	Frederick Temple (Bp. of London).
1903	Randall Thomas Davidson (Bp. of Winchester).

ARCHBISHOPS OF YORK FROM 1480

1480-1500	Thomas Rotherham (53rd Abp.).
1501	Thomas Savage.
1508	Christopher Bainbridge.
1514	Thomas Wolsey.
1531	Edward Lee.
1545	Robert Holgate, <i>deprived</i> 1554.
1555	Nicholas Heath, <i>deprived</i> 1559.
1561	Thomas Young.
1570	Edmund Grindal.
1576	Edwin Sandys.
1589	John Piers.
1595	Matthew Hutton.
1606	Tobias Matthew.
1628	George Montaigne.
1628	Samuel Harsnett.
1632	Richard Neile.
1641	John Williams, † 1650.
1650-60	<i>See vacant.</i>
1660	Accepted Frewen.
1664	Richard Sterne.
1683	John Dolben.
1688	Thomas Lamplugh.
1691	John Sharp.
1714	Sir William Dawes Bart.
1724	Lancelot Blackburne.
1743	Thomas Herring.
1747	Matthew Hutton.
1757	John Gilbert.
1761	Robert Hay Drummond.
1777	William Markham.
1807	Edward Harcourt.
1847	Thomas Musgrave.
1860	Charles Thomas Longley.
1862	William Thomson.
1891	William Connor Magee.
1891	William Dalrymple MacLagan, <i>res.</i> 1903.
1908	Cosmo Gordon Lang.

TABLE 119

BISHOPS AND ARCHBISHOPS OF PARIS FROM 1473

BISHOPS

Date of
succession

- 1473 Louis de Beaumont de la Forêt.
 1492 Jean-Simon de Champigny.
 1503 Étienne de Poncher.
 1519 François de Poncher.
 1532 Jean du Bellay, Card.
 1551 Eustache du Bellay.
 1564 Guillaume Viole.
 1568 Pierre de Gondi, Card., *resigned* 1598, † 1616.
 1598 Henri de Gondi, Card. de Retz.

ARCHBISHOPS

- 1622 Jean-François de Gondi, Card.
 1654 Jean-François-Paul de Gondi, Card. de Retz, *resigned* 1662, † 1679.
 1662 Pierre de Marca.
 1664 Harduin de Péréfixe de Beaumont.
 1671 François de Harlai de Champvallon.
 1696 Louis-Antoine de Noailles, Card.
 1729 Charles-Gaspar-Guillaume de Vintimille du Luc.
 1746 Jacques-Bonne-Gigault de Bellefonds.
 1746 Christophe-Beaumont de Répair.
 1781 Antoine-L.-L. Leclerc de Juigné.
 1802 Jean-Baptiste du Belloy, Card.
 1817 Alexandre-Angélique de Talleyrand Périgord, Card.
 1821 Hyacinthe-Louis C. de Quelen.
 1840 Denis d'Affre, *murd.* 1848.
 1848 Marie-Dominique-Auguste Sibour.
 1857 François-N.-M. Morlot, Card.
 1863 Georges Darboy.
 1871 Joseph-Hippolyte Guibert, Card.
 1886 François-Marie-Benjamin Richard, Card.
 1908 Leo Augustus Amette, Card.

GENERALS OF THE ORDER OF JESUS

1. St Ignatius Loyola (Íñigo Lopez de Recalde), † 1556, canonised 1622, founded the Order 1534 (authorised by Paul III 1540).
 2. 1556 Father Jacobus Laynez.
 3. 1565 St Francis Borgia.
 4. 1572 Father Everard Mercurian.
 5. 1581 „ Claude Aquaviva.
 6. 1615 „ Mutio Vitelleschi.
 7. 1645 „ Vincent Caraffa.
 8. 1649 „ Francis Piccolomini.
 9. 1651 „ Alexander Gottifredi.
 10. 1652 „ Goswin Nickel.
 11. 1664 „ John Paul Oliva.
 12. 1681 „ Charles de Noyella.
 13. 1687 „ Thyrsis Gonzales de Santalla.
 14. 1706 „ Michael Angelo Tamburini.
 15. 1730 „ Francis Retz.
 16. 1750 „ Ignatius Visconti.
 17. 1755 „ Louis Centurione.
 18. 1758 „ Lorenzo Ricci († 1775).
 - 1775-1802 *Vacancy.* { Stanislaus Czerniewicz
Gabriel Lienkiewicz } Vicars-general.
Francis Xavier Karen }
 19. 1802 Father Gabriel Gruber.
 20. 1805 „ Thaddeus Brzozowski.
 21. 1820 „ Louis Fortis.
 22. 1829 „ Jean Roothaan.
 23. 1853 „ Pierre-Jean Beckx, *retired* 1884.
 24. 1887 „ Antoine Anderledy.
 25. 1892 „ Luis Martin.
- [The Order was expelled from France 1594, readmitted 1603, expelled 1764; expelled from Venice 1606, Bohemia 1618, Naples 1622, the Indies 1623, Portugal 1759, Spain 1767, readmitted 1818, Russia 1817. It was dissolved by Clement XIV 1773, restored by Pius VII 1814.]

TABLE 121

ELECTED KINGS OF POLAND

- 1574 Henry of Valois (Henry III K. of France).
1575 Stephen Báthory, † 1586 *s.p.*
1587 Sigismund III (K. of Sweden), † 1632.
1632 Ladislaus VII, *son of* Sigismund III, † 1648.
1648 John Casimir V, *son of* Sigismund III, *abd.* 1668.
1669 Michael Korybut Wisniowiecki, † 1673.
1674 John III Sobieski, † 1696.
1697 Augustus II (El. Frederick Augustus I of Saxony), *dep.* 1704.
1704 Stanislaus Leszczyński, *dep.* 1709.
1709 Augustus II, *rest.*, † 1733.
1733 Stanislaus Leszczyński, *rest.*
1734 Augustus III (El. Frederick Augustus II) *son of* Augustus II,
† 1763.
1764 Stanislaus Augustus Poniatowski, *abd.* 1795.

[First Partition of Poland 1772 ; Second Partition 1793 ; Third Partition 1795.]

TABLE 122

DOGES OF VENICE FROM 1414

Date of election		Date of election	
1414	Tommaso Mocenigo (64th Doge).	1618	Nicolò Donato.
1423	Francesco Foscari.	1618	Antonio Priuli.
1457	Pasquale Malipiero.	1623	Francesco Contarini.
1462	Cristoforo Moro.	1624	Giovanni Cornaro.
1471	Nicolò Tron.	1630	Nicolò Contarini.
1472	Nicolò Marcello.	1631	Francesco Erizzo.
1474	Pietro Mocenigo.	1646	Francesco Molin.
1476	Andrea Vendramin.	1655	Carlo Contarini.
1478	Giovanni Mocenigo.	1656	Francesco Cornaro.
1485	Marco Barbarigo.	1656	Bertucci Valier.
1486	Agostino Barbarigo.	1658	Giovanni Pesaro.
1501	Leonardo Loredano.	1659	Domenico Contarini.
1521	Antonio Grimani.	1675	Nicolò Sagredo.
1523	Andrea Gritti.	1676	Alvise Contarini.
1539	Pietro Lando.	1684	Marcantonio Giustinian.
1545	Francesco Donato.	1688	Francesco Morosini.
1553	Antonio Trevisan.	1694	Silvestro Valier.
1554	Francesco Venier.	1700	Alvise Mocenigo II.
1556	Lorenzo Priuli.	1709	Giovanni Corner.
1559	Girolamo Priuli.	1722	Alvise Mocenigo III.
1567	Pietro Loredano.	1732	Carlo Ruzzini.
1570	Alvise Mocenigo I.	1735	Alvise Pisani.
1577	Sebastiano Venier.	1741	Pietro Grimani.
1578	Nicolò da Ponte.	1752	Francesco Loredano.
1585	Pasquale Cicogna.	1762	Marco Foscari.
1595	Marin Grimani.	1763	Alvise Mocenigo IV.
1606	Leonardo Donato.	1779	Paolo Renier.
1612	Marcantonio Memmo.	1789	Ludovico Manin (<i>dep.</i> 1797).
1615	Giovanni Bembo.		(<i>Venice annexed by Austria.</i>)

TABLE 123**PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA***(Elected for a term of four years)*

	Elected	Elected for second term of office
George Washington	1789	1793
John Adams	1797	
Thomas Jefferson	1801	1805
James Madison	1809	1813
James Monroe	1817	1821
John Quincy Adams	1825	
Andrew Jackson	1829	1833
Martin Van Buren	1837	
William Henry Harrison	1841 (+ April 1841)	
John Tyler	1841	
James Knox Polk	1845	
Zachary Taylor	1849 (+ 1850)	
Millard Fillmore	1850	
Franklin Pierce	1853	
James Buchanan	1857	
Abraham Lincoln	1861	1865 (<i>assass.</i> 1865)
Andrew Johnson	1865	
Ulysses Simpson Grant	1869	1873
Rutherford Birchard Hayes	1877	
James Abram Garfield	1881 (<i>assass.</i> 1881)	
Chester Alan Arthur	1881	
Stephen Grover Cleveland	1885	
Benjamin Harrison	1889	
Stephen Grover Cleveland	1893	
William McKinley	1897	1901 (<i>assass.</i> 1901)
Theodore Roosevelt	1901	1905
William Howard Taft	1909	

PRESIDENTS OF THE FRENCH REPUBLIC

(Elected for a term of seven years)

Date of election		
August	1871	Marie-Joseph-Louis-Adolphe Thiers.
May	1873	Marie-Edmé-Patrice-Maurice de Macmahon, D. of Magenta, Marshal of France.
January	1879	François-Paul-Jules Grévy, <i>re-elected 1886, resigned.</i>
December	1887	Marie-François-Sadi Carnot, <i>murd.</i>
June	1894	Jean-Paul-Pierre Casimir-Périer, <i>resigned.</i>
January	1895	François-Félix Faure, <i>died.</i>
February	1899	Émile Loubet.
January	1906	Armand Fallières.

TABLE 125

PRESIDENTS OF MEXICO

(The dates are those of election)

[1821 Independence declared; Augustin Iturbidi Generalissimo; 1822 declared himself Emperor and deposed; 1823 dictatorship of Guerrero, Bravo, and Negretti.]

Gen. G. Victoria, 1824.

Gen. Guerrero, 1827, Dictator 1829-30.

Gen. Anastasio Bustamante, 1830-2.

Gen. Pedraza, 1832.

Gen. Antonio Lopez de Santa Anna, 1835.

José J. Caro, 1836.

Gen. A. Bustamante, 1837-40.

Gen. Farias, 1840.

Gen. de Santa Anna, President 1840; Dictator 1841-4.

Gen. José Joaquín Herrera, *ad int.* 1844; President 1845.

Gen. Paredes, 1845-6.

Gen. Sales, *ad int.* 1846-7.

Gen. de Santa Anna, 1847-8.

Gen. Herrera, 1848-51.

Gen. Mariano Arista, 1851.

M. J. Ceballos, 1852.

Gen. de Santa Anna, Dictator 1853-5.

Gen. Ignacio Comonfort, *ad int.* 1855-8.

Gen. Felix Zuloaga, *ad int.* 1858.

Gen. Miguel Miramon, 1859.

Gen. Benito Juárez, 1861 (with dictatorial powers).

Maximilian Archd. of Austria, *Emp.* 1864, *ex.* 1867.

Gen. Benito Juárez, 1867.

Sebastian Lardo de Tejada, 1872.

Porfirio Díaz, 1877-80.

Manuel Gonzales, 1880-4.

Porfirio Díaz, 1885.

BRAZIL

- 1822 Pedro I, *King*. *Emp.* 1825, *abd.* 1831.
- 1831 Brazilian Declaration of Independence.
- „ Pedro II, *dep.* 1889.
- 1889 Republic proclaimed.

PRESIDENTS (*electd in March, assume office in December*).

- 1889 Gen. Manoel Deodoro da Fonseca, *res.* 1891.

[1891 *Constitution adopted.*]

- 1891 Floriano Peixoto (*Vice-president*).
- 1894 Dr Prudente de Moraes Barros.
- 1898 Dr Campos Salles.
- 1902 Rodriguez Alves.
- 1906 Dr Affonso Penna († June, 1909).
- 1909 (June) Dr Milo Peçanha (*Vice-president*).
- 1910 Marshal Hermes da Fonseca.

TABLE 127

**LORDS LIEUTENANT, LORDS DEPUTY AND
LORDS JUSTICES OF IRELAND FROM 1485**

(All Lords Lieutenant and Deputy are given, but not dates of renewal of office when consecutive. Temporary deputies of Lords Deputy are not given. Some Justices holding office for very brief periods are omitted.)

	<i>Lords Lieutenant</i>	<i>Lords Deputy</i>	<i>Lords Justices</i>
1485	Jasper (Tudor)	Gerald (Fitzgerald)	
	D. of Bedford	8th E. of Kildare	
1492		Walter FitzSimons	
		Abp. of Dublin	
1493		Rob. (Preston)	
		Lord Gormanstown	
"		William Preston	
1494	P. Henry D. of York	Sir Edward Poynings	
1495			Hy. Deane
			Bp. of Bangor
1496-1513		E. of Kildare	
1498	P. Henry		
1503			Abp. FitzSimons
1513-20		Gerald 9th E. of Kildare	
1515			Wm. (Preston)
			Lord Gormanstown
1520	Thomas (Howard) E. of Surrey		
1522		Piers (Butler) E. of Ormond (Ossory)	
1524		E. of Kildare	
1527		Rich. (Nugent)	
		Lord Delvin	
1528			Piers (Butler)
			E. of Ossory
1529	Henry Fitzroy E. of Richmond		
1530		Sir William Skeffington	
1532		E. of Kildare	
1535		Lord Leonard Grey	
1540			William (Brereton)
			Lord Leighlin

TABLE 127 (*continued*),

<i>Lords Lieutenant</i>	<i>Lords Deputy</i>	<i>Lords Justices</i>
1540-7	Sir Anthony St Leger	Sir Wm. Brabazon
1547		Sir Edw. Bellingham
1548		Sir Francis Bryant <i>and</i>
1549		Sir Wm. Brabazon
1550	Sir A. St Leger	
1551	Sir James Croft	
1552		Sir Thomas Cusacke
1553-6	Sir A. St Leger	<i>and</i> Sir Gerald Aylmer
1556-60	Thos. (Ratcliffe)	
	Lord Fitzwalter	
	(E. of Sussex)	
1557-9		Sir Henry Sidney
		<i>acting Deputy during</i>
		<i>Sussex' absences</i>
1559-71		Sir Wm. Fitzwilliam
		<i>5 times between 1559</i>
		<i>and 1571</i>
1560-2 E. of Sussex		
1561	Sir Wm. Fitzwilliam	
1564		Sir Nicholas Arnold
1565-7	Sir Henry Sidney	
1568-71	" "	
1572-5	Sir Wm. Fitzwilliam	
1575-8	Sir Henry Sidney	
1578		Sir Wm. Drury
1579		Sir Wm. Pelham
1580	Arthur Lord Grey de	Adam Loftus
	Wilton	Abp. of Dublin <i>and</i>
1584	Sir John Perrott	Sir Hy. Wallop
1588	Sir Wm. Fitzwilliam	
1594	Sir Wm. Russell	
1597	Thomas Lord Burgh	Sir Thomas Norris
		(<i>died</i>)
1597		{ Abp. Loftus
		{ Sir Rob. Gardiner <i>and</i>
1599 Robert (Devereux)		{ E. of Ormond
E. of Essex		Abp. Loftus <i>and</i>
1600	Charles (Blount)	Sir Geo. Carey
	Lord Mountjoy	
1603 Lord Mountjoy	Sir Geo. Carey	
(E. of Devonshire)		
1604-16	Sir Arthur Chichester	
1613		R. Wingfield
		(Visct. Powerscourt)
		<i>and</i> Thos. Jones
		Abp. of Dublin

TABLE 127 (*continued*).

	<i>Lords Lieutenant</i>	<i>Lords Deputy</i>	<i>Lords Justices</i>
1615			Abp. Jones and Sir John Denham
1616		Sir Oliver St John	
1622-9		Henry (Carey) Visct. Falkland	
1623			Adam (Loftus) Visct. Ely and Visct. Powerscourt
1629			Visct. Ely and Rich. (Boyle) E. of Cork
1633-9		Thomas Visct. Went- worth (E. of Strafford)	
1636			Visct. Ely and Chr. Wandesford
1639			Robert Lord Dillon and Chr. Wandesford
1640	E. of Strafford	Chr. Wandesford	Lord Dillon and Sir Wm. Parsons
1641	Robert (Sidney) E. of Leicester <i>absentee</i>		
1643			Sir J. Borlace and Sir Hy. Tichborne
1644	James (Butler) M. (D.) of Ormond		
1647	Philip (Sidney) Lord Lisle <i>for Parliament</i>		
1648	M. of Ormond <i>for the King</i>		
1649	Oliver Cromwell		
1650		M. of Clanricarde <i>for Ormond</i> Henry Ireton <i>for Cromwell</i> Major-Gen. Lambert	
1651			
1653		<i>Commissioners for Parliament</i>	{ Major-Gen. Fleetwood Lieut.-Gen. Edmund Ludlow and others
1655		"	Henry Cromwell and others
1657-60	Henry Cromwell		
1659		"	{ Edmund Ludlow Major Bury and others
1660		<i>Commissioners for the Army</i>	{ R. Boyle (E. of Orrery) Sir C. Coote Major Bury and others

TABLE 127 (*continued*)_d

	<i>Lords Lieutenant</i>	<i>Lords Deputy</i>	<i>Lords Justices</i>
1660	George (Monck) D. of Albemarle <i>absentee</i>	John Lord Roberts <i>absentee</i>	E. of Orrery and others
1662	James (Butler) 1st D. of Ormond		
1664		Thomas E. of Ossory	
1665	D. of Ormond		
1668		E. of Ossory	
1669	John Lord Roberts (E. of Radnor)		
1670	John Lord Berkeley of Stratton		
1671			Michael Boyle Abp. of Dublin and Arthur (Forbes) Visct. (E. of) Granard
1672-5	Arthur (Capel)		
and 1676	E. of Essex		
1675			Abp. Boyle and E. of Granard
1677-85	D. of Ormond		
1682		Rich. (Butler) E. of Arran	
1684			Abp. Boyle and E. of Granard
1685	Henry (Hyde) E. of Clarendon		
1686-9	Rich. (Talbot) E. of Tyrconnel		
1687			Sir Alex. Fitton and Wm. (Burke) E. of Clanricarde
1689	[K. JAMES II <i>in person</i>]		
1690	[K. WILLIAM III <i>in person</i>]		Henry (Sidney) Visct. Sidney Sir Chas. Porter and Thos. Coningsby
1692	Visct. Sidney		
1693-5			Henry (Capel) Lord Capel and others
1695		Lord Capel	Sir C. Porter and others
1696			Henry (de Massue de Ruvigny, M. de Ru- vigny), E. of Galway and others
1697			{ Narcissus Marsh Abp. of Dublin (E. of Galway and others
1699			
1701	Lawrence (Hyde) E. of Rochester		Abp. Marsh and others
1702			Hugh (Montgomery) E. of Mountalex- ander and others
1702	(Access. of Q. Anne)	(No more Lords Deputy appointed)	

TABLE 127 (*continued*),

<i>Lords Lieutenant</i>		<i>Lords Justices</i>	
1703-7	James (Butler) 2nd D. of Ormond	Sir Richard Cox <i>and others</i>	
1707	Thomas (Herbert) E. of Pembroke	Abp. Marsh of Armagh <i>and</i> Sir R. Cox	
1709	Thomas (Wharton) E. of Wharton	R. Freeman <i>and</i> R. Ingoldsby	
1710-13	D. of Ormond		
1711, 1712, 1714		Sir Constantine Phipps <i>and others</i>	
1713	Charles (Talbot) D. of Shrewsbury	Abp. Lindsay of Armagh, John Vesey	
1714		Abp. of Tuam, <i>and</i> Sir C. Phipps	
<i>(Accession of George I)</i>			
1714	Charles (Spencer) E. of Sunderland	Wm. King Abp. of Dublin, Abp.	
	<i>absentee</i>	Vesey, <i>and</i> E. of Kildare	
1715		Charles (Fitzroy) D. of Grafton <i>and</i>	
		E. of Galway	
1716	Charles (Townshend) Visct. Townshend		
	<i>absentee</i>		
1717-9		Abp. King, E. of Middleton, Speaker	
		Conolly <i>and</i> Lord Brodrick (<i>thrice</i>)	
1719	Charles (Paulet) D. of Bolton		
1721	D. of Grafton		
1722		Abp. King, Visct. Shannon, <i>and</i>	
		Speaker Conolly	
1723-4		E. of Middleton, Speaker Conolly,	
		<i>and</i> Visct. Shannon	
1724-31	John (Granville) Lord Carteret		
	(E. Granville)		
1726-9		Hugh Boulter Abp. of Armagh, Lord	
		Chancellor West, <i>and</i> Speaker	
		Conolly	
1731	Lionel (Sackville) D. of Dorset		
1732-9		Abp. Boulter, Thos. Lord Wyndham	
		<i>and others, usually</i> Speaker Boyle	
		<i>and</i> Robert Jocelyn (Lord New-	
		port)	
1737	Wm. (Cavendish) 3rd D. of Devonshire		
1740		Abp. Boulter <i>and others</i>	
1742-6		John Hoadly Abp. of Armagh <i>and</i>	
		<i>others</i>	
1745	Philip (Stanhope) E. of Chesterfield		
1747-64		George Stone Abp. of Armagh <i>and</i>	
		<i>others; usually</i> Lord Chancellor	
		Newport <i>and</i> Speaker Boyle <i>or</i>	
		Lord Beaborough	
1747	William (Stanhope) E. of Harrington		
1751	D. of Dorset		
1756	William (Cavendish) M. of Hartington		
	(D. of Devonshire)		
1757	John (Russell) D. of Bedford		
1761	George (Dunk) E. of Halifax		
1763	Hugh (Smithson) E. of Northumber-		
	land		

TABLE 127 (*continued*),

<i>Lords Lieutenant</i>		<i>Lords Justices</i>
1764	Thomas (Thynne) Visct. Weymouth <i>absentee</i>	
1765	Francis (Seymour) E. of Hertford	Lord Chancellor Bowes and Speaker Ponsonby
1766	Wm. Geo. (Hervey) E. of Bristol <i>absentee</i>	
1767	George (Townshend) Lord Townshend	
1772	Simon (Harcourt) Earl Harcourt	
1777	John (Hobart) E. of Buckinghamshire	
1780	Fredk. (Howard) E. of Carlisle	
1782	Wm. (Bentinck) D. of Portland	
"	George (Grenville) Earl Temple (M. of Buckingham)	
1783	Robert (Henley) E. of Northington	
1784	Charles (Manners) D. of Rutland	
1787	M. of Buckingham	Richard Robinson Abp. of Armagh, Lord Chancellor Lifford <i>and others</i> Lord Chancellor Fitzgibbon <i>and</i> Speaker John Foster (Lord Oriel)
1789		
1790	John (Fane) E. of Westmorland	
1795	William (Fitzwilliam) Earl Fitzwilliam	Fitzgibbon and Foster
"	John (Jeffreys) Earl Camden	
1798	Charles (Cornwallis) M. Cornwallis	

[*After the Union of Great Britain and Ireland Lords Justices are of less importance, the Lord Lieutenant being resident.*]

- 1801 Philip (Yorke) E. of Hardwicke.
- 1805 Edward (Clive) E. of Powis *absentee*.
- 1806 John (Russell) D. of Bedford.
- 1807 Charles (Lennox) D. of Richmond.
- 1813 Charles Visct. (E.) Whitworth.
- 1817 Charles (Talbot) E. Talbot.
- 1821 [Aug.—Sept. GEORGE IV *in person*.]
" Richard (Wellesley) Marquis Wellesley.
- 1828 Henry (Paget) (E. of Uxbridge) M. of Anglesey.
- 1829 Hugh (Percy) D. of Northumberland.
- 1830 M. of Anglesey.
- 1833 M. Wellesley.
- 1834 Thomas (Baillie) E. of Haddington.
- 1835 Henry (Phipps) E. of Mulgrave (M. of Normanby).
- 1839 Hugh (Fortescue) Visct. Ebrington (Earl Fortescue).
- 1841 Thomas Philip (de Grey) E. de Grey.
- 1844 William (Holmes-A'Court) Lord Heytesbury.
- 1846 John (Ponsonby) E. of Beesborough.
- 1847 George (Villiers) E. of Clarendon.
- 1852 Archibald (Montgomerie) E. of Eglinton.

TABLE 127 (*continued*),

Lords Lieutenant

1853	Edward Granville (Eliot) E. of St Germans.
1855	George (Howard) E. of Carlisle.
1858	E. of Eglinton.
1859	E. of Carlisle.
1864	John Lord Wodehouse (E. of Kimberley).
1866	James (Hamilton) M. of (D. of) Abercorn.
1868	John (Spencer) Earl Spencer.
1874	James (Hamilton) D. of Abercorn.
1876	John (Churchill) D. of Marlborough.
1880	Francis (Cowper) Earl Cowper.
1882	Earl Spencer.
1885	H. Howard Molyneux (Herbert) E. of Carnarvon.
1886	John (Campbell Hamilton-Gordon) E. of Aberdeen.
„	Charles (Vane-Tempest-Stewart) E. of Londonderry.
1889	Laurence (Dundas) E. of (M. of) Zetland.
1895	George (Cadogan) Earl Cadogan.
1902	William (Ward) E. of Dudley.
1905	E. of Aberdeen.

INDIA

[Until 1862 the dates given are those of assumption of government and of retirement ;
after 1862, of appointment. *Deputies pro tem.* are omitted.]

GOVERNORS OF BENGAL

- 1765 Robert Lord Clive.
1767 Henry Verelst.
1769 John Cartier.

GOVERNORS-GENERAL OF BENGAL AND OF INDIA 1773-1858

Governors-General of Bengal with supreme authority

- 1773-85 Warren Hastings.
1785-6 (Sir) John Macpherson.
1786-93 Charles E. (M.) Cornwallis.
1793-8 Sir John Shore (Lord Teignmouth).
1798-1805 Richard E. of Mornington (M. of Wellesley).
1805 Charles M. Cornwallis.
1805-7 Sir George Hilario Barlow.
1807-13 George Lord (E. of) Minto.
1813-23 Francis E. of Moira (M. of Hastings).
1823-8 William Lord (E. of) Amherst.
1828-35 Lord Wm. Cavendish-Bentinck.

[1833 the *Governors-General of Bengal* become *Governors-General of India.*]

- 1835-6 Sir Charles Theophilus (Lord) Metcalfe.
1836-42 George (Eden) Lord (E. of) Auckland.
1842-4 Edward (Law) Lord (E. of) Ellenborough.
1844-8 Sir Henry (Visct.) Hardinge.
1848-56 James (Ramsay) E. (M.) of Dalhousie.
1856-62 Charles Visct. Canning.

[1858 the *Governors-General* become *Viceroy and Governors-General.*]

VICEROYS

- 1858 Visct. Canning *as above*.
1862 James (Bruce) E. of Elgin and Kincardine.
1863 Sir John Lawrence (Lord Lawrence).
1868 Richard (Bourke) E. of Mayo.
1872 Thomas Geo. (Baring) Lord (E. of) Northbrook.
1876 Edward (Bulwer-Lytton) Lord (E. of) Lytton.
1880 George (Robinson) M. of Ripon.
1884 Frederick (Temple Hamilton-Blackwood) E. of Dufferin
(M. of Dufferin and Ava).
1888 Henry (Petty-Fitzmaurice) M. of Lansdowne.
1893 V. Alexander (Bruce) E. of Elgin and Kincardine.
1898 George (Curzon) Lord Curzon of Kedleston.
1905 Gilbert (Elliot) E. of Minto.
1910 Charles (Hardinge) Lord Hardinge of Penshurst.

TABLE 129

JAMAICA

[In this and the subsequent colonial lists the dates, before the 19th century, are usually those of assumption of office; the dates of appointments are often several months earlier. The Deputy-Governors, Lieutenant-Governors and Presidents of the Council holding office during the intervals between Governorships are not included in this list.]

GOVERNORS AND ACTING GOVERNORS 1656-1904

- 1656 Colonel Edward D'Oyley.
- 1661-4 Thomas Hickman (Windsor) Lord Windsor *absentee*.
- 1662-4 Sir Charles Littleton or Lyttelton *Acting Governor*.
- 1664 Sir Thomas Modyford.
- 1674-8 Sir John Vaughan, *styled* Lord Vaughan (Earl of Carbery).
- 1678-81 Charles (Howard) E. of Carlisle.
- 1682 Sir Thomas Lynch.
- 1684 Sir Philip Howard.
- 1687-8 Christopher (Monck) D. of Albemarle *Governor-General*.
- 1690-2 William (O'Brien) 2nd E. of Inchiquin.
- 1701 Major-Gen. William Selwyn.
- 1702 Charles (Mordaunt) E. of Peterborough *absentee*.
Major-Gen. Thomas Handasyde *Acting Governor*.
- 1711 Lord Archibald Hamilton.
- 1714 Peter Heywood.
- 1716 Thomas Pitt *absentee*.
- 1718 Sir Nicholas Lawes.
- 1722-6 Henry (Bentinck) D. of Portland.
- 1727 Major-Gen. Robert Hunter.
- 1735 Henry Cunninghame.
- 1738-52 Edward Trelawney.
- 1752 Vice-Admiral (Sir) Charles Knowles.
- 1758 Brigadier-Gen. George Haldane.
- 1762 Wm. Henry Lyttalton (Lord Westcote).
- 1767 Capt. Sir Wm. Trelawney, R.N.
- 1773 Capt. Sir Basil Keith, R.N.
- 1777 Lt.-Gen. John Dalling.
- 1782 Major-Gen. Archibald Campbell.
- 1790 Thomas (Howard) E. of Effingham.
- 1794-1801 Alexander (Lindsay) 6th E. of Balcarres.
- 1801 Lt.-Gen. Sir George Nugent.
- 1806 Sir Eyre Coote.
- 1808 William (Montagu) D. of Manchester.
- 1809 Lt.-Gen. Edward Morrison.
- 1829 Somerset (Lowry-Corry) 2nd E. of Belmore.
- 1832 Sir Constantine Henry (Phipps) E. of Mulgrave (M. of Normanby).
- 1834 Horne Peter (Browne) M. of Sligo.
- 1836 Major-Gen. Sir Lionel Smith.
- 1839 Sir Charles Theophilus Metcalfe.

TABLE 129 (*continued*),

- 1842 James (Bruce) 8th E. of Elgin (12th E. of Kincardine).
- 1847 Sir Charles Edward Grey.
- 1853 Sir Henry Barkly.
- 1857 (Sir) Charles Henry Darling.
- 1864 Edward John Eyre, *superseded Jan. 1866.*
- 1866 Lt.-Gen. Sir Henry Storks *temporary Gov., Jan. 1866.*

[1866 *Constitution abrogated, Jamaica becomes a Crown Colony.*]

- 1866 Sir John Peter Grant.
- 1874 Sir William Grey.
- 1877 Sir Anthony Musgrave ; *Acting Governor* Edward Newton 1878-80.
- 1883 Gen. Sir Henry Wylie Norman.
- 1889 Sir Henry Arthur Blake.
- 1898 Sir Augustus Hemming.
- 1904 Sir Sydney Haldane Olivier *Capt.-Gen. and Gov.-in-chief.*

TABLE 130

NORTH AMERICAN COLONIES BEFORE 1776

(1) VIRGINIA

[1606-25 *governed under the Virginia Company. Company's Charter surrendered 1625.*]

GOVERNORS AND LT.-GOVERNORS UNDER THE CROWN

- 1625 Sir John Harvey *sent prisoner to England 1639, but restored.*
- 1641 Sir William Berkeley *for the King.*
Col. Digges *for Parliament.*
Mr Bennet and Mr Matthews *for Oliver Cromwell.*
- 1660 Sir W. Berkeley *restored.*
- 1677 John Lord Culpeper *appointed Governor for life 1677; visited colony 1680 and 1682; deprived 1683.*
- 1683 Francis Lord Howard of Effingham.
- 1690-4 Sir Francis Nicholson *Lt.-gov.*
- 1692-8 Sir Edmund Andros.
- 1698-1704 Sir Francis Nicholson *Lt.-gov.*
- 1704 George (Hamilton) 1st E. of Orkney *absentee.*
Edward Notte *Lt.-gov.*
Brigadier-Gen. R. Hunter *Lt.-gov.*
- 1710 Alexander Spotswood *Lt.-gov.*
- 1723 Hugh Drysdale *Lt.-gov.*
- 1726 (Sir) Wm. Gooch *Lt.-gov.*
- 1737 William Anne (Keppel) 2nd E. of Albemarle.
- 1751-8 Robert Dinwiddie *Lt.-gov.*
- 1756 John (Campbell) 4th E. of Loudoun.
- 1759 Jeffrey (Lord) Amherst.
- 1768 Norborne (Berkeley) Lord Botsford.
- 1770 John (Murray) 4th E. of Dunmore.

(2) GOVERNORS OF NEW ENGLAND

[Massachusetts Bay *also* 1641-80 New Hampshire.]

[1643 *Confederation formed by Massachusetts Bay, Plymouth, Connecticut, and New Haven.*]

Elected by the colonists annually under the authority of the Massachusetts Bay Company.

- 1630-5 John Winthrop.
- 1636 Sir Harry Vane *the younger.*
- 1637-40 John Winthrop.
Thomas Dudley *Deputy.*
- 1641 Richard Bellingham.
- 1642 John Winthrop.
- 1644 John Endicott.
- 1645 Thomas Dudley *Deputy.*
- 1646-9 John Winthrop († 1649).
(John Winthrop *the younger* *Assist. or Lt.-gov.* 1634-5, 1640, 1646-9.)
- 1651-3 John Endicott.

TABLE 130 (*continued*),GOVERNORS OF NEW ENGLAND (*continued*)

- 1653-65 John Endicott († 1665).
 (John Winthrop *the younger* Gov. of Connecticut 1660-76.)
 1665-71 Richard Bellingham († 1671).
 1672 John Leveret.
 1676 Simon Bradstreet.
 [Charter revoked 1684.]
 1685 Joseph Dudley Gov. of New England, temporarily pres. of provisional Council.

GOVERNORS OF MASSACHUSETTS BAY AND NEW HAMPSHIRE 1685-1740

- 1686-9 Sir Edmund Andros *Governor of Massachusetts*,
 Plymouth, New Hampshire and Maine.
 Joseph Dudley *Lt.-gov.*
 1691 Sir William Phipps († 1691) *also Gov. of Maine.*
 1695 William Stoughton *Lt.-gov.*
 1699 Richard (Coote) E. of Bellomont, *also Gov. of Maine.*
 W. Stoughton *Lt.-gov.*
 1702 Joseph Dudley.
 1715 Col. Elisha Burgess.
 Wm. Taylor *Lt.-gov.*
 1716 Col. Samuel Shute.
 Jeremiah Dummer *Lt.-gov.*
 1728 William Burnett († 1729).
 1729 Andrew Belcher.

GOVERNORS OF MASSACHUSETTS BAY

- 1741 William Shirley.
 1757 Thomas Pownall.
 1759 (Sir) Francis Barnard.
 1770 Thomas Hutchinson.
 1774 Gen. Thomas Gage.

GOVERNORS OF NEW HAMPSHIRE

- 1740 Benning Wentworth.
 1776 John Wentworth.

(3) GOVERNORS OF NEW YORK

[1664-88 *Lieutenant-governors under James D. of York (James II);*
Governors from 1688.]

- 1664 Richard Nicolls.
 1668 Francis Lovelace.
 1674 Edmund Andros, *recalled* 1680.
 1682 — Brockhurst.
 1683 Thomas Dongan.
 1688 Sir Edmund Andros *Governor, and of the Jerseys, dep.* 1689.
 Francis Nicholson *Lt.-gov.*

TABLE 130 (*continued*),GOVERNORS OF NEW YORK (*continued*)

[1689	Jacob Leisler <i>assumed government.</i>]
1691	Col. Henry Sloughter († 1692).
1692	Benjamin Fletcher.
1696	Col. W. Sloughter <i>Lt.-gov.</i>
	Col. Joseph Dudley <i>Lt.-gov.</i>
1698	Richard (Coote) E. of Bellomont († 1701).
1701	Edward (Hyde) Visct. Cornbury (E. of Clarendon).
1708	John Lord Lovelace († 1709).
	Col. Ingoldsby <i>Lt.-gov.</i>
1710	Col. Robert Hunter.
1720	William Burnett.
1728	John Montgomery.
1732	William Cosby.
1736	Major-Gen. Richard Tyrel.
	George Clarke <i>Lt.-gov.</i>
1741	George Cleriton.
1753	Sir Danvers Osborne.
1755	Sir Charles Hardy.
1761	Robert Monkton <i>Lt.-gov.</i>
1765	Sir Henry Moore.
1769	John (Murray) 4th E. of Dunmore.
1770	William Tryon <i>Lt.-gov.</i>
1779	James Robertson <i>Lt.-gov.</i>

GOVERNORS OF NEW JERSEY

[*East and West New Jersey united to form a royal colony, 1702.
1702-36 ruled by Governors of New York.*]

1736	Lewis Morris († 1746).
1747	Andrew Belcher.
1758	(Sir) Francis Bernard.
1759	Thomas Boon.
1761	Josiah Hardy.
1762	William Franklin.

(4) GOVERNORS OF CAROLINA

[1663-1728 *governed under the Carolina Company. Company's Charter surrendered
1728 (except by Earl Grenville proprietor of one-eighth share).*]

GOVERNORS UNDER THE CROWN

1728	Francis Nicholson.
1729	Robert Johnson.

GOVERNORS OF SOUTH CAROLINA

1730	Robert Johnson.
1735	Thomas Broughton.
1736	Charles Craven.
1739	James Glen.

TABLE 130 (*continued*)₄GOVERNORS OF SOUTH CAROLINA (*continued*)

- 1755 Wm. Henry Lyttelton (Lord Westcote).
- 1759 Thomas Pownall.
- 1761 Thomas Boon.
- 1766 Lord Charles Greville Montagu.
- 1777 Capt. Lord W. Campbell, R.N.

GOVERNORS OF NORTH CAROLINA

- 1730 George Barrington.
- 1733 Gabriel Jonson.
- 1743 Arthur Dobbs.
- 1765 William Tryon.
- 1770 Josias Martin.

(5) GOVERNORS OF GEORGIA

- 1734 James Oglethorpe.
- 1745 John Reynolds.
- 1758 Henry Ellis.
- 1761 Sir James Wright.

(6) GOVERNORS OF MARYLAND

[*Till 1691 under the proprietors, the Lords Baltimore, with the approval of the Crown.*]

- 1637 Leonard Calvert *Lt.-gov.*
- 1647 Thomas Green *Lt.-gov.*
- 1649 William Stone *Lt.-gov.*
- 1653 Jonah Fendale.
- 1660 Philip Calvert.
- 1662 Charles Calvert (3rd Lord Baltimore).
- 1678 Thomas Notley *Lt.-gov.*
- 1681 Charles Calvert (3rd Lord Baltimore).

[*1691 Maryland declared a royal province.*]

GOVERNORS UNDER THE CROWN 1692-1714

- 1692 Lionel Copley.
- 1694 Francis Nicolson or Nicholson.
- 1699 Nathaniel Blakiston.
- 1703 Thomas Finch *President*.
- 1704 John Seymour *Governor*.
- Edward Lloyd *President*.
- 1714 John Hart *Governor*.

GOVERNORS UNDER LORD BALTIMORE AS PROPRIETARY 1720-76

- 1720 Charles Calvert.
- 1727 Benedict Leonard Calvert.
- 1733 Charles (Calvert) 5th Lord Baltimore.
- 1737 Samuel Ogle *Governor*.
- 1742 Thomas Bladen *Governor*.
- 1747 S. Ogle.
- 1761 Benjamin Tasker *President*.
- 1763 Horatio Sharp *Governor*.
- 1769 (Sir) Robert Eden.

TABLE 130 (*continued*),

(7) PROPRIETORS, GOVERNORS, ETC. OF PENNSYLVANIA

1682	William Penn <i>Proprietor</i> .
1684	Thomas Lloyd <i>President of Council</i> .
1688	John Blackwell <i>Lt.-gov.</i>
1690-3	<i>Government by President and Council.</i>
1693	Ben. Fletcher <i>Governor</i> .
,,	William Markham <i>Lt.-gov.</i>
1699	William Penn <i>Proprietor and Governor</i> .
1701	Andrew Hamilton <i>Lt.-gov.</i>
1703	<i>Government by President and Council.</i>
1704	John Evans <i>Lt.-gov.</i>
1709	Charles Godkin <i>Lt.-gov.</i>
1717	Sir Wm. Keith <i>Lt.-gov.</i>
1726	Patrick Gordon <i>Lt.-gov.</i>
1736	Theo. Thomas <i>Lt.-gov.</i>
1747	Anthony Palmer <i>President</i> .
1748	James Hamilton <i>Lt.-gov.</i>
1754	Robert Hunter Morris <i>Lt.-gov.</i>
1756	William Denny <i>Lt.-gov.</i>
1759	James Hamilton <i>Lt.-gov.</i>
1763-70	John Penn <i>Lt.-gov.</i>
1771	James Hamilton <i>President</i> .
1771-7	Richard Penn <i>Lt.-gov.</i>

CANADA

GOVERNORS AND GOVERNORS-GENERAL

- 1763-6 Lt.-Gen. James Murray *Governor of Canada (Governor of Quebec 1760).*
 1767-70 Major-Gen. Guy Carleton (Lord Dorchester), *Governor of Quebec (Acting Governor).*
 1770-5 *President* Hector C. Cramahé (*Acting Governor*).
 1775-8 Sir Guy Carleton (Lord Dorchester) *Governor-general.*
 1778-85 Lt.-Gen. Sir Frederick Haldimand *Governor, Commander-in-chief.*
 1788-96 Guy (Carleton) Lord Dorchester *Governor-general.*
 [1791-3 Lt.-Gov. Major-Gen. Alured Clarke *Governor of*
 Upper Canada (Ontario) and Lower Canada (Quebec).]

GOVERNORS-GENERAL OF UPPER AND LOWER CANADA

- 1796-9 Gen. Robert Prescott.
 1799 Sir Robert Shore Milnes.
 1807 Gen. Sir James Henry Craig.
 1811 Gen. Sir George Prevost.
 1814 Major-Gen. Sir Gordon Drummond.
 1816 Gen. Sir John C. Sherbrooke (*Governor of Nova Scotia 1812-6*).
 1818 Charles (Lennox) D. of Richmond.
 1819 George (Ramsay) E. of Dalhousie (*Governor of Nova Scotia from 1816*)
 Captain-general and Governor-in-chief.
 1828 Lt.-Gen. Sir James Kempt *Governor-general (Governor of Nova Scotia*
 1820-8).
 [Lt.-Gen. Sir John Colborne *Lieutenant-Governor of Upper*
 Canada 1828-35.]
 1830 Gen. Lord Aylmer.
 1836 Archibald (Acheson) E. of Gosford.

GOVERNORS-GENERAL OF THE NORTH AMERICAN PROVINCES

- 1838 John George (Lambton) E. of Durham *High Commissioner and Governor-general.*
 1839 Charles Edward Poulett Thomson (Visct. Sydenham).
 1841 Sir Charles Bagot.
 1843 Sir Charles Theophilus (Lord) Metcalfe.
 1846 Charles Murray (Cathcart) 2nd E. of Cathcart *and Commander-in-chief.*
 1847 James E. of Elgin and Kincardine.
 1854 Sir Edmund Walker Head.
 1861 Charles Stanley (Monck) Visct. Monck.

TABLE 131 (*continued*),

GOVERNORS-GENERAL OF THE DOMINION OF CANADA

1867	Visct. Monck.
1869	Sir John Young (Lord Lisgar).
1872	Frederick (Temple Hamilton-Blackwood) E. of Dufferin (M. of Dufferin and Ava).
1878	John (Campbell) M. of Lorne (D. of Argyll).
1883	Henry Charles Keith (Petty-Fitzmaurice) M. of Lansdowne.
1888	Frederick Arthur Lord Stanley of Preston.
1893	John Campbell (Hamilton-Gordon) E. of Aberdeen.
1898	Gilbert (Elliot) E. of Minto.
1904	Albert Henry George (Grey) Earl Grey.
1911	Arthur D. of Connaught.

PRIME MINISTERS.

Sir John Macdonald, 1867-73.
Alexander Mackenzie, 1873-8.
Sir John Macdonald, 1878-91.
Sir John Joseph Caldwell Abbott, 1891-2.
Sir John Sparrow David Thompson, 1892-4.
Sir Mackenzie Bowell, 1894-6.
Sir Charles Tupper, 1896.
Sir Wilfrid Laurier, 1896.

AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND

(1) GOVERNORS-GENERAL OF THE COMMONWEALTH (*established* 1901)

- 1901 John Adrian Louis (Hope) E. of Hopetoun (M. of Linlithgow).
- 1902 Hallam (Tennyson) Lord Tennyson.
- 1904 Henry Stafford (Northcote) Lord Northcote.
- 1908 William H. (Ward) E. of Dudley.

PRIME MINISTERS.

- Sir Edmund Barton, 1901-3.
- Alfred Deakin, 1903-4.
- George Houstoun Reid, 1904-5.
- Alfred Deakin, 1905-8.
- Andrew Fisher, 1908.

(2) GOVERNORS OF NEW SOUTH WALES FROM 1855

[1788-92 Capt. Arthur Phillip *first Governor*.]

- 1855 Sir William Thomas Denison.
- 1861 Sir John Young (Lord Lisgar).
- 1868 Somerset (Lowry-Corry) 4th Earl of Belmore.
- 1872 Sir Hercules George Robert Robinson.
- 1885 Charles Robert (Wynn-Carrington) Lord (E. of) Carrington.
- 1891 Sir Robert Duff.
- 1895 Henry (Brand) Visct. Hampden.
- 1899 William (Lygon) Earl Beauchamp.
- 1902 Admiral Sir Harry Rawson.
- 1909 Frederic John Napier (Thesiger) Lord Chelmsford.

(3) GOVERNORS OF VICTORIA FROM 1851

[*Victoria created a separate colony in July, 1851; responsible governments established 1854.*]

- 1851 Charles Joseph La Trobe *Lt.-gov.*
- 1854 Capt. Sir Charles Hotham *Lt.-gov.*, 1855 *Governor*.
- 1856 Sir Henry Barkly.
- 1864 Sir Charles Henry Darling.
- 1866 Sir John Henry Thomas Manners-Sutton (Visct. Canterbury).
- 1873 Sir George Ferguson Bowen.
- 1879 George Augustus Constantine (Phippe) 2nd M. of Normanby.
- 1884 Sir Henry Brougham Loch.
- 1889 John Adrian Louis (Hope) 7th E. of Hopetoun.
- 1895 Thomas Lord Brassey.
- 1901 Sir George Sydenham Clarke.
- 1904 Sir Reginald Talbot.
- 1908 Sir Thomas David Gibson Carmichael.

TABLE 132 (continued)

(4) GOVERNORS OF QUEENSLAND FROM 1859

1859	Sir George Ferguson Bowen.
1868	Col. Samuel Wensley Blackall.
1871	George A. C. (Phippe) 2nd M. of Normanby.
1875	William Wellington Cairns.
1877	Sir Arthur Edward Kennedy.
1883	Sir Anthony Musgrave.
1889	Gen. Sir Henry Wylie Norman.
1896	Charles W. A. N. (Cochrane-Baillie) Lord Lamington.
1901	Sir Samuel Walker Griffith.
1902	Major-Gen. Sir Herbert Charles Chermide.
1905	Frederic J. N. (Thesiger) Lord Chalmersford.
1909	Sir William McGregor.

(5) GOVERNORS OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA FROM 1855

1855	Sir Richard Graves MacDonnell.
1862	Sir Dominick Daly.
1869	Sir James Fergusson.
1873	Sir Anthony Musgrave.
1877	Sir William W. Cairns.
	Sir William Francis Drummond Jervois.
1883	Sir William Cleaver Francis Robinson.
1889	Algernon H. T. (Keith-Falconer) E. of Kintore.
1895	Sir Thomas Fowell Buxton.
1899	Hallam (Tennyson) Lord Tennyson.
1903	Sir George Ruthven Le Hunte.
1908	Admiral Sir Day Hort Bosanquet.

[Sir Samuel James Way *Administrator* 9 times, 1877-1902.]

(6) GOVERNORS OF WESTERN AUSTRALIA FROM 1869

[1820-69 *governed by Lt.-governors under the Colonial Office.*]

(*The dates in this list are those of appointment.*)

1869	Frederick Aloysius Weld.
1874	W. C. F. Robinson.
1877	Major-Gen. Sir Harry St George Ord.
1880	Sir W. C. F. Robinson.
1883	Sir Frederick Napier Broome.
1890	Sir W. C. F. Robinson.
1895	Col. Sir Gerard Smith.
1901	Sir Arthur Lawley.
1903	Admiral Sir Frederick George Denham Bedford.
1909	Sir Gerald Strickland.

TABLE 132 (*continued*),

(7) GOVERNORS OF NEW ZEALAND FROM 1840

- 1840 Capt. W. Hobson.
- 1843 Capt. Robert Fitzroy.
- 1845 Sir George Grey.
- 1855 Col. Sir Thomas Gore Browne.
- 1861 Sir George Grey.
- 1868 Sir George Ferguson Bowen.
- 1873 Sir James Fergusson.
- 1874 George A. C. (Phipps) 2nd M. of Normanby.
- 1879 Sir Hercules G. R. Robinson.
- 1880 Sir Arthur Hamilton Gordon.
- 1883 Lieut.-Gen. Sir W. F. D. Jervois.
- 1889 William Hillier (Onslow) 4th E. of Onslow, *res.* 1891.
- 1892 David (Boyle) 7th E. of Glasgow.
- 1897 Uchter John Mark (Knox) 5th E. of Ranfurly.
- 1904 William Lee (Plunket) 5th Lord Plunket, *Gov. and*
Commander-in-chief.
- 1910 John Poynder (Dickson-Poynder), Lord Islington.

(8) GOVERNORS OF TASMANIA FROM 1855

- 1855 Sir Henry Edward Fox Young.
- 1861 Col. Sir T. Gore Browne.
- 1869 Sir Charles Du Cane.
- 1875 Frederick A. Weld.
- 1881 Maj. Sir George Cumine Strahan.
- 1886 Sir Robert George Crookshank Hamilton.
- 1893 Jenico W. J. (Preston) 14th Visct. Gormanston.
- 1900 Sir Arthur Havelock.
- 1904 Sir Gerald Strickland.
- 1909 Major-Gen. Sir Harry Barron.

SOUTH AFRICA

(Deputy or Acting Governors omitted.)

(1) GOVERNORS OF CAPE COLONY 1795—1906

1795	Gen. James Henry Craig.
1797	George (Macartney) Earl Macartney.
1799	Sir George Yonge.
1803	Jan Willem Jansens (<i>under the Batavian Republic</i>).
1806	Sir David Baird.
1807	Du Pré (Alexander) E. of Caledon.
1811	Sir John Francis Cradock.
1814	Lord Charles Henry Somerset.
1828	Hon. Sir Galbraith Lowry Cole.
1834	Sir Benjamin D'Urban.
1838	Sir Geo. Thos. Napier.
1843	Sir Peregrine Maitland.
1847	Maj.-Gen. Sir Henry Pottinger. Lieut.-Gen. Sir Henry George Wakelyn Smith.
1852	Lieut.-Gen. George Cathcart.
1854	Sir George Grey, <i>recalled 1859, restored 1860.</i>
1861	Sir Philip Edmond Wodehouse.
1870	Sir Henry Barkly.
1877	Sir Henry Bartle Edward Frere.
1881	Sir Hercules G. R. Robinson (Lord Rosmead).
1889	Sir Henry Brongham Loch.
1895	Sir Hercules Robinson.
1897	Sir Alfred Milner (Visct. Milner).
1901	Sir Walter Francis Hely-Hutchinson.

(2) LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS AND GOVERNORS OF NATAL

[Natal was erected into a separate colony in 1856.]

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS

1856	John Scott.
1864	John Maclean.
1867	Robert William Keats.
1872	Anthony Musgrave.
1873	Sir Benjamin Chilley Campbell Pine.
1875	Sir Henry Ernest Gascoyne Bulwer.

TABLE 133 (*continued*)

NATAL (*continued*)

GOVERNORS

1879	Gen. Sir Garnet Joseph Wolseley (Visct. Wolseley).
1880	Maj.-Gen. Sir George Pomeroy Colley.
1882	Sir Henry E. G. Bulwer.
1886	Sir Arthur Elibank Havelock.
1889	Lieut.-Col. Sir Charles Mitchell.
1893	Sir Walter Francis Hely-Hutchinson.
1901	Sir Henry Edward McCallum.
1907	Sir Matthew Nathan.

(3) SOUTH AFRICA, HIGH COMMISSIONERS

1900	Visct. Milner.
1905-10	Wm. Waldegrave (Palmer) 2nd E. of Selborne.

(4) SOUTH AFRICAN CONFEDERATION

GOVERNOR-GENERAL

1910	Herbert (Gladstone) Visct. Gladstone.
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TABLE 134

EGYPT AND THE SUDAN

I. AGENTS AND CONSULS-GENERAL IN EGYPT

1883 Evelyn (Baring) Visct. (E. of) Cromer.
1907 Sir Eldon Gorst.

II. GOVERNORS-GENERAL OF THE SUDAN PROVINCES AND SIRDARS OF THE EGYPTIAN ARMY

1896 Horatio Herbert (Kitchener) Visct. Kitchener.
1899 Sir Francis Reginald Wingate.

THE NETHERLANDS

GOVERNORS OF THE NETHERLANDS

- 1477 C. Adolphus of Cleves-Ravenstein.
- 1485-6 C. Engelbert II of Nassau-Breda.
- 1486-94 Albert D. of Saxony.
- 1506-7 William of Croy M. of Aerschot.
- 1507-30 Margaret of Austria, Des. of Savoy.
- 1531-55 Mary of Austria, Q. of Hungary.
- 1555-9 Emmanuel Philibert, D. of Savoy.
- 1559-67 Margaret of Austria, Des. of Parma.
- 1567-73 Fernando Alvarez de Toledo, D. of Alba.
- 1573-6 Luis de Requesens y Zúñiga.
- 1576-8 Don John of Austria.
- 1578 Alexander Farnese, D. of Parma.

GOVERNORS OF THE SOUTHERN (SPANISH) NETHERLANDS

- 1581-92 Alexander Farnese, D. of Parma.
 - 1592-4 C. Peter Ernest of Mansfeld.
 - 1594-5 Archd. Ernest of Austria.
 - 1595-6 Pedro Henriques de Acevedo, C. of Fuentes.
 - 1596-1633 Archd. Albert of Austria († 1621) and Clara Isabella Eugenia,
Infanta (*dau. of Philip II*, † 1633).
 - 1633-4 Ferdinand, Card. Infant.
 - 1641-4 Francisco de Mello, M. of Terceira.
 - 1644-7 Emmanuel de Moura Cortereal, M. of Castel Rodrigo.
 - 1647-56 Archd. Leopold William of Austria.
 - 1656-9 Don Juan of Austria.
 - 1659-64 Louis de Benavides Carillo, M. of Fromiata.
 - 1664-8 Francisco de Moura Cortereal, M. of Castel Rodrigo.
 - 1668-70 Íñigo Fernandez de Velasco, D. of Feria.
 - 1670-5 Juan Domingo de Zuñiga y Fonseca.
 - 1675-7 Carlos de Gurreea, D. of Villahermosa.
 - 1678-82 P. Alexander Farnese.
 - 1682-5 Otto Henry, M. of Caretto.
 - 1685-92 Fr. Antonio de Agurto, M. of Castagna.
 - 1692-1706 Maximilian II, El. of Bavaria (*deputy 1701-4*, M. of Bedmar).
- [1706-14 the Southern Netherlands under joint rule of England and the Allies.]

GOVERNORS OF THE AUSTRIAN NETHERLANDS

- 1716-24 P. Eugene Francis of Savoy.
- 1724-41 Archdss. Maria Elizabeth (*dau. of Leopold I*).
- 1741-4 C. Frederick Augustus von Harrach-Rohran.
- 1744-80 Archdss. Maria Anna (*dau. of Charles VI*, † 1744) and Prince
Charles Alexander of Lorraine.
- 1781-93 Archdss. Maria Christina (*dau. of Francis I*) and Albert, D. of Saxe-
Teschen.
- 1793-4 Archd. Charles Lewis.

HUNGARY AND TRANSYLVANIA

PALATINES (FROM MATTHIAS CORVINUS)

- 1458-81 Michael Orságh of Guth.
 1482-4 *Vacancy.* Urban Dóczy, Bp. of Erlau, *Commissioner.*
- [*Palatines elected from 1485 for life by the Diet; Commissioners appointed by the Sovereign.*]
- 1485-7 Emeric Zapólya.
 1488-91 *Vacancy.* Bp. Dóczy, *Commissioner.*
 1492-9 Stephen Zapólya.
 1500-3 Peter Gereb of Wyngarth.
 1504-19 Emeric Perényi.
 1519-25 Stephen Báthory, *dep.*
 1525-6 Stephen Verbóczy.
- 1526-33 *Vacancy. Rivals* { Stephen Báthory, 1526 († 1531), *for Ferdinand I.*
 Michael Kesserew, 1526-9, *and*
 John Bánffy, 1530-2, *for John Zapólya.*
- 1534 Alexius Thurso, *Judex Curiae, Commissioner.*
 1535-53 *Vacancy.*
 1554-62 Thomas Nádasdy.
 1562-1608 *Vacancy.* Alexius Thurso and several ecclesiastics, *Commissioners.*
 1608-9 Stephen Illesházy.
 1609-16 George Thurso.
 1617-21 Sigismund Forgács.
 1622-5 Stanislaus Thurso.
 1625-45 C. Nicholas Esterházy.
 1646-8 C. John Draskovich.
 1649-55 Paul Pálffy.
 1655-67 Francis Vesselényi of Hadad.
 1668-80 *Vacancy.*
 1681-1713 C. Paul Esterházy.
 1714-32 C. Nicholas Pálffy.
 1732-41 *Vacancy.* Francis D. of Lorraine, *Regent.*
 1741-51 C. John Pálffy.
 1751-61 C. Ludwig Ernest Batthyány.
 1762-89 *Vacancy.*
 1790-5 Archd. Leopold.
 1796-1847 Archd. Joseph.
 1847-8 Archd. Stephen (*son of Archd. Joseph*), † 1867.

[*Office of Palatine abolished 1867.*]

TABLE 136 (*continued*),

PRINCES OF TRANSYLVANIA

- 1526-40 John I Zapolya (Anti-K. of Hungary).
 1540-71 John II Sigismund Zapolya.
 1571-5 Stephen I Báthory (K. of Poland, 1576).
 1576-81 Christopher Báthory, *Regent*.
 1581-98 Sigismund II Báthory.
 1598-9 Andrew Báthory.
 1600-4 Emp. Rudolf II.
 Rival, Sigismund Báthory, 1601-2.
 Claimant, Mozes Székely, 1603.
 Imperial Deputy, George Básta, 1602-4.
 1604-6 Stephen II Boczcai.
 1607-8 Sigismund III Rákóczy, *abd.*
 1608-13 Gabriel Báthory, *murd.*
 1613-29 Gabriel Bethlen (Bethlen Gábor).
 1629 Catharine of Brandenburg.
 Rival, Stephen Bethlen.
 1630-48 George I Rákóczy.
 1648-60 George II Rákóczy.
 1658-61, *Claimants*, Francis Rhedey,
 Achatius Barczai.
 1661-3 John Kemenyi.
 1663-90 Michael I Apaffy.
 1690-1 Michael II Apaffy.
 Claimant, Emeric Tökölyi
 1691 Emp. Leopold I, *recognised* 1694.

[*Transylvania was united to Hungary until 1526, independent 1526-1691, dependent on Austria 1691-1713, created a grand duchy 1764.*]

GOVERNORS OF MILAN

(IMPERIAL, SPANISH AND AUSTRIAN)

(Some Governors who were in office for quite short periods are omitted.)

- 1538-46 Alfonso d'Avalos, M. del Vasto.
- 1548-55 Ferrante Gonzaga, P. of Molfetta.
- 1555-6 Fernando Alvarez de Toledo, D. of Alva.
- 1556-8 Card. Cristofero Madruzzo.
- 1558-60 Gonzalo Fernandez de Córdoba, D. of Sessa.
- 1560-3 Francisco Fernando d'Avalos, M. of Pescara.
- 1563-4 Gonzalo Fernandez de Córdoba, D. of Sessa.
- 1564-71 Gabriel de la Cueva, D. of Alburquerque.
- 1572-3 Luis de Requesens.
- 1573-80 Antonio de Guzmán, M. of Ayamonte.
- 1580-3 Sancho de Guevara y Padilla.
- 1583-92 Carlos de Aragona, P. of Castelvetro.
- 1592-5 Fernando de Velasco.
- 1595-1600 Pedro de Padilla.
- 1600-10 Pedro Henriquez de Acevedo, C. of Fuentes.
- 1610-12 Fernando de Velasco.
- 1612-14 Juan de Mendoza, M. de la Hinyosa.
- 1614-16 Sancho de Luna.
- 1616-18 Pedro Alvarez de Toledo, M. of Francavilla.
- 1618-25 Gomez Suarez de Figueroa y Córdoba, D. of Feria.
- 1625-9 Gonzalez Fernandez de Córdoba.
- 1629-30 Ambrogio, M. of Spinola.
- 1630-1 Alvaro de Bazán, M. of Santa Cruz.
- 1631-3 Gomez Suarez de Figueroa y Córdoba, D. of Feria.
- 1633-4 Card. Fernando, Infant of Spain.
- 1634-5 Card. Gil Albornoz.
- 1635-41 Diego Felipe de Guzmán, M. of Leganés.
- 1641-3 Juan de Velasco, C. of Sirvela.
- 1643-6 Antonio Sancho Davila, M. of Velada.
- 1646-7 Bernardino Fernando de Velasco, C. of Haro.
- 1647-8 Iñigo Fernando de Velasco, C. of Haro.
- 1648-56 Louis de Benavides, M. of Caracena.
- 1656-60 Alonzo Perez de Vivero, C. of Fuensaldagna.
- 1660-2 Francesco Gaetani, D. of Sermoneta.
- 1662-8 Louis de Guzmán Ponce de Leon.
- 1668-70 Paolo Spinola, M. of los Balbases.
- 1670-4 Gaspar Tellez Girón, D. of Osuna.
- 1674-8 Claude Lamoral, P. of Ligne.
- 1678-86 Juan T. Henriquez de Cabrera, C. of Melgar.

TABLE 137 (continued)

1686-91	Antonio Lopez de Ayala Velasco y Cardenas, C. of Fuensalida.	
1691-8	Diego Felipe de Guzman, M. of Leganes.	
1698-1706	P. Charles Henry of Lorraine-Vaudemont.	
1706-17	P. Eugene of Savoy.	
1717-9	P. Maximilian Charles of Loewenstein.	
1719-25	C. Girolamo Colloredo.	
1725-36	C. Wirich Philip von Daun.	
1736-43	C. Otto Ferdinand von Traun.	
1743-5	P. George Christian von Lobkowitz.	
1745-7	Gian Luca Pellavicini.	
1747-50	C. Ferdinand Bonaventura von Harrach.	
1760-4	Gian Luca Pellavicini.	
<i>Plenipotentiaries</i>		
1754-71	Francesco III, D. of Modena.	1754-8 C. Beltrame Cristiani.
		1758-82 C. Charles Firmian.
1771-96	Archd. Ferdinand of Austria.	1782-92 C. Joseph Wilczek.

TABLE 138

VICEROYS OF NAPLES AND SICILY

A. SPANISH VICEROYS OF NAPLES 1504-1734

[Naples, with Sicily, united to the Crown of Spain from 1503 till 1713 (1707); 1714 transferred to Austria; from 1735 to 1860, with Sicily, as kingdom of the Two Sicilies, under Spanish (Bourbon) younger line (but from 1806 to 1815 Naples under French rule); 1860 became part of kingdom of Italy.]

(Temporary Governors for short periods omitted.)

1504-7	Gonsalvo de Córdoba.
1507-9	Juan de Aragona, C. of Repacorsa.
1509-22	Ramón de Cardona.
1522-4	Charles de Lannoy.
1524-6	Andrea Caraffa, C. of S. Severina.
1527-9	Hugo de Moncada.
1529-30	Philibert, P. of Orange.
1530-2	Pompeo Colonna.
1532-53	Pedro de Toledo, M. of Villafranca.
1553-5	Card. Pedro Pacheco de Villena.
1555	Bernardino de Mendoza.
1555-8	Fernando Alvarez de Toledo, D. of Alva.
1558	Juan Manriquez de Lara.
„	Card. Bartolomé de la Cueva d'Albuquerque.
1558-71	Perefan de la Ribera, D. of Alcalá.
1571-5	Antonio Perrenot, Card. de Granvelle.
1575-9	Íñigo Lopez Hurtado de Mendoza, M. of Mondéjar.
1579-82	Juan de Zuñiga, P. of Pietrapersa.
1582-6	Pedro Girón, D. of Osuna.
1586-95	Juan de Zuñiga, C. of Miranda.
1595-9	Enrique de Guzmán.
1599-1603	Fernando Ruiz de Castro, C. of Lemos.
1603-10	Juan Alfonso Pimentel d'Errera, C. of Benevento.
1610-6	Pedro Fernandez de Castro, C. of Lemos.
1616-20	Pedro Girón, D. of Osuna.
1620-2	Card. Antonio Zapata.
1622-9	Antonio Alvarez de Toledo, D. of Alva.
1629-31	Fernando de Ribera, D. of Alcalá.
1631-7	Manuel de Guzmán, C. of Monterey.
1637-44	Ramiro de Guzmán, D. of Medina de las Torres.
1644-6	Juan Alfonso Henriquez.
1646-8	Rodrigo Ponce de Leon, D. of Arcos.
1648	Don Juan of Austria.
1648-53	Íñigo Valez de Guevara, C. of Oñate.
1653-9	Garcia de Avellaneda y Haro, C. of Castrillo.
1659-64	Gaspar de Bracamonte, C. of Peñaranda.

TABLE 138 (*continued*),

- 1664-5 Card. Pasquale of Aragon.
- 1665-71 Pedro Antonio de Aragona.
- 1672-5 Antonio Alvarez, M. of Astorga.
- 1675-83 Fernando Joaquin Fajardo, M. of Los Velea.
- 1683-7 Gaspar de Haro, M. del Carpio.
- 1687-95 Francisco Benavides, C. of Santisteban.
- 1695-1702 Luis de la Cerda, D. of Medina Celi.
- 1702-7 Juan Manuel Fernandez Pacheco de Acuña, D. of Escalona and
M. of Villena.

IMPERIAL VICEROYS

- 1707 C. George Adam von Martinitz.
- 1707-8 Wirich Philip Lorenz, C. Daun, P. of Thiano.
- 1708-10 Card. Vincenzo Grimani.
- 1710-3 Carlo Borromeo, C. of Arona.
- 1713-9 W. P. L., C. Daun, P. of Thiano.
- 1719 C. John Wenzel Gallas.
- 1719-21 Wolfgang Hannibal von Schrattenbach, Abp. of Olmütz.
- 1721-2 Marcantonio, P. Borghese.
- 1722-8 Card. Michael Frederick von Althann.
- 1728-33 C. Aloys Thomas Raymond Harrach.
- 1733-4 Giulio de' Visconti.

B. SPANISH VICEROYS OF SICILY FROM 1507

[*Sicily 1409 united with the Crown of Aragon (1512 of Spain); 1713 transferred, as kingdom, to Savoy; 1720 to Austria.*]

(*Temporary Governors for short periods omitted.*)

- 1507-9 Ramón de Cardona.
- 1509-16 Ugo de Moncada.
- 1517-34 Ettore Pignatelli, C. of Monteleone.
- 1535-46 Ferdinando de Gonzaga, D. of Guastalla.
- 1547-57 Juan de Vega.
- 1557-65 Juan de la Cerda, D. of Medina Celi.
- 1565-7 Garcia de Toledo.
- 1566-7 Carlos de Aragona, D. of Terranova.
- 1568-71 Francisco Fernando d'Avalos, M. of Pescara.
- 1571-7 Carlos de Aragona, P. of Castelvetro, *Presidente del regno*.
- 1577-84 Marcantonio Colonna, D. of Tagliacozzo.
- 1585-91 Diego Henriquez de Guzmán, C. of Alva de Liste.
- 1592-5 Henrique de Guzmán, C. of Olivares.
- 1595-8 Giovanni Ventimiglia, M. of Gerace, *Presidente del regno*.
- 1598-1601 Bernardino de Cardines, D. of Macqueda.
- 1602-6 Lorenzo Suarez de Figueroa, D. of Feria.

TABLE 138 (*continued*),

1607-10	Juan Fernandez Pacheco, M. of Villena and D. of Escalona.
1611-16	Pedro Girón, D. of Osuna.
1616-22	Francisco de Lemos, C. of Castro.
1622-4	Emmanuel Philibert of Savoy, P. of Oneglia.
1625-7	Antonio Pimentel, M. of Tavora.
1627-32	Francisco Fernandez de la Cueva, D. of Alburquerque.
1632-5	Fernando de Ribera, D. of Alcalà, <i>Luogotenente and Cap.-gen.</i>
1635-9	Luis de Moncada, P. of Paterno and D. of Montalto, <i>Presidente del regno.</i>
1639-41	Francisco de Mello de Braganza, C. of Assumar.
1641-4	Alfonso Henriquez de Caprera, C. of Modica.
1644-7	Pedro Fajardo de Zuñiga y Requesens, M. of Los Veles.
1649-51	Don Juan of Austria.
1651-5	Rodrigo de Mendoza Roxas y Sandoval, D. of Infantado.
1655-6	Juan Tellez Girón, D. of Osuna.
1657-60	Pietro Rubeo, Abp. of Palermo, <i>Presidente del regno.</i>
1660-3	Fernando de Ayala, C. of Ayala.
1663-7	Francesco Gaetano Romano, D. of Sermoneta.
1667-70	Francisco Fernandez de la Cueva, D. of Alburquerque.
1670-4	Claude Lamoral, P. of Ligne.
1674-6	Fadrique de Toledo, M. of Villafranca.
1676	Angelo de Guzmán, M. of Castel Rodrigo.
1677-8	Card. Luis Fernandez de Portocarrero, Abp. of Toledo.
1678	Vincenzo da Gonzaga, P. of the Empire.
1679-87	Francisco Bonavides, C. of San Stefano.
1687-96	Juan Francisco Pacheco, D. of Uçeda.
1696-1701	Pedro Colón, D. of Veragua.
1701-2	Juan Manuel Fernandez Pacheco de Acuña, D. of Escalona and M. of Villena.
1702-5	Card. Francisco del Giudice.
1705-7	Isidor de la Cueva y Benavides, M. of Bedmar.
1707-13	Carlo Spinola, M. of Los Balbases.

VICEROYS OF VICTOR AMADEUS II, D. OF SAVOY, K. OF SICILY

1714-8	C. Annibale Maffei.
1718	Giovanni Francesco di Bette, M. of Leda.

AUSTRIAN VICEROYS

1720-2	Niccolò Pignatella, D. of Monteleone.
1722-8	Fra Joaquin Fernandez Portocarrero, M. of Almenara.
1728-34	Cristóbal Fernando de Córdoba, C. of Sagasta.

CHIEF MINISTERS IN ENGLAND (FROM HENRY VII)

*Sovereigns***Henry VII**
1485-1509Card. Morton (Abp. of Canterbury), Lord Chancellor
1487-1500.Richard Fox, Bp. of Winchester, Sec. of State and Lord
Privy Seal 1485-1516.**Henry VIII**
1509-47Thomas E. of Surrey (1514 D. of Norfolk), Lord High
Treasurer 1501-22.

Card. Wolsey, Abp. of York, Lord Chancellor 1515-29.

Sir Thomas More, Lord Chancellor 1529-32.

Thomas Cromwell, E. of Essex, Sec. of State 1534, Vicar-
General 1535, Lord Privy Seal 1536-40.Sir Thomas Wriothesley (E. of Southampton), Lord Chan-
cellor 1544-7.**Edward VI**
1547-53Edward Seymour, D. of Somerset, *Protector* 1547-9.

John Dudley, D. of Northumberland, 1550-3.

Mary I
1553-8Stephen Gardiner, Bp. of Winchester, Lord Chancellor
1553-6.

William Lord Paget, Lord Privy Seal 1556-8.

Elizabeth
1558-1603Sir William Cecil, Lord Burghley, Sec. of State 1558, Lord
High Treasurer 1572-98.

Sir Robert Cecil, Sec. of State 1596-1603.

James I
1603-25Sir Robert Cecil, E. of Salisbury, Secretary 1603-8, Lord
High Treasurer 1608-12.George Villiers, D. of Buckingham, Master of the Horse
1616, Lord High Admiral 1619.**Charles I**
1625-49

D. of Buckingham, 1625-8.

Sir Thomas Wentworth, E. of Strafford, Pres. of the Council
of the North 1628-33, Lord Deputy of Ireland 1633-41.**[Commonwealth 1649]** John Bradshaw, Pres. of the Council of State
[Protectorate 1653-9] 1649-53.Oliver Cromwell,
Protector 1653-8.

John Thurloe, Sec. of the Council of State 1653-60.

Richard Cromwell,
Protector 1658-9]**Charles II**
1660-85

Edward Hyde, E. of Clarendon, Lord Chancellor 1660-7.

("The Cabal") Henry Bennet, E. of Arlington, Sec. of State
1667-73.Sir Thomas Osborne, E. of Danby, Lord High Treasurer
1673-8.Robert Spencer, E. of Sunderland, Sec. of State 1679-81
and 1683-5.**James II**
1685-8E. of Sunderland, Sec. of State and Lord Pres. of the
Council 1685-8.**William III**
1689-1702
andThomas Osborne, E. of Carmarthen (Danby) (1694 D. of
Leeds), Lord Pres. of the Council 1690-5.**Mary II**
1689-94("The Junto") Charles Montagu, E. of Halifax, First Lord
of the Treasury 1697-1700.Sidney Godolphin, Lord Godolphin, Lord High Treasurer
1700-2.

TABLE 139 (*continued*),

Sovereigns

Anne

1702-14

E. of Godolphin, Lord High Treasurer 1702-10.

Robert Harley, E. of Oxford, Chancellor of the Exchequer 1710, Lord High Treasurer 1711-4.

Henry St John, Visct. Bolingbroke, Sec. of State 1710-4.

George I

1714-27

James Stanhope, E. Stanhope, Sec. of State 1714 and 1718-21, First Lord of the Treasury and Chancellor of the Exchequer 1717-8.

Charles Townshend, Visct. Townshend, Sec. of State 1714-7, 1721-30.

Sir Robert Walpole, First Lord of the Treasury and Chancellor of the Exchequer 1721-7.

George II

1727-60

The same 1727-42.

John Lord Carteret (E. Granville), Sec. of State 1742-3.

Henry Pelham, First Lord of the Treasury and Chancellor of the Exchequer 1743-53.

Thomas Pelham, D. of Newcastle, First Lord of the Treasury 1754-6.

William Cavendish, D. of Devonshire, First Lord of the Treasury 1756-7.

William Pitt, Sec. of State.

D. of Newcastle, First Lord of the Treasury 1756-61.

William Pitt, Sec. of State.

(Henceforth the Prime Minister is almost invariably First Lord of the Treasury.)

George III

1760-1820

John Stewart, E. of Bute, First Lord of the Treasury 1762-3.

George Grenville, First Lord and Chancellor of the Exchequer 1763-5.

Charles Wentworth-Watson, M. of Rockingham, 1766.

Augustus Fitzroy, D. of Grafton, 1766-9.

William Pitt, E. of Chatham, Lord Privy Seal.

Frederick Lord North (E. of Guildford), 1770-82.

M. of Rockingham, 1782.

William Petty, E. of Shelburne (M. of Lansdowne), 1782-3.

William Bentinck, D. of Portland, 1783.

(Coalition Ministry) Lord North and Charles James Fox, Secretaries of State.

William Pitt, First Lord and Chancellor of the Exchequer 1783-1801.

Henry Addington (Visct. Sidmouth), First Lord and Chancellor of the Exchequer 1801-4.

William Pitt, First Lord and Chancellor of the Exchequer 1804-6.

("All the Talents") William Lord Grenville, 1806-7.

Charles James Fox, Foreign Secretary 1806.

D. of Portland, 1807-9.

Spencer Perceval, First Lord and Chancellor of the Exchequer 1809-12.

Robert Banks Jenkinson, E. of Liverpool, First Lord and Chancellor of the Exchequer, 1812-20.

TABLE 139 (*continued*),

<i>Sovereigns</i>	
George IV 1820-30	E. of Liverpool, 1820-7. George Canning, First Lord and Chancellor of the Exchequer 1827. Frederick John Robinson, Visct. Goderich (E. of Ripon), 1827. Arthur Wellesley, D. of Wellington, 1827-30. Charles Grey (Lord Howick), Earl Grey, 1830-4. William Lamb, Visct. Melbourne, 1834. Sir Robert Peel, First Lord and Chancellor of the Exchequer 1834-5. Visct. Melbourne, 1835-7.
William IV 1830-7	<i>The same</i> , 1837-41. Sir Robert Peel, 1841-6. Lord John Russell (Earl Russell), 1846-52. Edward Stanley, E. of Derby, 1852. George Hamilton-Gordon, E. of Aberdeen, 1852-5. Henry J. Temple, Visct. Palmerston, 1855-8. E. of Derby, 1858-9. Visct. Palmerston, 1859-65. Earl Russell, 1865-6. E. of Derby, 1866-8. Benjamin Disraeli, 1868. William Ewart Gladstone, 1868-74 (Chancellor of the Exchequer 1873). Benjamin Disraeli (E. of Beaconsfield from 1876), 1874-80. W. E. Gladstone, First Lord and Chancellor of the Exchequer 1880-5. Robert A. T. G. Cecil, M. of Salisbury, Foreign Sec. 1885-6. W. E. Gladstone, First Lord and Privy Seal 1886. M. of Salisbury, First Lord 1886-92. W. E. Gladstone, First Lord and Privy Seal 1892-4. Archibald Philip Primrose, E. of Rosebery, First Lord and Lord Pres. of Council 1894-5. M. of Salisbury, Foreign Sec. 1895-1901.
Victoria 1837-1901	<i>The same</i> , 1901-2. Arthur James Balfour, 1902-5. Sir Henry Campbell-Bannerman, Prime Minister 1905-8. Herbert Henry Asquith, Prime Minister 1908-10. <i>The same</i> .
Edward VII 1901-10	
George V 1910	

CHIEF MINISTERS IN FRANCE (FROM HENRY IV)

<i>Sovereigns</i>	
Henry IV 1589-1610	Maximilien de Bethune (Rois), D. of Sully, 1597-1610.
Louis XIII 1610-43	[<i>Regent</i> , 1610-4, Q. Marie (de' Medici)] Concini, Marshal d'Ancre, 1610-7. Charles d'Albert, C. (D.) of Luynes, 1617-21. Armand-Jean du Plessis, D. of Richelieu, Card., 1624-43. [<i>Regent</i> , 1643-52, Q. Anne (of Austria)] Jules Mazarin, 1643-52. Jules Mazarin, Card. (First Minister), 1652-9. Jean-Baptiste Colbert (Comptroller-general), 1661-83. Franc.-Michel le Tellier, M. of Louvois (Minister of War 1666), 1671-91.
Louis XIV 1643-1715	[<i>Regent</i> , 1715-23, Philip, D. of Orleans] Card. Dubois, 1718-23. Louis Henry, D. of Bourbon (First Minister), 1724-6. André-Hercule Fleury, Bp. of Fréjus, Card., 1726-43. Abbé F.-J. de Pierre de Bernis, C. of Lyon (Card.), 1756-8. Étienne-François, D. of Choiseul, 1758-70. ("The Triumvirate") Armand Vignerot-Duplessis-Richelieu, D. d'Aiguillon, 1770-4.
Louis XV 1715-74	Anne-Robert-Jacques Turgot, M. de l'Aulne, 1774-6. Jacques Necker, 1776-8. Charles-Alexandre de Calonne, 1783-6. Loménie de Brienne, Card., 1787. J. Necker, 1788-90. C. Honoré-Gabriel Riquetti de Mirabeau, 1791.
Louis XVI 1774-92 <i>dep.</i> 1793 <i>ex.</i>	The Directory, 1794-9.
[First Republic 1792-1804 The <i>Consulate</i> 1799-1802 Bonaparte <i>First Consul</i> <i>for Life</i> 1802-4]	
Napoleon I 1799 (Emp. 1804) -1814	Charles-Maurice Talleyrand C. de Périgord, P. of Benevento (Foreign Minister), 1799-1807. Fouché, D. of Otranto (Minister of Police), 1804-10. Maret, D. of Bassano (Foreign Minister), 1811-14. Savary, D. of Rovigo (Minister of Police), 1810-14.
Louis XVIII 1814-24	Talleyrand (First Minister), 1815. Armand-E.-S.-S. du Plessis, D. de Richelieu (First Minister), 1815-21. C. Jean-Baptiste-G.-M.-S.-J. de Villèle (First Minister), 1821-4.

<i>Sovereigns</i>	
Charles X 1824-30	C. de Villèle, 1824-7. Jean-Baptiste-S.-Gaye, Vic. de Martignac (First Minister), 1828-9. Auguste-J.-A.-M.-B., P. de Polignac, 1829.
Louis-Philippe 1830-48	Jacques Laffitte, 1830-1. Casimir Périer, 1831-2. ("Les Doctrinaires") Marshal Soult, 1832-6. M.-J.-Louis-Adolphe Thiers, 1836. François-Pierre-Guillaume Guizot, 1836-7. Louis-Matthieu, C. Molé, 1837-9. A. Thiers, 1839-40. F.-P.-G. Guizot, 1840-8.
Second Republic 1848-52	Provisional Government : President : Jacques-Charles Dupont (de l'Eure). Foreign Minister : Alphonse de Lamartine (February—June). Minister of War : General L.-C. Cavaignac (May—June). National Assembly : Head of Executive : General Cavaignac (June—December). Presidency of Prince Louis-Napoleon : Camille-Hyacinthe-Odilon Barrot, 1848-9. Eugène Rouher, 1849-51.
Napoleon III Emp. 1852-70	Charles-Auguste-Louis-Joseph, D. de Morny, President of the Legislative Assembly, 1851-65. Eugène Rouher (1855-9) (First Minister), 1863-9. O.-Émile Ollivier (First Minister), Jan.—Aug. 1870.
Third Republic 1870	
<i>Government of National Defence</i> 1870-1	Gen. Trochu (President); Jules Favre (Foreign Affairs); Léon Gambetta (Minister for the Interior).
A. Thiers, <i>Chief of Executive Power</i> , Feb.—Aug. 1871 (<i>For list of Presidents see Table 124</i>)	J. Favre (Foreign Affairs) Feb.—July 1871. C. Charles de Remusat (Foreign Affairs) July 1871—May 1873. Jacques-Victor-Albert Duc de Broglie, 1873. Louis-Joseph Buffet, 1875. Jules-Armand-Stanislas Dufaure, 1876. Jules Simon, 1876. Duc de Broglie, 1877. (Gen. Rochebouet, 1877.) J.-A.-S. Dufaure, 1877. William Hugh Waddington, 1879. Charles-Louis de S. de Freycinet, 1879. Jules Ferry, 1880. Léon Gambetta, 1881. C.-L. de S. de Freycinet, 1882. C.-J.-E. Duclercq, 1882.

TABLE 140 (*continued*),

Third Republic (<i>continued</i>)	Jules Ferry, 1883.
	Eugène-Henri Brisson, 1885.
	C.-L. de S. de Freycinet, 1885.
	René Goblet, 1886.
	Maurice Rouvier, 1887.
	Pierre-Emmanuel Tirard, 1887.
	Charles-Thomas Floquet, 1888.
	P.-E. Tirard, 1889.
	C.-L. de S. de Freycinet, 1890.
	Émile Loubet, 1892.
	Alexandre-Félix-Joseph Ribot, 1892.
	Charles-Alexandre Dupuy, 1893.
	Jean-Paul-Pierre Casimir-Périer, 1893.
	C.-A. Dupuy, 1894.
	A.-F.-J. Ribot, 1895.
	Léon-Victor-Auguste Bourgeois, 1895.
	Félix-Jules Méline, 1896.
	E.-H. Brisson, 1896.
	Pierre-Marie-René Waldeck-Rousseau, 1899.
	Justin-Louis-Émile Combes, 1902.
	Jean-Maire-Ferdinand Sarrien, 1905.
	Georges-Benjamin-Eugène Clemenceau, 1906.
	Aristide Briand, 1909.

CHIEF MINISTERS IN THE EMPIRE AND AUSTRIA (FROM CHARLES V TO 1871)

Emperors

Charles V 1519-56	Arborio de Gattinara, 1519-30, Chancellor. Nicolas Perrenot, Sieur de Granvelle, 1530-50, Sec. of State. Card. Antonio Perrenot de Granvelle, 1550-8.
Matthias 1612-19	Card. Melchior Klesl, 1611-18, Director of Privy Council.
Ferdinand II 1619-37	P. Hans Ulrich von Eggenberg, 1615-34, Obersthofmeister and Director of Privy Council.
Ferdinand III 1637-57	C. Max von Trautmannsdorf, 1634-50, President of Privy Council (Obersthofmeister from 1628). P. Johann Weikhard von Auersperg, 1650-7. P. Wenzel Eusebius von Lobkowitz, 1669-74, President of Privy Council.
Leopold I 1658-1705	C. Theodor von Strattman, 1683-93, Hofkanzler. C. Ferdinand Bonay von Harrach, 1698-1706, Obersthofmeister and President of Conference of State.
Joseph I 1705-11	C. Johann Wenzel Wratislaw, 1705-12, Bohemian Chancellor and Member of Conference of State.
Charles VI 1711-40	Fhr. Joseph Christian von Bartenstein, 1727-53, Secretary of State.
Francis I 1745-65	P. Wenzel Anton von Kaunitz, 1753-92, Hof- and Staatskanzler.
[Maria Theresa Q. of Hungary 1740-80]	<i>The same.</i>
Joseph II 1765-90	<i>The same.</i>
Leopold II 1790-2	<i>The same.</i>
Francis II 1792-1804	C. John Philip Cobenzl, 1792-3, Hof- and Staatskanzler (<i>from</i> 1793 for Italy only). Fhr. John Amadeus Francis Maria von Thugut, 1793-1800, Director of State Chancery.
Emperors of Austria	
Francis 1804-35	C. John Ludwig Joseph Cobenzl, 1800-5, Director of State Chancery. C. John Philip Charles Stadion, 1805-9, Hof- and Staatskanzler.
Ferdinand 1835-48	Clement Wenzel Lothar, P. Metternich, Minister of Imperial House and of Foreign Affairs 1809-21, Haus-, Hof- and Staatskanzler 1821-48.
Francis Joseph 1848	C. Franz Kolowrat-Liebsteinsky, Minister of State 1826-40. B. Francis von Pillersdorff, Minister-President 1848. P. Felix von Schwarzenberg, Minister-President 1848-52. Alexander Bach, Minister of Interior 1849-59. Anton von Schmerling, Minister of Interior 1860-5. C. Belcredi, Minister-President and Minister of the Interior (1865-7). P. Carlos Auersperg, Minister-President (1868-70). C. Friedrich Ferdinand von Beust, Minister of Foreign Affairs 1866, Reichskanzler 1867-71.

(*Austro-Hungarian Dual Government begins with the Ausgleich of 1871.*)

TABLE 142

CHIEF MINISTERS IN PRUSSIA (TO 1871)

<i>Sovereigns</i>	
Frederick I (1688) 1701-13	[Eberhard Christoph Balthasar von Danckelmann, President and First Minister 1695-7.] John Casimir von Kolb, C. von Wartenburg, Ober- kammerherr 1697-1711.
Frederick William I 1713-40	Heinrich Rüdiger von Ilgen, Minister of State (Foreign Affairs) 1711-25. Friedrich Wilhelm von Grumbkow, Minister of State 1713, Chief of General Supreme Directory 1723-39.
Frederick II 1740-86	C. Charles William Fink von Finkenstein, Minister of State 1747, Cabinet Minister 1749-1800. C. Ewald Friedrich von Hertzberg, Minister of State and Cabinet 1763-91.
Frederick William II 1786-97	John Rudolf von Bischoffswerder, 1786-8, Adjutant 1786, Adjutant-Gen. 1789.
Frederick William III 1797-1840	C. Christian August Heinrich Kurt von Haugwitz, Cabinet Minister 1792-1806. Frhr. Heinrich Friedrich Karl vom Stein, 1807-8. Frhr. Karl August von Hardenberg, Minister of State 1804-6, Chancellor of State 1810-22.
Frederick William IV 1840-61	C. Adolf Heinrich von Arnim-Boitzenburg, President of Ministry 1848. Ludolf Camphausen, President of Ministry 1848-9. David Justus Hansemann, Minister of Finance 1848. C. Frederick William von Brandenburg, 1848-50. General Joseph von Radowitz, Minister for Foreign Affairs 1850. Otto Theodor von Manteuffel, Minister for Foreign Affairs 1850, President of Minis- try 1857.
<i>Regency of Prince of Prussia</i> (<i>William I</i>) 1858-61	P. Anton of Hohenzollern, 1858-62. Rudolf von Auerwald, Minister without port- folio, 1858-62. C. Maximilian von Schwerin-Putzar, Minister of Interior 1859-62.
William I 1861-88 (German Emp. 1871)	P. Otto von Bismarck, 1862-90.

CHANCELLORS OF THE GERMAN EMPIRE

<i>Emperors</i>	
William I	P. Otto von Bismarck, 1871-88.
Frederick III	<i>The same</i> , 1888.
William II	<i>The same</i> , 1888-90.
	C. George Leo von Caprivi, 1890-4.
	P. Chlodwig von Hohenlohe-Schillingsfürst, 1897-1900.
	P. Bernhard von Bülow, 1900-8.
	Theobald von Bethmann-Hollweg, 1908.

TABLE 144

CHIEF MINISTERS IN THE KINGDOM OF ITALY

Sovereigns

Victor Emmanuel II
1862 (1849)-78

C. Camillo Benso di Cavour, 1852-9 and 1860-1.
[Sicily, Depretis Dictator, Crispi Sec. of State 1859-60.]

Presidents of the Council of Ministers.

B. Bettino Ricasoli, 1861-2.

Urbano Rattazzi, 1862.

Marco Minghetti, 1863-4.

M. Alfonso La Marmora, 1864-6.

B. B. Ricasoli, 1866-7.

U. Rattazzi, 1867.

Gen. Federico Luigi Menabrea, 1867-9.

Quintino Sella, 1861-73 (Finance).

Giovanni Lanza, 1869-73 (Interior).

M. Emilio Visconti-Venosta, 1869-73.

M. Minghetti, 1873-6.

Agostino Depretis, 1876-8.

B. Giovanni Nicotera, 1876-7 (Interior).

Humbert I
1878-1900

Francesco Crispi, 1878 Jan.-March.

M. Cairoli, 1878 March-Dec.

A. Depretis, 1878-87.

F. Crispi, 1887-91.

M. di Rudini, 1891-2.

Giovanni Giolitti, 1892-3.

F. Crispi, 1893-6.

M. di Rudini, 1896-8.

Gen. Luigi Pelloux, 1898-1900.

M. Visconti-Venosta (Foreign Affairs), 1899-1901.

Victor Emmanuel III
1900

Giuseppe Saracco, 1900-2.

Giuseppe Zanardelli, 1902-3.

G. Giolitti, 1903-6.

B. Sonnino, 1906.

G. Giolitti, 1906-10.

Luigi Luzzatti, 1910.

TABLE 145

CHIEF MINISTERS IN SPAIN (FROM PHILIP III TO 1873)

Sovereigns

Philip III 1598-1621	Francisco Gomez de Sandoval, D. of Lerma, 1598-1618. Cristoval Gomez de Sandoval, D. of Uçeda, 1619-21.
Philip IV 1621-65	Gaspar Philip de Guzmán, C. of Olivares (" <i>the Count-Duke</i> "), 1621-43. Luis de Haro, D. of Carpio, 1643-61. Father Niethard (Card.), 1665-8. Fernando de Valenzuela, 1668-75. Don Juan of Austria, 1676-9.
Charles II 1685-1700 [<i>Regent</i> 1685-75, Queen Maria Anna]	Juan Franc. Tomas de la Cerda, D. of Medina Celi, 1680-5. Emmanuel Joaquin de Toledo, C. of Oropeza, 1685-91. The C. of Melgar, D. of Sessa, D. of Infantado, C. of Monterey, Card. Portocarrero successively, 1691-1700. Card. Portocarrero, 1700-4. Pm. Orsini Camarera mayor, 1700-14. Card. del Giudice, 1714. Card. Giulio Alberoni, 1715-9. Jan Willem Ripperdà, 1725-6. José de Patiño, 1726-36. de la Quadra, M. of Villarias, 1736-40. José Campillo, 1740-3. Zeno Somo de Villa, M. of Enseñada, 1743-6. M. of Enseñada } José de Carvajal y Lancaster } 1746-54.
Ferdinand VI 1746-59	
Charles III 1759-88	Francisco Borgia, M. of Squillace, 1760-6. Pedro Abares y Bolea, C. of Aranda, 1766-73. José Gutierrez de Solarzano, M. of Grimaldo (Foreign Minister), 1773-6. José Moñino, M. of Florida Blanca, 1776-88. M. of Florida Blanca, 1788-92. C. of Aranda, 1792. Manuel de Godoy, P. of the Peace, 1792-1808. José Leon y Pizarro, 1816-8.
Charles IV 1788-1808	
Ferdinand VII 1814 (1808)-33	
Isabella II 1833-68 <i>dep.</i> <i>Regent</i> 1833-40, Q. Cristina. <i>Regent</i> 1841-3, Gen. Espartero. 1868 <i>Interregnum</i> <i>Regent</i> , Gen. Franc. Serrano Domingues, D. of La Torre	Gen. Boldomero Espartero, 1837-40. Ramón Maria Narváez, D. of Valencia, 1844-5; 1847-51; 1856-7; 1863; 1865-8. Enrique O'Donnell, C. de La Bisbal, 1856; 1858-63; 1864-5.
Amadeus (of Aosta) 1870-3 <i>abd.</i>	Gen. Juan Prim, M. of Los Castillejos, 1870. Gen. Serrano, 1871 (Jan.-July). Ruiz Zorrilla, 1871 (July-Dec.). Práxedes Mateo Sagasta, 1871-2. Adm. Topete, 1872 (May-June). R. Zorrilla, 1872-3.

SECULARISED BISHOPRICS

[*Principal dates of secularisation :*

Peace of Westphalia, 1648.
 Peace of Lunéville, 1801.
 Reichsdeputationsrecess, 1802.
 Reichsdeputationshauptschluss, 1803.
 Peace of Pressburg, 1805.
 Dissolution of the Holy Roman Empire, 1806.
 Peace of Tilsit, 1807.
 Peace of Paris, 1814.
 Peace of Vienna, 1815.
 Treaty of Prague, 1866.]

Bishoprics of :

Augsburg. 1803 annexed to Bavaria.

Bamberg. 1803 annexed to Bavaria.

After introduction of Reformation at B. (1529) Bishops reside at Prunstrut.
 Basel. 1792 see declared itself a Republic. 1793 annexed by French Republic.
 1803 territory on right bank of Rhine ceded by France to Baden. 1814
 territory on left bank assigned to Switzerland.

Brandenburg. Lutheran 1539; territory divided between Elector and local nobility.

Bremen (Bremen-Hamburg) (Archbprc.). Lutheran from 1558. Duchy of Bremen ceded to Sweden 1648; 1715 (confirmed, 1719) sold by Denmark to Hanover; 1866 annexed to Prussia.

Cologne (Archbprc.). 1801 territory on left bank of Rhine annexed to France, 1815 to Prussia. On right bank of Rhine divided between :

- (a) Wied-Runkel (annexed 1806 to Nassau, 1815 to Prussia).
- (b) Nassau-Usingen (annexed 1815 to Prussia).
- (c) Hesse-Darmstadt (annexed 1815 to Prussia).
- (d) Arenberg (annexed 1815 to Prussia).

Constance. 1803 annexed to Baden. Its dependency Conzenberg in 1803 a fief of the Empire, 1806 annexed to Württemberg.

Eichstedt. 1803 created a principality for Archd. Ferdinand (as compensation for Tuscany). 1805-6 annexed to Bavaria.

Freisingen. 1803 annexed to Bavaria.

Halberstadt. 1486-1566 united with Magdeburg; 1648 annexed to Brandenburg; 1807 to kingdom of Westphalia; 1815 to Prussia.

Havelberg. 1548 practically annexed to Brandenburg.

Hildesheim. 1803 annexed to Prussia; 1807 to Westphalia; 1813 to Hanover; 1866 to Prussia.

Liège. 1801 annexed by France; 1815 transferred to Netherlands as principality of Liège.

Lübeck. 1803 annexed to Oldenburg; 1842 to Holstein (in exchange).

Magdeburg (Archbprc.). After 1566 administered by temporal princes of Brandenburg or Saxony. 1648 annexed to Brandenburg on death of D. Augustus of Saxony (took effect 1690).

TABLE 146 (*continued*),**Bishoprics of:**

Mainz (Archbpre.). 1801 territory on left bank of Rhine annexed to France: later, divided between Hesse-Darmstadt and Rhenish Prussia.

1803 the remainder (in exchange for compensatory dominions) ceded by the Imperial Chancellor and divided amongst: Hesse-Cassel, Hesse-Darmstadt, Nassau-Usingen, Leiningen, Löwenstein-Wertheim, Salm-Reiferscheid-Bedbur, and Prussia, which in 1866 acquired the shares assigned to Hesse-Cassel and Nassau-Usingen, and a portion of that of Hesse-Darmstadt.

Meissen. Protestant from 1580. Merged in the Meissen Circle and united with Saxony.

Merseburg. Protestant from 1561. Administered by Christian, 3rd son of John George I, El. of Saxony. Saxon principality, united with the Electorate 1738. Ceded to Prussia 1815.

Metz. 1648 formally ceded to France. Secularised in French Revolution. 1871 part of territory ceded to Germany.

Minden. 1648 annexed to Brandenburg: 1807 to Westphalia; 1810 to the French Empire; 1813 to Prussia.

Münster. 1719-1803 united with Archbpre. of Cologne; 1803, and again 1813, to Prussia.

Naumburg-Zeitz. Protestant from 1564. 1652 Saxon principality for Maurice, 4th son of John George I. 1718 united with Electorate. 1815 greater part ceded to Prussia.

Osnabrück. From 1648 the Bishop was alternately Roman Catholic and Protestant; the latter always of the House of Brunswick-Lüneburg. 1803 annexed to Hanover: 1806 to Prussia: 1807 to Westphalia: 1810 to the French Empire: 1814 to Hanover: 1866 to Prussia.

Paderborn. 1802 annexed to Prussia: confirmed 1803.

Passau. 1803 Western and lesser portion annexed to Bavaria, Eastern and larger to Electorate of Salzburg, for the Grand Duke of Tuscany. 1806 the whole to Bavaria.

Ratisbon. 1803 secularised and transferred as principality of Ratisbon to the Prince Primas. 1810 transferred to Bavaria.

Ratzeburg. Lutheranised by Bp. Christopher (II) of Mecklenburg († 1592), afterwards administered by Mecklenburg. 1648 annexed to Mecklenburg.

Salzburg (Archbpre.). 1802 assigned to Grand Duke Ferdinand of Tuscany (except Mühldorf, annexed to Bavaria). 1806 ceded to Austria in exchange for Würzburg. 1809 annexed to Bavaria. 1814 reverts to Austria except portion on left bank of Salza, remaining to Bavaria.

Schwerin. Lutheranised 1530 and from that date administered by princes of Mecklenburg (Schwerin). Annexed to Mecklenburg-Schwerin 1648 as compensation for Wismar.

Speier. 1801 territory on left bank of Rhine (the lesser portion) annexed to France: 1814 to Bavaria.

1803 territory on right bank (the larger portion) annexed to Baden. 1789 outlying dependencies annexed by France, included in Alsace: 1815 part of these ceded to Bavaria. 1871 the remainder annexed by the German Empire (incl. in Elsass-Lothringen).

TABLE 146 (continued),

Bishoprics of :

Strassburg. 1803 territory on right bank of Rhine annexed to Baden (principality of Ettenheim). 1789 territory on left bank (under French sovereignty since 1648) incorporated in Departments of Lower and Upper Alsace. 1871 annexed by German Empire.

Toul. 1648 formally ceded to France. Secularised in French Revolution.

Trent (Archbprc.) and Brixen. From 1511 reckoned as territorially belonging to Tyrol. 1803 annexed to Austria, as compensation for Ortenau, and incorporated with Tyrol.

Trier (Archbprc.). 1794 territory on left bank of the Rhine annexed to France: 1803 to Prussia, except St Wendel, ceded to Coburg till 1834. 1803 territory on right bank annexed to Nassau-Weilburg: 1815 to Prussia, with certain exceptions. 1866 the whole annexed to Prussia.

Verden. 1648 secularised and ceded to Sweden. 1719 sold by Denmark to Hanover.

Verdun. 1648 formally ceded to France. Secularised in French Revolution.

Worms. 1706 district of Reithausen annexed to the Palatinate. 1801 territory on left bank of the Rhine annexed to France: 1814-5 divided between Bavaria and Hesse. 1803 territory on right bank of the Rhine annexed to Hesse-Darmstadt.

Würzburg. (1) 1803 major part annexed to Bavaria in compensation for lost Rhine provinces, as a hereditary principality: 1806 ceded to Grand Duke Ferdinand of Tuscany as compensation for Salzburg. 1815 restored to Bavaria: 1866 small portion in north ceded by Bavaria to Prussia.

(2) 1803 minor part divided between (1) P. of Hohenlohe-Bartenstein: 1806 transferred to Württemberg with the rest of Hohenlohe; (2) P. of Leiningen; 1806 transferred to Baden; (3) principality of Aschaffenburg (1810 part of grand duchy of Frankfurt): 1814 transferred to Bavaria with Aschaffenburg; (4) Württemberg; (5) Ansbach-Baireuth (Prussian principalities of): 1806 ceded to Bavaria, 1810 to grand duchy of Würzburg, 1814 to Bavaria and Württemberg.

Fulda. (Abbey declared exempt bishopric 1752.) 1803-6 ceded in compensation to Nassau-Orange. 1809 to grand duchy of Frankfurt. 1810 Herbstein ceded to Hesse-Darmstadt. 1815 the rest to Prussia, but divided between: (1) Prussia, (2) Electoral Hesse (1866 annexed by Prussia), (3) Saxe-Weimar-Eisenach, and (4) Bavaria.

ENGLISH PARLIAMENTS, 1485—1792

[The first date is in each case that for which the Parliament was summoned. Ordinary adjournments, and the very short prorogations of Tudor Parliaments equivalent to adjournments, are not given. Unless otherwise stated the Parliaments sat at Westminster. The dates have been verified from Statutes of the Realm, Journals of House of Lords and House of Commons and Calendars of State Papers. The year dates are N.E.]

Henry VII (Aug. 22, 1485—April 21, 1509)

No. of Parliament	Regnal year	Date of meeting	Sessions	Notes
I	1st	Nov. 7, 1485	Not known	
II	3rd	Nov. 9, 1487	"	
III	4th and 5th	Jan. 13, 1489	(1) Jan. 13—Feb. 23 (2) Oct. 14—Dec. 4	
IV	7th	Oct. 17, 1491	(3) Jan. 25—Feb. 27, 1490	
V	11th	Oct. 14, 1495	Disseolved March 5, 1492	
VI	12th	Jan. 16, 1497	Not known	
VII	19th	Jan. 25, 1504	"	

[A Great Council, with representatives from the chief towns, held in Oct. 1496 is sometimes incorrectly reckoned as a Parliament.]

TABLE 147 (continued)

Henry VIII (April 22, 1509—Jan. 23, 1547)

<i>No. of Parliament</i>	<i>Regnal year</i>	<i>Date of meeting</i>	<i>Sessions</i>	<i>Notes</i>
I	1st	Jan. 21, 1510	Jan. 21—Feb. 23	
II	3rd	Feb. 4, 1512	(1) Feb. 4—Mar. 30 (2) Nov. 4—Dec. 20	
III	5th	Jan. 23, 1514	Jan. 23—Mar. 4	Called for Jan. 1513 but prorogued continuously until Jan. 23, 1514
IV	6th and 7th	Feb. 5, 1515	(1) Feb. 5—Ap. 5 (2) Nov. 12—Dec. 23	
V	14th and 15th	Ap. 16, 1523	Ap. 16—Aug. 13	Met at Blackfriars and moved to Westminster (July 31), adjourned May 21—June 10
VI	21st to 27th	Nov. 3, 1529	(1) Nov. 3—Dec. 17 (2) Jan. 16, 1531—Mar. 30 (3) Jan. 16, 1532—May (?) (4) Feb. 4, 1533—July 9 ? [or May 15 ?] (5) Jan. 16, 1534—Mar. 30 (6) Nov. 3—Dec. 18 (7) Feb. 4, 1536—Ap. 4	5 prorogations Adjourned Mar. 31—Ap. 10
VII	28th	June 8, 1536	June 8—July 18	
VIII	31st and 32nd	Ap. 28, 1539	(1) Ap. 28—June 28 (2) Ap. 12, 1540—July 24 (1) Jan. 16—Ap. 1	Adjourned May 11—25
IX	33rd, 34th and 35th	Jan. 16, 1542	(2) Jan. 22, 1543—May 12 (3) Jan. 14, 1544—Mar. 29 (1) Nov. 23, 1545—Dec. 24	Dissolved by commission Prorogued to Nov. 4, 1546, and again to Jan. 14, 1547
X	37th and 38th	Nov. 23, 1545	(2) Jan. 14, 1547—Jan. 31	Dissolved by Chancellor

TABLE 147 (continued).

Edward VI (Jan. 28, 1547—July 6, 1553)

<i>No. of Parliament</i>	<i>Regnal year 1st to 6th</i>	<i>Date of meeting</i>	<i>Sessions</i>	<i>Notes</i>
I	1st to 6th	Nov. 4, 1547	(1) Nov. 4—Dec. 24 (2) Nov. 24, 1548—Mar. 14, 1549 (3) Nov. 4, 1549—Feb. 1, 1550 (4) Jan. 23, 1552—Ap. 15 March 1—31	Prorogued to Ap. 20, 1548, then to Oct. 15
II	7th	Mar. 1, 1553		
I	1st		Mary I (July 6, 1553—July 24, 1554, or Nov. 17, 1558)	
II	1st	Oct. 5, 1553 Ap. 2, 1554	Oct. 5—Dec. 5 Ap. 2—May 5	Summoned to meet at Oxford but adjourned to Westminster before assembled
I or III II or IV III or V	1st and 2nd 2nd and 3rd 4th and 5th		Philip and Mary I (July 24, 1554—Nov. 17, 1558)	
		Nov. 12, 1554 Oct. 21, 1555 Jan. 20, 1558	Nov. 12—Jan. 16, 1555 Oct. 21—Dec. 9 (1) Jan. 20—Mar. 7 (2) Nov. 5—17	<i>Expired</i>
I	1st		Elizabeth (Nov. 17, 1558—Mar. 24, 1603)	
II	5th, 8th and 9th	Jan. 23, 1559 Jan. 11, 1563	Jan. 23—May 8 (1) Jan. 11—Ap. 10 (2) Sept. 30, 1566—Jan. 2, 1567 Ap. 2—May 29	
III	13th	Ap. 2, 1571	(1) May 8—June 30	
IV	14th, 18th, 22nd and 25th	May 8, 1572	(2) Feb. 8, 1576—Mar. 15 (3) Jan. 16, 1580—Mar. 18 (4) Ap. 19, 1583, and dissolved	(24 prorogations) (18 prorogations)

TABLE 147 (continued)

<i>No. of Parliament</i>	<i>Regnal year</i>	<i>Date of meeting</i>	<i>Sessions</i>	<i>Notes</i>
V	27th	Nov. 23, 1584	(1) Nov. 23—Dec. 21 (2) Feb. 4, 1585—Mar. 29	Dissolved during prorogation, Sept. 14, 1586 Summoned for Oct. 15, prorogued to 29th
VI	28th and 29th	Oct. 29, 1586	(1) Oct. 23—Dec. 2 (2) Feb. 15, 1587—Mar. 23	
VII	31st	Feb. 4, 1589	Feb. 4—Mar. 29	Summoned for Nov. 12, 1588, prorogued to Feb. 4, 1589
VIII	35th	Feb. 19, 1593	Feb. 19—Ap. 10	
IX	39th and 40th	Oct. 24, 1597	Oct. 24—Feb. 9, 1598	
X	43rd and 44th	Oct. 27, 1601	Oct. 27—Dec. 19	
James I (Mar. 24, 1603—Mar. 27, 1625)				
I	1st to 8th	Mar. 19, 1604	(1) Mar. 19—July 7 (2) Nov. 5, 1605—May 27, 1606 (3) Nov. 18, 1606—July 4, 1607	Adjourned Dec. 18—Feb. 10, and pro- rogued
			(4) Feb. 9, 1610—July 23 (5) Oct. 16—Dec. 6	Adjourned Feb. 9—14 Prorogued to Feb. 9, 1611 and then dis- solved
II	12th	Ap. 5, 1614	Ap. 5—June 7	"The Addled Parliament"
III	16th and 19th	Jan. (16) 30, 1621	(1) Jan. 30—Nov. 14 (2) Nov. 20—Dec. 18	Prorogued Jan. 16—30 Prorogued to Feb. 8, 1622 and then dis- solved
IV	21st and 22nd	Feb. (12) 19, 1624	Feb. 19—May 29	Prorogued till Feb. 2, 1625 and subse- quently, but expired Mar. 27, 1625

P M N	No. of Parliament	Regnal year	Date of meeting	Charles I (Mar. 27, 1626—Jan. 30, 1649)	
				<i>Sessions</i>	<i>Notes</i>
I	I	1st	May 17, 1626	(1) June 18—July 11 (2) Aug. 1—12 Feb. 6—June 16 (1) Mar. 17—June 26 (2) Jan. 1629—Mar. 2 Ap. 13—May 6 (a) sat almost continually till Dec. 6, 1648	<i>At Oxford</i> Adjourned till Mar. 10, then dissolved "The Short Parliament" "The Long Parliament" Recess Sept. 8, 1641, till Oct. 20 Dec. 6, 1648, many members expelled ("Pride's purge") From Feb. 6, 1649, House of Commons only
II	II	1st and 2nd	Feb. 6, 1628	(b) unexpelled members ("the Rump") continue to sit until Ap. 20, 1653, expelled	
III	III	3rd and 4th	Mar. 17, 1628	(c) reassembles May 7, 1659, till Oct. 13, expelled	
IV	IV	16th	Ap. 13, 1640	(d) reassembles Dec. 28 till Mar. 16, 1660, dissolves itself	
V	V	16th to 24th	Nov. 3, 1640	(1) Jan. 22—Ap. 11 (2) Oct. 8?—Mar. 10, 1645	Greater part of House of Lords, about one-third of House of Commons: "the Oxford Parliament" Adjourned to Oct. 10, but did not meet again]
			[Jan. 22, 1644 at Oxford		
				Commonwealth (May 19, 1649—Dec. 16, 1653)	
			[July 4, 1653	Assembly of Nominees ("Barebones' Parliament") declares itself a Parliament (July 6), House of Commons only Dec. 12, resigns its powers to Lord-Gen. Oliver Cromwell]	

TABLE 147 (continued)

No. of Parliament	Regnal year	Date of meeting	Sessions	Notes
I		[Sept. 3, 1654	Sept. 3—Jan. 22, 1655	House of Commons only]
II		[Sept. 17, 1656	(1) Sept. 17—?	1656-7 House of Commons only, nearly 100 excluded
		(2) Jan. 20, 1658—Feb. 4		House of Lords also]

TABLE 147 (continued)

Charles II (continued)		Sessions		Notes	
No. of Parliament	Reign year	Date of meeting			
			(8) Feb. 14, 1670—Ap. 22, 1671	Adjourned by command Ap. 6—Oct. 24, 1670, then prorogued for a year and subsequently	
			(9) Feb. 4, 1673—Mar. 20		
			(10) Oct. 27—Nov. 4	Adjourned and prorogued	
			(11) Jan. 7, 1674—Feb. 24		
			(12) Ap. 13, 1676—June 9		
			(13) Oct. 13—Nov. 16		
			(14) Feb. 15, 1677—May 13, 1678	Adjourned by command Ap. 16—May 21, 1677, May 28, 1677—Jan. 1678	
			(15) May 23, 1678—July 13		
			(16) Oct. 21, 1678—Dec. 30	Prorogued to Feb. 4 but dissolved by proclamation Jan. 24, 1679	
III	31st	Mar. 6, 1679	Mar. 6—May 27	Prorogued but dissolved July 12	
IV	32nd	Oct. 21, 1680	Oct. 21—Jan. 10, 1681	Summoned for Oct. 17, 1679, but prorogued continuously until Oct. 1680	
V	33rd	Mar. 21, 1681	Mar. 21—28	<i>At Oseford</i>	
James II (Feb. 6, 1685—Dec. 11, 1688)					
I	1st to 3rd	May 19, 1685	(a) May 19—July 2 (b) Nov. 9—20	Adjourned by command July 2—Nov. 9. Prorogued continually till dissolved by proclamation July 2, 1687	

[Convention of Estates Jan. 23, 1689; see below.]

TABLE 147 (continued)^a

<i>No. of Parliament</i>	<i>Regnal year</i>	<i>Date of meeting</i>	<i>Sessions</i>	<i>Notes</i>
I	1st W. and M.	Jan. 22, 1689	(1) Jan. 22—Aug. 20, 1689	Convention becomes Parliament Feb. 13 Dissolved Feb. 6, 1690 by proclamation summoning next parliament*.
			(2) Oct. 23—Jan. 27, 1690	
II	2nd W. and M. to 7th W.	Mar. 20, 1690	(1) Mar. 20—May 23	Dissolved by proclamation Oct. 11, 1695
			(2) Oct. 2—Jan. 6, 1691	
III	7th to 10th W.	Nov. 22, 1695	(3) Oct. 22—Feb. 24, 1692	Dissolved July 7 Summoned for Aug. 24 but prorogued by writ several times until Dec. 6
			(4) Nov. 4—Mar. 14, 1693	
IV	10th to 12th	(Aug. 24) Dec. 6, 1698	(5) Nov. 7—Ap. 25, 1694	Dissolved Dec. 19, 1700
			(6) Nov. 12—May 3, 1695	
V	12th and 13th	Feb. (6) 11, 1701	(1) Nov. 22—Ap. 27, 1696	Dissolved Nov. 11, 1701
			(2) Oct. 20—Ap. 16, 1697	
VI	14th W. and 1 Anne	Dec. 30, 1701	(3) Dec. 3—July 5, 1698	Dissolved by proclamation July 2, 1702
			(1) Dec. 6—May 4, 1699	
			(2) Nov. 16—Ap. 11, 1700 Feb. 11—June 24 Dec. 30—May 25, 1702	
			* This now becomes the custom.	
I	1st to 4th	Oct. 20, 1702	Anne (Mar. 8, 1702—Aug. 1, 1714)	Dissolved Ap. 5, 1705
			(1) Oct. 20—Feb. 27, 1703 (2) Nov. 9—Ap. 8, 1704 (3) Oct. 24—Mar. 14, 1705	

TABLE 147 (continued);

No. of Parliament	Regnal year	Date of meeting	Anne (continued)		Notes
			Sessions		
II	4th to 6th	Oct. 25, 1706	(1) Oct. 25—Mar. 19, 1706		Prorogued. Directed by proclamation to assemble Oct. 23 (with Scottish members) as 1st Par. of Gr. Britain. Reopened as a new Parliament Dissolved Ap. 16
			(2) Dec. 8—Ap. 9, 1707		
			(3) Ap. 14—24, 1707		
			(4) Ap. 30, 1707		
III IV V	6th and 7th 7th to 8th 9th to 12th	1st Par. of Gr. Britain Oct. 23, 1707 (July 8) Nov. 16, 1708 Nov. 26, 1710	Oct. 23—Ap. 1, 1708		Dissolved by proclamation Sept. 21, 1710 Adjourned by command to July 8, then prorogued 12 times Dissolved Aug. 8 Prorogued to Aug. 10 but met Aug. 1 Prorogued Aug. 25, by K. George I, to Sept. 23, then further and dissolved Jan. 5, 1715
			(1) Nov. 16—Ap. 21, 1709		
			(2) Nov. 15—Ap. 5, 1710		
			(1) Nov. 25—June 12, 1711 (2) Dec. 7—June 21, 1712		
VI	12th and 13th	(Nov. 12) Feb. 16, 1714	(3) Ap. 9—July 16, 1713 (1) Feb. 16—July 9, 1714 (2) Aug. 1, 1714		Sept. 21, 1715, adjourned at King's request 5 times successively till Jan. 9, 1716 <i>Septennial Act passed 1716</i>
			George I (Aug. 1, 1714—June 12, 1727)		
			(1) Mar. 17—June 26, 1716		
I	1st to 8th	Mar. 17, 1715	(2) Feb. 20, 1717—July 16		[<i>Septennial Act henceforth regulates duration of Parliaments.</i>]
			(3) Nov. 21—Mar. 21, 1718		
			(4) Nov. 11—Ap. 18, 1719		
			(5) Nov. 23—June 11, 1720		
			(6) Dec. 8—Aug. 10, 1721		
			(7) Oct. 19—Mar. 10, 1722		

TABLE 148

IMPERIAL DIETS

(Dates of assembly, from 1485; meetings of Electors (Kurfürstentage) are not enumerated.)

1485	Frankfort.	1543	Nürnberg.
1489	Frankfort.	1544	Speier.
1491	Nürnberg.	1545	Worms (removed to Ratisbon).
1496	Worms.	1547	Augsburg.
1496	Lindau (removed to Worms).	1555	Augsburg.
1500	Augsburg.	1556	Ratisbon.
1501	Nürnberg.	1559	Augsburg.
1506	Cologne.	1570	Speier.
1507	Constance.	1576	Ratisbon.
1510	Augsburg.	1582	Augsburg.
1512	Trier (removed to Cologne).	1594	Ratisbon.
1518	Augsburg.	1597	Ratisbon.
1521	Worms.	1603	Ratisbon.
1523	Nürnberg.	1608	Ratisbon.
1526	Speier.	1613	Ratisbon.
1529	Speier.	1623	Ratisbon.
1530	Augsburg.	1640	Ratisbon.
1532	Ratisbon.	1653	Ratisbon.
1541	Ratisbon.	From 1663	Diet permanently in session at
1542	Speier.		Ratisbon.
1542	Nürnberg.		(1806 Dissolution of Empire.)

CONGRESSES AND CONFERENCES
(SELECTION ONLY)

(Dates of opening only are given.)

- 1520 Field of the Cloth of Gold (Henry VIII and Francis I).
- 1530 Conference of Bologna (Charles V and Clement VII).
- 1532 Second Conference of Bologna (Charles V and Clement VII).
- 1552 Conferences of Linz and Passau.
- 1562 Conference of St Germain.
- 1565 Conference of Bayonne.
- 1594 Conference of Heilbronn.
- 1600 Conferences of Bergen-op-Zoom and Boulogne.
- 1609 Conference of the Hague.
- 1633 Convention of Heilbronn.
- 1634 Conventions of Frankfort and Worma.
- 1645 Congress of Westphalia.
- 1650 Congress of Nürnberg.
- 1677 Congress of Nymegen.
- 1697 Congress of Ryswyk.
- 1710 Conference of Gertruydenberg.
- 1712 Congress of Utrecht.
- 1713 Conference of Rastatt.
- 1714 Congress of Baden.
- 1724 Congress of Cambrai.
- 1728 Congress of Soissons.
- 1748 Congress of Aix-la-Chapelle.
- 1762 Conferences at Fontainebleau and Hubertusburg.
- 1790 Congress of Reichenbach.
- 1791 Conference of Pillnitz.
- 1794 Congress of St Petersburg.
- 1797 Congress of Rastatt.
- 1800 Conference of Lunéville.
- 1801 Conference of Amiens.
- 1807 Conference of Tilsit.
- 1808 Congress of Erfurt.
- 1814 Conference of Châtillon-sur-Seine.
Conference at Paris.
Congress of Vienna.
Conference of Ghent.
- 1815 Conference at Paris.
- 1818 Conference of Aix-la-Chapelle.
- 1819 Conference of Vienna.
- 1820 Conference of Troppau.
- 1821 Conference of Laibach.
- 1822 Preliminary Conference at Vienna.
Congress of Verona.

TABLE 149 (*continued*),

1824	Conference of St Petersburg.
1827	Conferences of London.
1849	Conference at Berlin.
1850	Conference of Dresden. Conference of London.
1856	Conference of Paris.
1871	Conference of London.
1878	Conference of Berlin.
1882	Conference at Tōkiō.
1886	Conference at Tōkiō.
1887	First British Colonial Conference.
1889	Conference at Berlin (Samoa question). First Panamerican Conference at Washington
1899	First Peace Conference at the Hague. Conference at Washington (Alaska Boundary).
1900	Socialist Congress at Paris.
1906	Conference of Algeciras.
1907	Imperial British Colonial Conference. Second Peace Conference at the Hague.
1908	International Naval Conference at London.

LEAGUES AND ALLIANCES

(SELECTION ONLY)

- 1487 Swabian League founded (renewed 1512).
- 1495 League of the Pope, the Emperor, Spain, Milan, and Venice against France.
- 1496 *Magnus Intercursus*. (England and the Netherlands.)
- 1508 League of Cambrai.
- 1511 The Holy League.
- 1512 Alliance of Scotland with France, and of Maximilian I with Julius II.
- 1514 Alliance of Henry VIII and Louis XII.
- 1516 French Concordat with the Papacy.
- 1521 Alliance of Bruges (Henry VIII, Charles V, and Leo X).
- 1522 Alliance of Windsor (Henry VIII and Charles V).
- 1524 Catholic Alliance of Ratisbon.
- 1526 League of Cognac.
Alliance of Torgau.
- 1531 League of Schmalkalden.
- 1533 League of Halle.
- 1536 Alliance of France and the Porta.
- 1538 League of Nürnberg.
- 1546 Alliance of Charles V and Paul III.
- 1547 League of Princes (against Charles V).
- 1548 Alliance of Scotland and France.
- 1551 Habsburg Family Compact.
- 1553 League of Heidelberg.
- 1558 Landsberg League.
- 1571 Triple Alliance (the Pope, Spain, and Venice) against the Turks.
- 1576 French Catholic League formed.
- 1577 Union of Brussels.
- 1578 League between Savoy and Swiss Catholic Cantons.
- 1579 League of Arras and Union of Utrecht.
- 1596 Alliance of England, France, and United Provinces.
- 1607 Franco-Venetian Alliance with the Grisons.
- 1608 Union of Ahausen.
Pressburg Alliance.
- 1609 German Catholic League.
- 1610 Alliance of Brosolo (France and Savoy against Milan).
- 1614 League of French Princes.
- 1633 Alliance of Heilbronn.
- 1656 Alliance of England and France against Spain.
- 1658 Confederation of the Rhine.
- 1661 Defensive alliance of England and Brandenburg.
- 1666 Quadruple Alliance (United Provinces, Denmark, Brandenburg, and Brunswick-Lüneburg).

TABLE 150 (*continued*),

- 1668 Triple Alliance (England, United Provinces, and Sweden) against France.
- 1670 Secret Alliance between Louis XIV and Charles II.
- 1683 The Hague Alliance.
- 1684 The Holy League (the Emperor, Poland, and Venice) against the Turks.
- 1685 Alliance of Brandenburg and the United Provinces.
- 1686 Alliance of Brandenburg and the Emperor.
Augsburg Alliance.
- 1689 First Grand Alliance.
- 1699 Alliance of Denmark, Poland, and Russia against Sweden.
- 1701 Second Grand Alliance.
- 1707 "Perpetual" Alliance of Sweden and Prussia.
- 1709 Alliance of Denmark, Poland, and Russia against Sweden.
- 1715 Alliance of Great Britain, Russia, Denmark, and Prussia against Sweden.
- 1717 Triple Alliance (France, Great Britain, and United Provinces).
- 1718 Quadruple Alliance (the same and the Emperor).
- 1725 First Vienna Alliance (Spain, the Emperor, and the Empire; 1726
joined by Russia).
Alliance of Hanover (Great Britain, France and Prussia; 1726 joined by
United Provinces; 1727 joined by Sweden and Denmark).
- 1733 First Bourbon Family Compact.
- 1743 Alliance of Fontainebleau (Second Bourbon Family Compact).
- 1744 Secret Alliance between Prussia and France.
Union of Frankfurt.
- 1745 Alliance of Austria and Russia.
- 1746 Alliance of France and Sardinia.
Alliance of Denmark and France.
- 1756 Convention of Westminster.
Defensive Alliance of Versailles (second Treaty 1757).
- 1761 Third Bourbon Family Compact.
- 1767 Confederation of Radom.
- 1768 Confederation of Bar.
- 1773 Alliance of France and Sweden.
- 1778 Alliance of France with the American Colonies; 1779 joined by Spain;
1780 by Holland.
- 1780 First Armed Neutrality.
Alliance of Austria and Russia against the Porte.
- 1785 The *Fürstenbund*.
- 1788 Triple Alliance (Great Britain, United Provinces, and Prussia).
- 1790 Alliance of Prussia with the Porte, and with Poland.
- 1792 First Coalition (Prussia and Austria; 1793 joined by Great Britain,
Holland, Spain, and the Italian States).
- 1799 Second Coalition (Great Britain, Austria, Russia, Naples, and the Porte).
- 1800 Second Armed Neutrality.
- 1803 Swiss Act of Mediation.
- 1805 Third Coalition (Great Britain, Austria, and Russia).
- 1806 Confederation of the Rhine.
- 1807 Fourth Coalition (Great Britain, Prussia, and Russia).
- 1812 Secret Alliance between Russia and Sweden.

TABLE 150 (*continued*).

- 1813 Alliance between Russia and Prussia.
- 1814 Quadruple Alliance of Chaumont.
Congress of Vienna.
- 1815 Defensive Triple Alliance of Great Britain, Austria, and France.
Alliance of the Eight Powers.
The Holy Alliance.
Renewal of Quadruple Alliance of Chaumont.
- 1818 Renewal of Quadruple Alliance of Chaumont.
- 1833 Secret Alliance of Austria, Prussia, and Russia.
- 1845 The *Sonderbund*.
- 1849 The *Dreikönigsbündnisse* (Prussia, Saxony, Hanover) and Union.
- 1850 The Germanic Confederation revived.
- 1851 Secret Alliance between Austria and Prussia.
- 1854 Alliance of Great Britain and France (1855 joined by Sardinia).
- 1863 Alliance of South American States against Spain.
- 1866 Alliance of Italy and Prussia.
- 1872 The *Dreikaiserbund* (1884 renewed).
- 1876 Alliance between Servia and Bulgaria.
- 1879 Secret Defensive Alliance between Germany and Austria.
- 1882 Triple Alliance (Germany, Austria, and Italy; renewed quinquennially since).
- 1895 Alliance between France and Russia.
- 1902 Alliance between Great Britain and Japan (1905 amplified).

TABLE 151

UNIVERSITIES FOUNDED FROM 1450

(The dates are where possible those of foundation. Dates enclosed in () are those of second foundation. The names of universities which have ceased to exist or to hold rank of universities are enclosed in [].)

I. EUROPE

GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND.

Glasgow 1450.
Aberdeen 1495.
Edinburgh 1582.
Dublin (Trinity College) 1591.
Durham 1831.
London 1836 (1900).
Manchester, Victoria U., 1880 (1903).
[Ireland, Royal U. of, 1880.]
Wales, U. of, 1893.
Birmingham 1900.
Liverpool 1903.
Leeds 1904.
Sheffield 1905.
Belfast, Queen's U. of, 1909.
Bristol 1909.
Ireland, National U. of, 1910.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

Pressburg 1467.
Clausenburg 1580.
[Olmütz 1581.]
Graz 1585 (1817).
[Salzburg 1623.]
Budapest 1635 (1769).
Innsbruck 1677 (1826).
Lemberg 1784 (1817).
Agram 1874.
Czernowiz 1875.

BELGIUM.

Ghent 1816.
Liège 1817.
Brussels 1834.
[Malines 1834.]

BULGARIA.

Sofia 1888.

DENMARK.

Copenhagen 1479 (1539 and 1788).

FRANCE.

Nantes 1463.
[Bourges 1464.]
[Rheims 1547.]
[Douai 1562.]
[Besançon 1564.]
Dijon 1722.
[Imperial University 1808 (University of France).]
Lyon 1808.
Rennes 1808.
[Free Catholic Faculties 1875.]
Aix-en-Provence 1896.
Clermont-Ferrand 1896.
Lille 1896.
Marseilles 1896.
Nancy 1896.

GERMANY.

[Trier 1450.]
Greifswald 1456.
Freiburg-i.-B. 1457.
[Ingolstadt 1472.]
[Mainz 1477.]
Tübingen 1477.
[Wittenberg 1502.]
Marburg 1527 (1650).
Königsberg 1544.
[Dillingen 1549.]
Jena 1557.
Braunsberg 1564 (1818).
[Helmstedt 1576.]
[Neustadt (Palatinate) 1578.]
Giessen 1607.
[Paderborn 1614.]
[Molsheim 1618.]
[Rinteln 1621.]
Strassburg 1621 (1872).
[Altorf 1623.]

TABLE 151 (*continued*).**GERMANY (*continued*).**

Kiel 1665.
 [Lingen 1685.]
 Halle 1693.
 Breslau 1702.
 Göttingen 1733.
 [Fulda 1734.]
 Erlangen 1742.
 Münster 1780 (1902).
 [Stuttgart 1791.]
 [Landshut 1802.]
 Berlin 1810.
 [Ellwangen 1812.]
 Bonn 1818.
 Munich 1826.

GREECE.

[Corfu 1824.]
 Athens 1837.

ITALY.

Macerata 1540.
 Messina 1548.
 Parma 1549.
 [Milan 1565.]
 Sassari 1620 (1763).
 [Mantua 1625.]
 Urbino 1671.
 Camerino 1727.
 Cagliari 1764.
 Genoa 1812.

THE NETHERLANDS.

Leyden 1575.
 [Franeker 1585.]
 Utrecht 1636.
 Groningen 1815.
 Amsterdam 1877.

NORWAY.

Christiania 1811.

PORTUGAL.

Coimbra (1537) (1772).

ROMANIA.

Jassy 1860.
 Bucharest 1864.

RUSSIA.

Warsaw 1576 (1864).
 [Wilna 1576.]
 Kieff 1588 (1833).
 Dorpat 1632.
 [Abo 1640.]
 St Petersburg 1728 (1819).
 Moscow 1755 (1804).
 Kazan 1804.
 Kharkoff 1804.
 Helsingfors 1827.
 Odessa 1865.
 Tomsk 1879.

SERVIA.

Belgrade (1864).

SPAIN.

[Sigüenza 1472.]
 Toledo 1474.
 Zaragoza 1474.
 [Alcalá 1499.]
 Seville 1504.
 Granada 1531.
 San Jago di Compostella 1532.
 [Osuña 1548.]
 [Gandia 1549.]
 [Osma 1550.]
 [Orihuela 1552.]
 Oviedo 1580.
 Barcelona 1596.
 [Pamplona 1680.]
 [Cervera 1717.]
 Madrid 1836.

SWEDEN.

Upsala 1477.
 Lund 1666.
 Stockholm 1878.
 Göteborg 1887.

SWITZERLAND.

Basel 1460.
 Zürich 1521 (1833).
 [Lausanne 1537.]
 Bern 1834.
 Geneva 1873.
 Fribourg 1889.

TURKEY.

Constantinople 1900.

TABLE 151 (*continued*),

II. ASIA

INDIA.

Bombay 1857.
Calcutta 1857.
Madras 1857.
Lahore (Punjab U.) 1882.
Allahabad 1887.
[Alighur.]

ANNAM.

Hanoi 1907.

CHINA.

Peking 1867.
Shansi (Imperial U.) 1902.
Hongkong 1910.

JAPAN.

Tōkiō 1868.
Kyōto 1897.

PHILIPPINE ISLANDS.

Manila 1611.

SYRIA.

Beirut 1875.

(See also RUSSIA.)

III. AFRICA

EGYPT.

Cairo 1908.

SOUTH AFRICA.

Cape Town 1873.

IV. NORTH AMERICA

DOMINION OF CANADA

Quebec 1678.
Windsor (U. of King's College) 1788.
Halifax (Dalhousie U.) 1818.
Montreal (McGill U.) 1821.
Toronto 1827 (1906).

Kingston (Queen's U.) 1840.
Montreal (U. Laval) 1852 (1878).
Lennoxville (U. of Bishop's College)
1853.
Winnipeg (U. of Manitoba) 1877.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

The localities are in ().

ALABAMA.

Southern U. (Greensboro) 1856.
Alabama (Tuscaloosa) 1885.

ARIZONA.

Arizona (Tucson) 1885.

ARKANSAS.

Arkansas (Fayetteville) 1871.

CALIFORNIA.

The Pacific (San Jose) 1852.
California (Berkeley) 1869.
Southern California (Los Angeles)
1890.
Leland Stanford Junior 1885.

COLORADO.

Colorado (Boulder) 1861.
Denver (University Park) 1864.
Westminster 1907.

COLUMBIA.

Georgetown (Washington) opened
1789.
George Washington (Washington)
1821.
Howard (Washington) opened 1867.
Catholic U. of America (Washing-
ton) 1887.

CONNECTICUT.

Yale (New Haven) 1701.
Wesleyan (Middletown) opened
1831.

FLORIDA.

Florida (Gainesville) opened 1884.
John B. Stetson (De Land) 1887.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA (*continued*)**GEORGIA.**

Georgia (Athens) 1785.
 Mercer (Macon) 1838.
 Atlanta 1867.
 Clark (South Atlanta) 1877.

IDAHO.

Idaho (Moscow) 1889.

ILLINOIS.

Northwestern (Evanston) 1851.
 Illinois (Urbana) 1867.
 Chicago, opened 1892.
 James Millikin (Decatur) 1901.

INDIANA.

Vincennes 1806.
 Indiana (Bloomington) 1828.
 De Pauw (Greencastle) opened 1837.
 Notre Dame 1844.
 Taylor (Upland) 1846.
 Valparaiso 1907.

IOWA.

Iowa Wesleyan (Mount Pleasant)
 opened 1844.
 State U. of Iowa (Iowa City) 1847.
 Central U. of Iowa (Pella) 1853.
 Upper Iowa (Fayette) 1856.

KANSAS.

Baker (Baldwin) 1858.
 Kansas (Lawrence) 1864.
 Ottawa 1865.
 Highland 1867.
 Kansas City 1895.

KENTUCKY.

Central U. of Kentucky (Danville)
 1819.
 Transylvania (Lexington) opened
 1836.
 Louisville 1837.
 State U. (Lexington) 1865.

LOUISIANA.

Tulane U. of Louisiana (New Or-
 leans) 1845.
 Leland (New Orleans) 1870.
 Louisiana State U. (Baton Rouge)
 1877.

MAINE.

Maine (Orono) 1865.

MARYLAND.

Johns Hopkins (Baltimore) 1867.

MASSACHUSETTS.

Harvard (Cambridge) 1650.
 Boston 1869.
 Clark (Worcester) 1887.

MICHIGAN.

Michigan (Ann Arbor) 1837.

MINNESOTA.

Minnesota (Minneapolis) 1851.
 Hamline (St Paul) 1854.
 St John's (Collegeville) 1857.

MISSISSIPPI.

Mississippi 1844.
 Rust (Holly Springs) 1872.

MISSOURI.

St Louis 1832.
 Missouri (Columbia) 1839.
 Christian (Canton) 1853.
 Washington (St Louis) 1853.

MONTANA.

Montana (Missoula) 1893.

NEBRASKA.

Nebraska (Lincoln) 1869.
 Nebraska Wesleyan (University
 Place) 1886.
 Cotner (Bethany) opened 1889.

NEVADA.

Nevada (Reno) opened 1886.

NEW JERSEY.

Princeton 1746.

NEW MEXICO.

New Mexico (Albuquerque) 1889.

NEW YORK.

Union (Schenectady) 1795.
 Columbia (New York) 1810.
 Colgate (Hamilton) opened 1819.
 New York U. 1831 (1893).

TABLE 151 (*continued*),UNITED STATES OF AMERICA (*continued*)NEW YORK (*continued*).

Fordham (New York) 1846.
 Rochester 1850.
 St Lawrence (Canton) 1856.
 Alfred (Alfred) 1857.
 Cornell (Ithaca) 1865.
 Syracuse 1871.
 Niagara 1883.

NORTH CAROLINA.

Shaw (Raleigh) 1875.

NORTH DAKOTA.

N. Dakota (University) 1883.

OHIO.

Ohio (Athens) 1804.
 Miami (Oxford) 1809.
 Denison (Granville) 1832.
 Otterbein (Westerville) 1849.
 Capital (Columbus) 1850.
 Heidelberg (Tiffin) 1851.
 Baldwin (Berea) 1854.
 Wilberforce 1856.
 Wooster 1866.
 Ohio State (Columbus) 1870.
 Cincinnati, opened 1874.

OKLAHOMA.

Oklahoma (Norman) 1892.
 Epworth (Oklahoma) 1903.

OREGON.

Willamette (Salem) 1853.
 Pacific (Forest Grove) 1854.
 Oregon (Eugene) opened 1876.

PENNSYLVANIA.

Pennsylvania (Philadelphia) 1755.
 Pittsburg 1819.
 Bucknell (Lewisburg) 1846.
 Lincoln, opened 1854.
 Lehigh (South Bethlehem) 1866.
 Temple (Philadelphia) 1888.
 Susquehanna (Selinsgrove) 1894.

RHODE ISLAND.

Brown (Providence) opened 1764.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

South Carolina (Columbia) 1801.
 Furman (Greenville) 1850.
 Claflin (Orangeburg) 1869.
 Allen (Columbia) opened 1881.

SOUTH DAKOTA.

South Dakota (Vermilion) 1862.
 Dakota Wesleyan (Mitchell) 1883.

TENNESSEE.

Tennessee (Knoxville) 1794.
 Nashville 1826.
 Cumberland (Lebanon) 1843.
 U. of the South (Sewanee) 1858.
 Walden (Nashville) 1866.
 Chattanooga, opened 1867.
 Fisk (Nashville) 1867.
 Vanderbilt (Nashville) 1872.
 Lincoln Memorial (Cumberland Gap)
 1897.

TEXAS.

Baylor (Waco) 1845.
 St Mary's (Galveston) 1856.
 Trinity (Waxahachie) 1871.
 Fort Worth 1881.
 Texas (Austin) opened 1883.

UTAH.

Utah (Salt Lake City) opened 1850.

VERMONT.

Vermont (Burlington) 1791.

VIRGINIA.

Washington and Lee (Lexington)
 1782.
 Virginia Union (Richmond) 1896.

WASHINGTON.

George Washington (Seattle) 1859.
 Puget Sound (Tacoma) opened 1903.

WEST VIRGINIA.

West Virginia (Morgantown) 1868.

WISCONSIN.

Wisconsin (Madison) 1838.
 Northwestern U. (Watertown) 1867.

WYOMING.

Wyoming (Laramie) 1886.

V. SOUTH AMERICA AND WEST INDIES

SOUTH AMERICA.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

Cordoba 1613.

Buenos Aires 1821.

La Plata 1905.

CHILE.

U. of Chili (Santiago) 1743.

COLOMBIA.

National U. (Bogotá) 1867.

ECUADOR.

Central U. of Ecuador (Quito) 1787
(1895).

PARAGUAY.

National U. (Asuncion) 1890.

SOUTH AMERICA (*continued*).

PERU.

U. of St Mark (Lima) 1553.

URUGUAY.

Montevideo 1876.

VENEZUELA.

Central U. of Venezuela (Caracas)
1721.

CENTRAL AMERICA.

SALVADOR.

San Salvador.

WEST INDIES.

CUBA.

Havana 1728.

VI. AUSTRALASIA

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.

NEW SOUTH WALES.

Sydney 1850.

VICTORIA.

Melbourne 1853.

NEW ZEALAND 1870.

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA (*continued*).

SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

Adelaide 1872.

TASMANIA.

Hobart (U. of Tasmania) 1890.

II
GENERAL INDEX

EXPLANATORY NOTE

Kings, queens, queens-consort, royal princes and princesses, archdukes, archduchesses, popes and cardinals, are to be found as a rule under their Christian names (or, in the last instance, surnames). Grand-dukes, dukes, electors and other territorial princes of lesser rank are to be found under the names of their States. Bishops of the British Isles appear under their ordinary surnames, those of other countries (unless they are cardinals or, in rare cases, specially mentioned by name only in the text, and in one or two instances of obscure Polish bishoprics) under their sees. Noblemen are under their highest or best-known titles. Exceptions have been made where a strict following of rule would seem pedantic, as in the case of the Cromwells or of Colbert, of Napoleon I's marshals and others, and in the case also of a few men whose titles do not appear in the book. These have been put under their well-known names.

The principle of arrangement of long headings under a single name (in different forms) "Anna, Anne," "Maria, Marie," has been that of the alphabetical order of the countries to which the name is attached. Thus a queen of France would precede a queen of Spain of the same name. When a second name follows the first that has been taken as the alphabetical guide.

For compound names of persons the ordinary rules have been followed. Where in the text a name is preceded by a preposition the order is here reversed; for example, Gallars, Nicholas de; where a name is made up of a preposition and article, the article precedes, the preposition follows; for example, La Motte Fouqué, F. H. K. de; where the preposition and article have formed a compound, as in Du Bellay, Della Casa, the compound precedes. But occasional allowance has been made on this point for family usage, and here, as elsewhere throughout the Index, cross-references have been carefully added where doubt might arise.

Compound names of places have been treated as one word, as for example, La Hogue, St Domingo, Port Arthur, Cape Passaro, with the single exception of those beginning with Fort, which it seemed possible to group under Fort.

In the case of the Greater States it has not been found possible to give more than the main references from which their continuous history may be drawn. For the slighter references the Indexes of the individual volumes must be consulted.

To the names of persons and places a number of Subject Headings have been added. In general comprehensive headings, such as Religion, Church, Catholics, Protestants, have been avoided. More limited sections of such subjects, however, as for instance, Toleration, Calvinists, Lutherans, and even Huguenots, have been included.

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- Aachen, Charles V crowned at (1520), *ii* 42, 139, 417; Catholicism in, *iii* 156, 163; ecclesiastical troubles in, 705-8, 712, 715, 718; Protestants in, *iv* 10; decay of, 420; *vi* 689; Gustavus III at, 788; capitulates (1798), *viii* 265; spinning mills near, *x* 754
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- Aar river, Charles of Lorraine at, *vi* 247
- Aarau, Treaty of, *vi* 611, 618
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- Abancourt, Charles-X.-J.-Franqueville de, French Minister of War, *viii* 406
- Abaya, Lake, discovered, *xii* 818
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- Abbás I, Viceroy of Egypt, *xii* 429 sq.
- II, Viceroy of Egypt, *xii* 454
- II, Shah of Persia, *vi* 518; 527
- Pasha, *x* 550
- Abbeville, ethnological discoveries at, *xii* 772
- Abbot, Charles. *See* Colchester, Lord
- George, Archbishop of Canterbury, *iii* 560; appeal of Commons to, *iv* 260
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